



THE
STAMP



COLLECTOR'S MANUAL.

BEING A GUIDE TO THE COLLECTORS OF AMERICAN
AND FOREIGN POSTAGE AND DESPATCH STAMPS.



COMPILED BY

A. C. KLINE.

SECOND EDITION, REVISED AND ENLARGED.



PHILADELPHIA:
A. C. KLINE,
824 WALNUT STREET.
1863.



PREFACE.

In preparing this edition of the Manual in the position I occupy in the Army, and with the feeling that the Manual is a book which is of great value to the soldier, I have endeavored to make it as complete as possible. I have also added a number of notes to help the reader in his study of the Manual, and to show the relation of the various parts of the Manual to each other.

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PREFACE.

IN offering this edition of the Manual to the public, I hope it may meet with the favor that greeted the first, and that it may be found much improved in many respects. On the title page will be found fine fac-similes of United States stamps, that have never been in use. I have also added a money-table to help the collector in valuing his stamps, together with many other improvements.

I have made an extract from the work of an able writer, which will be found of interest to the reader, as well as the collector, and will state that the collecting of Postage Stamps is not confined to this country, but is a fashion, that is spreading far and wide, both among the old as well as the young; and at the present time collections may be found in "the drawing-rooms of the luxurious, in the study of the enlightened, and the satchel of the school-boy and girl."

This "fashion has been ridiculed, as all fashions will be; but if Postage Stamps are properly studied, collected, and arranged, there is no reason why they should not be quite as instructive and interesting as a collection of birds, butterflies, shells, books, engravings, coins, or medals. The Postage Stamps afford good objects for branches of study, as they are sufficiently different to present broad outlines for their classification, and the fact of obtaining stamps from so many countries suggests to ask what were the circumstances that induced their adoption, the history of the countries which issued them, and why some countries have considered it necessary, in so few years as have passed, to make so many changes in the form or design of the stamp used, while other countries, like Holland, have never made the slightest change. The changes referred to all mark some historical event of importance, such as the accession of a new king, a

change in the form of government, or the absorption of a smaller State into some larger one, a change in the currency, or some other revolution. Hence a collection of Postage Stamps may be considered, like a collection of coins,—an epitome of the history of Europe and America; and at the same time, as they exhibit much variation in design and in execution, as a collection of works of art on a small scale, showing the style of art of the countries that issued them; while the size of the collection, and the manner in which they are arranged and kept, will show the industry, judgment, neatness, and taste of the collector.”

I will thank any collector possessing a stamp unnoticed, to favor me with a description, as it is my intention, if the demand continues, to issue another edition. I also add a few tables to help the collector and the first to translate into English those of a foreign tongue:—

Bayern,	Bavaria.	Preussen,	Prussia.
Braunschweig,	Brunswick.	Parmensi,	Parma.
IONI KON KPATOS,	Ionian Islands.	Sachsen,	Saxony.
ΕΛΛ,	Greece.	S. P. B.,	St. Petersburg.
Estensi,	Modena.	Sicilia,	Sicily.
Mejico,	Mexico.	Sverige,	Sweden.
Modenensi,	Modena.	Tuscano,	Tuscany.
Neapolitana,	Naples.	U. S.,	United States.
Nov. Camb. Aust.	N. South Wales.	Warsjawska,	Warsaw.
Norge,	Norway.		

NAME OF COIN ON STAMPS.

Anna.—India.

Bai or Baj. Bajocco and Bajocchi.—Rome and Romagna.

C. Ct. Cent or Cents.—United States, Confederate States, Liberia, Sandwich Islands, British Guiana, Canada, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia.

Centavos.—Chili, New Grenada, Venezuela, Nicaragua, and Argentine Confederation.

Ct. Centimes (cents).—France and her colonies, Belgium, Holland, Dutch Guiana, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Swiss Towns, St. Thomas, and St. Croix.

Ct. Centessime (cents).—Italy, Parma, Modena, Lombardy, and Venice, Montevideo, and Tuscany.

Crazie.—Tuscany.

Cuartos.—Spain, Cuba, and Luzon.

Dinero.—Peru.

F.—France.

Franc.—Switzerland.
 Gr. Grana.—Naples and Sicily.
 Groschen.—Oldenburg and Hanover.
 Grote.—Bremen.
 Guten Groschen.—Brunswick and Hanover.
 Kopec.—Russia, Poland, and Finland.
 Kr. Kreuzer.—Austria, Bavaria, Wurtemberg, Baden, and South Germany, (Thurn & Taxis.)
 Lepton.—Greece.
 Lira.—Italy.
 New Groschen.—Saxony.
 Ore.—Sweden and Stockholm.
 Para.—Moldavia and Danubian Principalities.
 Peseta.—Peru.
 Peso.—Peru and Buenos Ayres.
 Penny and Pence.—England and British Colonies.
 Pfennig, Pfennige.—Brunswick, Saxony, Prussia, and Hanover.
 Rapp, Rappen.—Switzerland.
 Reale.—Spain, Mexico, Venezuela, and Buenos Ayres.
 Real Plata.—Cuba and Porto Rico.
 Reis.—Portugal and Brazil.
 Shilling.—Great Britain and British Colonies.
 Sch. Schillinge.—Mecklenburg, Lubeck, Hamburg and Schleswig-Holstein.
 Silb. Gr. Silber Groschen.—Luxembourg, North Germany, (Thurn & Taxis), Brunswick, Oldenburg and Bremen.
 Sk. Skelling.—Denmark, Norway and Sweden.
 Soldi.—Lombardy and Venice.
 Scudo.—Rome.
 Thaler.—Oldenburg and Hanover.
 Tornesi.—Naples.

THOSE MARKED WITH ARMS OR EMBLEMS.

Bear.—Madrid.
 Bull-head.—Moldavia, Danubian Principalities.
 Cornucopia.—Peru.
 Cross in 5 sided shield.—Switzerland.
 Cross in oblong shield.—Neuchatel.
 Cross in circular shield.—Lausanne, Winterthorn.
 Crown in wreath.—Dutch Guiana.
 Eagle, one headed.—Modena.
 Eagle, double headed.—Austria, Venice.
 Eagle, double headed, and powder horns.—Russia, Poland, St. Petersburg.
 Eagle, double headed, and bull-head.—Danubian Principalities.
 Eagle, double headed, without crown.—Schleswig-Holstein.
 Golden Fleece collar.—Spain.

Horse running.—Brunswick. •
 Horse prancing.—Hanover.
 Key.—Lubeck.
 Key crossed.—States of the Church.
 Llama.—Peru.
 Lion rampant.—Norway, Finland.
 Lion couching.—Sweden.
 Lion and tower in shield.—Spain.
 Lion, three, with stag's horns.—Wurtemberg.
 Mercury, profile of.—Austria, Greece.
 Powder Horn and Trefoil.—Hanover.
 Powder Horn under Eagle.—Russia, Poland.
 Powder Horn and Bull-head.—Moldavia and Danubian Principalities.
 Sceptre and sword.—Denmark.
 Stag's horns, three, with Lions.—Wurtemberg.
 Tira and Key.—States of the Church.
 Trefoil and Post-horn.—Hanover, (town.)

A. C. KLINE.

November, 1863.

Abbreviations.

Col.	-	-	-	-	-	-	Colored.
Imp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	Impression.
Rect.	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rectangular.
Obl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	Oblong.
Oct.	-	-	-	-	-	-	Octagonal.

The word "Name," signifies that the designation of the country is impressed on the stamp. "Essay," comprehends those stamps having accidental difference from those used, or that have been offered by the designers, but not adopted.

Where not expressly mentioned, the colored impressions are on white paper.

1870-1871

1872-1873

1874-1875

1876-1877

1878-1879

THE
STAMP COLLECTOR'S MANUAL.

Antigua.

ADHESIVE.

—Name, bust of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. red, 6 d. green.

Argentine Confederation.

ADHESIVE.

- 1860.—Name, arms (rising sun, &c.), "Confederation Argentina" above, value below. Col. imp., rect., small Greek bordering.
5 centav carmine, 10 c. green, 15 c. blue.
1861.—Similar stamp to last, with value smaller, and bordering larger.
5 centav red, 10 c. green, 15 c. blue.
1862.—Name, arms (cap of liberty on pole in small oval, &c.), encircled by "Republica Argentina." Col. imp., rect.
5 c. rose, 10 c. green, 15 c. blue, 5 c. red-brown.

VARIETY.

Head and cap of liberty to left; inscription "corrientes" above. Col. imp. on blue paper, rect.
1 real, M. C. indigo.

Austria.

FRANCIS JOSEPH I., born 18th August, 1830; Emperor, 2d December, 1848.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850.—Arms (double eagle, &c.), displayed on shield. Col. imp., rect.

- 1 kreuzer yellow, 2 kr. black, 3 kr. red, 6 kr. brown, 9 kr. blue, 9 kr. blue (on tinted paper).
- 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left. Col. imp., rect.
2 kr. yellow, 2 kr. orange, 3 kr. black, 3 kr. green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. brown, 15 kr. blue.
- 1861.—Head of Emperor to right in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
2 kr. yellow, 3 kr. green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. brown, 15 kr. blue, 25 kr. dark brown.
- 1863.—Arms in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
2 kr. yellow, 3 kr. green, 5 kr. rose, 10 kr. blue, 15 kr. cinnamon.

COMPLEMENTARY STAMPS.

- 1850.—St. Andrew's cross in color on white ground. Oblong.
Yellow, black, red, brown, blue.
- 1858.—St. Andrew's cross in white relief on colored ground. Oblong.
Yellow, orange, red, green, brown, blue, black.
- Similar stamps to last, with dots in white relief.
Orange, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; red, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; green, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; brown, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; blue, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; black, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots; yellow, 1, 2, 3, 4 dots.
- 1861.—St. Andrew's cross in color on white ground. Oblong.
Blue.
- Similar, in white relief on colored ground, white bordering. Oblong.
Yellow, black, green, red, brown, blue.

GAZETTE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Zeitungs-stampel. Head of Mercury to left. Col. imp., square.
Yellow, pink, blue.
- 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left, in square. Col. imp., rect.
Blue, lavender.
- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right, in oval. Col. imp., rect.
Lavender.
- N. B.—The above are exclusively for interior postage.
- Kais-Kon Zeitungs-stampel, arms (double eagle displayed). Col. imp., square.
1 kreuzer blue, 1 kr. black, 2 kr. red, 2 kr. brown, 2 kr. green, 4 kr. red, 4 kr. brown, 2 kr. dark green.
- Stampel Zeitung Post, "K. K." on top, arms in centre of oval. Oct.
Lavender.

ENVELOPES.

- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp., oval.
 3 kreuzer green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. red-brown, 15 kr. blue, 20 kr.
 orange, 25 kr. dark brown, 30 kr. violet, 35 kr. light brown.

Austrian Italy.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850.—Arms (double eagle, &c., displayed on shield). Col. imp.,
 rect.
 5 centes yellow, 5 c. orange, 10 c. black, 15 c. red, 30 c. brown,
 45 c. blue.
- 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left. Col. imp., rect.
 2 soldi yellow, 3 sol. black, 5 sol. red, 10 sol. brown, 15 sol.
 blue, 3 sol. green.
- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp., oval.
 5 soldi red, 10 sol. brown, 3 sol. black, 3 sol. yellow, 15 sol.
 blue.

ENVELOPE.

- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp., oval.
 3 soldi green, 5 sol. red, 10 sol. brown, 15 sol. blue, 20 sol.
 orange, 25 sol. dark brown, 30 sol. violet, 35 sol. pale brown.
- N. B.—Since the annexation of Lombardy to the kingdom of
 Italy in 1859, the above are used only in Venetia.

Australia (South.)

ADHESIVE.

- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in circle. Col. imp.,
 rect.
 1 d. dark green, 1 d. light green, 2 d. carmine, 2 d. light red,
 6 d. deep blue, 6 d. pale blue, 1 s. orange, 1 s. yellow, 2 d.
 red-brown, 6 d. black, 6 d. lilac, 10 d. orange.
- 1861.—Similar stamp, bust in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 9 d. iron-grey, 1 s. yellow.

ESSAY.

- 1 d. black, 6 d. black.

Australia (Western.)

- Name, arms (swan). Col. imp.
 1 d. black (oblong), 2 d. chocolate on red (oct.), 4 d. blue
 (oct.), 6 d. bronze (oct.), 1 s. marone (ellipse), 6 d. black
 (oct.)

1861.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., square.

1 d. pink, 2 d. orange, 6 d. violet-carmine, 6 d. green, 4 d. black, 1 s. black, 1 d. black.

1862.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., square.

2 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 6 d. black, 1 s. green, 4 d. vermilion.

ESSAY.

4 d. black (oct.), 1 shilling black (oct.)

Baden.

FREDERICK (Wm. Louis), born 9th September, 1826; Grand Duke, 5th September, 1856.

ADHESIVE.

1850.—Name, figure, indicating value. Black imp., square.

1 krenzer buff, 3 kr. yellow, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. white, 3 kr. drab, 1 kr. white, 3 kr. green, 6 kr. yellow, 9 kr. pink, 3 kr. blue.

1860.—Name, arms (shield and crown supported by winged griffins). Col. imp., square.

1 kreuzer black, 3 kr. indigo-blue, 6 kr. red, 9 kr. rose, 9 kr. brown.

1862.—Similar stamp.

3 kr. pink, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone, 3 kr. ultramarine, 6 kr. yellow, 18 kr. green, 30 kr. orange.

ENVELOPES.

1857.—Head of Grand Duke in white relief to right. Col. imp., oval.

3 kreuzer blue, 6 kr. yellow, 9 kr. rose, 12 kr. brown, 18 kr. red.

1862.—Similar stamp.

3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.

LOCAL.

"Land Post," Porto Marki. Black imp., colored paper.

1 kreuzer yellow, 3 kr. yellow, 12 kr. yellow.

Bahamas.

ADHESIVE.

1861.—Name, and "Interinsular Postage;" head of Queen Victoria crowned. Col. imp., rect.

1 d. lake-red.

- 1862.—Name, head of Queen Victoria crowned. Col. imp., rect.
4 d. rose, 6 d. grey.
— Name, head of Queen Victoria, emblem each side.
1 shilling green.

Barbados.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, Britannia sitting; value not indicated. Col. imp., on blue paper, rect.
Red, blue, black, green.
— Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
Red, blue, light green, dark green, rose.
1862.—Similar stamp, value indicated.
6 d. red, 1 s. black. 1 s. purple.

Bavaria.

MAXIMILIAN (Joseph), born November 28th, 1811; King, 21st March, 1848.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, figure in a square, indicating value. Black imp., square.
1 kreuzer white, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. violet, 9 kr. red.
1851.—Name, figure in a circle, indicating value. Black imp., on colored paper, square.
1 kr. pink, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. marone, 9 kr. dark green, 12 kr. red.
1851.—Similar to last. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
1 kr. rose, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. marone, 9 kr. green, 12 kr. red, 18 kr. yellow.
1862.—Similar to last.
3 kr. pink, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone, 9 kr. yellow, 12 kr. green.
1863.—Similar to last.
1 kr. yellow.

LOCAL.

- Name, figure denoting value in centre, "Bavarian Postage, 3 kreuzer, payable by the receiver." Black imp., rect.
3 kr. white.

Belgium.

LEOPOLD I. (George Christian Frederick), born December 16th, 1790; King, June 4th, 1831.

ADHESIVE.

- 1849.—Head of King. Col. imp., rect., value in white letters.
10 cents dark brown, 20 c. blue.

1850.—Head of King in oval. Col. imp., rect., value in colored letters.

10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red.

1861-62.—Similar to last.

1 centime green.

ESSAY.

10 cent. blue.

Bergadorf.

ADHESIVE.

1860.—Name, arms (demi-eagle and demi-castle encircled). Black imp., on colored paper, square. The dimensions of stamp increasing with its value.

1860.— $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling violet, 3 sch. black on rose, 1 sch. black, $\frac{1}{2}$ sch. blue.

1861.— $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling indigo, 1 sch. white, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sch. yellow, 3 sch. violet on rose, 4 sch. fawn.

Brazil.

DON PEDRO II., D'Alcantara (John Charles Leopold Salvador Bibiano Xavier da Paula Leocadio Michael Gabriel Raphael Gonzaga), born 2d December, 1825; Emperor, 3d July, 1840.

ADHESIVE.

— Large upright figures in oval, indicating value. Black imp., square.

30, 60, 90 (reis).

— Italian figures, indicating value. Black imp., oblong, cut corners.

10, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600 (reis).

1861.—Upright figures, indicating value. Black imp., oblong.

10, 20, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600, $4\frac{1}{2}$, 3 (reis).

— Similar to last. Col. imp.

10 blue, 30 blue, 280 vermillion, 430 orange (reis).

Bremen.

ADHESIVE.

1855.—Name, arms (key in shield), value each side in figures. Black imp., rect.

Stadt post, amt., 3 grote blue (for the town of Bremen), 5 grote rose, 7 grote yellow.

" Name, arms (key in oval). Col. imp., rect.

5 s. gr. green.

- 1861.—Similar to above, surrounded by wavy border. Black imp., rect.
 10 grote black.
 — Name, arms, Stadt post amt. Col. imp., rect.
 Zwei grote, orange.
 — Declarations, ababe, arms (key on shield) in oval, value on lower corners. Col. imp., rect.
 1 gro. pink.
 — Free Havsestadt Bremen unsatzstewer. Col. imp., rect.
 1 gro. orange.

ENVELOPES.

- 1861.—Name, arms (crown and key on shield), value not indicated, and struck with hand-stamp. Black imp., oval. Stadt post amt. (For the town of Bremen the value is one grote.) Blue, white.

British Columbia and Vancouver's Island.

ADHESIVE.

- 1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
 2½ d. pink, 2 d. pink, ½ d. pink, 1 d. pink.

British Guiana.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, vessel on shield, value above, and motto "Damus Petimus que Vicissim" below; date not indicated. Black imp., on colored paper, large rect.
 1 cent. magenta, 4 c. smalt-blue.
 — Name, vessel in oblong, "Damus Petimus" above and "que Vicissim" below. Black imp., on colored paper, oblong.
 4 c. magenta.
 1853.—Name, vessel in oval, encircled with "Damus Petimus que Vicissim," date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
 1 cent. red, 4 c. blue (with plain corner containing the date), 4 c. blue (with ornamental corner containing the date), 4 c. black.
 1860.—Name, vessel in garter, and motto as last; date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
 1 cent. rose, 1 c. brown, 2 c. red, 4 c. blue, 3 c. flesh, 8 c. pink, 12 c. pearl-grey, 12 c. lilac, 24 c. green, 1 c. red, 2 c. orange, 8 c. lake, 1 c. light brown, 24 c. dark green.

- 1863.—Name, ship in full sail to right in circle; value in Roman figures. Col. imp., large rect.
6 c. lilac, 24 c. green, 48 c. rose.

ESSAY.

- 1853.—Similar stamp to 1860, issue bearing same date.
1 cent. black.
1860.—1 cent. black.

Brunswick.

WILLIAM, born 5th April, 1806; Duke, 9th April, 1831.

ADHESIVE.

- 1852.—Name, arms (horse and crown) in oval. Col. imp., oblong.
1 silb. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. vermilion, 3 s. gr. red.
1854.—Similar to last. Black imp., oblong.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. white, 1 s. gr. yellow, 1 s. gr. orange, 2 s. gr. dark blue,
3 s. gr. pink, 3 s. gr. light brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. white, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. light
green, $\frac{1}{4}$ s. gr. brown.
1860.—Crown over value in oval. Black imp., small square.
(4) $\frac{1}{4}$ gute gr. brown.

ENVELOPE.

- 1852.—Horse under post horn, and "Post schein" in oval. Col.
imp., oval.
6 pfennige red.
1860.—Arms (horse and crown) in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
1 s. gr. yellow, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. rose.

Buenos Ayres.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, steamship in oval. Col. imp., oblong.
Blue, red, brown, green, yellow. 1 peso blue, 2 peso blue, 4
peso brown, 5 peso brown, 3 peso green, 4 peso blue, 4
peso red, 1 peso brown, 5 peso yellow.
1861.—Name, head of liberty in circle. Col. imp., oblong.
4 reals green, 1 peso light blue, 2 peso scarlet, 1 peso dark
blue, 2 peso vermilion, 1 peso rose.

Canada.

ADHESIVE.

- 1856.—Name, various effigies. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. rose (head of Queen Victoria), 6 d. black (bust of Prince

Albert), 6 d. sterling (bust of Queen Victoria), 10 d. blue (bust of Cartier), 12 d. black (bust of Queen Victoria), $\frac{1}{2}$ d. dark brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ rose (bust of Queen Victoria), 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ blue (bust of Queen Victoria.)

— Name, beaver under crown. Col. imp., oblong.

3 d. vermilion.

1860.—Name, various effigies. Col. imp., rect.

1 cent, rose, (head of Queen Victoria), 10 c. black (bust of Prince Albert), 10 c. violet-brown (ditto), 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. green (bust of Queen Victoria), 17 c. blue (bust of Cartier), 10 c. stone.

— Name, beaver under crown. Col. imp., oblong.

5 cents vermilion.

ENVELOPES.

1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria, to left in white relief. Col. imp., oval.

5 c. vermilion, 10 c. marone.

LOCALS.

Ker's City Post, full face bust. Col. imp., rect.

2 cent blue, 2 c. black, 5 c. blue, 5 c. black.

Ditto.—Lion and unicorn in centre of square. Black imp., colored paper, oblong.

1 penny blue, 1 d. orange, 1 d. green, 1 d. red.

Ditto.—Three feathers joined by a band in centre of square. Black imp., oblong.

3 d. green, 3 d. red, 3 d. orange, 3 d. yellow.

ESSAYS.

— Similar stamps to issue of 1856.

$\frac{1}{2}$ d. black, $\frac{1}{2}$ d. brown-red, 3 d. black, 10 d. black.

Cape of Good Hope.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, Britannia sitting. Col. imp., triangular.

1 d. rose, 4 d. blue, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green, 1 s. dark green.

— Similar stamps. Col. imp., on bluish paper.

1 d. crimson, 4 d. black.

VARIETY.

— Name, Britannia sitting. Col. imp., triangular, but printed with wood-block.

1 d. red, 4 d. light blue, 4 d. dark blue, 4 d. red, 1 d. vermilion, 1 d. blue.

Ceylon.

ADHESIVE.

- 1857.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. lilac (on glazed paper), 1 d. blue, 2 d. green, 5 d. red-brown, 6 d. chocolate-brown, 6 d. violet-brown, 10 d. red, 10 s. pale violet, 6 d. dark brown, 1 s. lilac.
 — Similar to last. Oct.
 4 d. rose-lake, 8 d. marone, 9 d. chocolate-brown, 1 s. 9 d. green, 2 s. blue, 9 d. violet-brown.

ENVELOPES.

- 1861-62.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief. Col. imp., round.
 5 d. red, 6 d. chocolate, 6 d. lake, 1 s. yellow.
 — Similar to last. Oval.
 1 d. blue, 2 d. green, 1 s. yellow, 4 d. pink, 5 d. brown.
 — Similar to last. Rect.
 9 d. dark brown, 1 s. 9 d. green, 9 d. red-brown.
 — Similar to last. Oct.
 8 d. brown, 2 s. blue.

Chili.

ADHESIVE.

- 1860-'62.—Name, head to left. Col. imp., rect.
 1 centavo yellow, 5 c. black, 5 c. red, 10 c. light blue, 20 c. dark green.
 — Similar stamp on bluish paper. Col. imp., rect.
 5 c. brown, 10 c. blue.

ESSAY.

5 centavo black.

Costa Rica.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, in centre of stamp is a view of the headland in Nicoyo Gulf and two vessels. Overarching this are five five-pointed stars, surrounded by a wreath, the whole enclosed in an ornamental scroll frame supported by standards. At top is "Ports $\frac{1}{2}$ real arreos da Costa Rica ;" at bottom, "Medio Real." Col. imp., rect
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real blue, 2 r. scarlet.

ESSAY.

- Similar to above.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real green, 2 r. black.

Cuba.

(See Spain.)

Denmark.

CHARLES CHRISTIAN, born 6th October, 1808; King, 20th January, 1848.

ADHESIVE.

1852.—Value encircled. Col. imp., square.

2 ringsbank skillings blue, 3 thiele black.

— Arms (crown above crossed sword and sceptre), encircled with wreath. Col. imp., square.

4 rbs. cinnamon.

1860.—Arms (crown above crossed sword and sceptre), dotted ground. Col. imp., square.

2 s. blue, 4 s. brown, 8 s. green, 16 s. lilac, 10 s. lilac.

— Similar to last, wavy ground.

4 s. brown, 8 s. green.

— Arms (crossed sword and sceptre), in square frame, inscribed Kengeligt Post, Frimaerke. Col. imp., rect., dotted ground.

Five R. B. S. brown.

ESSAY.

— Head of Mercury to left in circle. Brown imp., square.

4 R. B. S. ($1\frac{1}{4}$ sch. c.)

— Head of King (Frederick VII.) to right in circle. Black imp., square.

8 R. B. S. ($2\frac{1}{2}$ sch. c.)

DUCHY OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN.

ADHESIVE.

1848.—Arms, double headed eagle in centre, white oval, with arms in relief. Letters S. H. at top corners. Col. imp., rect.

1 schilling blue, 2 sch. pink.

N. B.—These stamps were only issued during the short time of the rebellion of 1848.

POSSESSIONS.

DANISH WEST INDIES.

ISLANDS OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. CROIX.

ADHESIVE.

1860.—Similar stamp to that used in Denmark.

3 cents red (dotted ground), 3 cents red (wavy ground).

Dutch Guiana.

(See Holland.)

Egypt.

ADHESIVE.

— Three pyramids in oval, "Porteis" above, denomination below, number in triangle in each corner. Col. imp., on colored paper.

3 aspens green on yellow, 5 medini blue on pink.

N. B.—There is doubt about the genuineness of the above stamps.

England.

(See Great Britain.)

Finland.

(See Russia.)

France (Republic.)

NAPOLEON III., born April 20th, 1808 ; Emperor, 1852.

ADHESIVE.

1849.—Name, head of Republic to left. Col. imp., rect.

20 c. black, 40 c. vermillion, 40 c. orange, 1 franc lake, 1 franc deep pink, 20 c. black (on tinted paper).

1850.—Similar stamp.

10 c. cinnamon, 15 c. green, 25 c. blue, 1 fr. carmine, 25 c. dark blue.

ESSAY.

1858.—Similar to 1849 issue ; value not indicated. Inscription at the top, "Essai 1858." Col. imp., rect.

Green, yellow, brown, blue.

1848.—Name, head of Republic to left. Col. imp., rect.

10 c. marone, 15 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 1 fr. black.

PRESIDENCY.

ADHESIVE.

1852.—Name (Repub. France), head of President Napoleon III. to left. Col. imp., rect.

10 c. cinnamon, 25 c. blue.

EMPIRE.**ADHESIVE.**

- 1853.—Name, head of Emperor to left. Col. imp., rect.
 1 franc deep pink, 25 c. blue, 25 c. dark blue, 10 c. cinnamon.
 1854.—Similar stamp.
 5 c. light green, 20 c. blue, 40 c. orange, 80 c. carmine, 5 c. light blue, 5 c. pale green, 80 c. rose.
 1860-62.—Similar stamp.
 1 c. olive-green, 80 c. lake.
 1863.—Name, crowned head of Emperor to left. Col. imp., rect.
 2 c. red-brown, 4 c. lilac.

CHIFFRE TAXE.

- 1859.—Name, figure indicating value. Black imp., square.
 10 c. (die), 10 c. (lithograph), 15 c.
 — Similar stamp. Black imp., on colored paper.
 10 c. yellow, 10 c. pink, 10 c. blue.
 N. B.—This stamp is employed for letters insufficiently paid.

ESSAY (EMPIRE).

- Name (Empire France), head of Emperor.
 1 fr. green.

COLONIES.

- 1860.—Name (Colonies de L'Empire Francais), encircling eagle and crown. Col. imp., square.
 10 c. cinnamon, 40 c. vermilion, 1 c. olive-green, 5 c. light green, 20 c. blue.

NEW CALEDONIA.

- 1860.—Name, head of Emperor. Col. imp., rect.
 10 c. grey, 10 c. black.

WEST INDIA POSSESSIONS.

- Head of Emperor to left. Col. imp., on pink ground. Rect.
 10 c. orange, 20 c. deep indigo.

RE-UNION.

- 1862.—Name, date indicated. Black imp., on colored paper.
 30 cents, green.

Frankfort.

(See Germany.)

Germany.

NORTHERN STATES.

Electorate of Hesse-Cassel, Grand Duchies of Mecklenburg-Sterlitz and Saxe-Weimar, Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg, and Principalities of Lippe-Detmold, Lippe-Schauenburg, Reuss-Elder, Reuss-Younger, Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, &c.

COMPREHENDED UNDER THE OFFICE OF THURN AND TAXIS.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1850.—Figure indicating value. Black imp., on colored paper, square.

$\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. red-brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. flesh, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. green, 1 s. gr. dark blue, 2 s. gr. rose, 3 s. gr. yellow, 1 s. gr. light blue, 1 s. gr. grey.

1860.—Similar stamps. Col. imp., on white paper, square.

$\frac{1}{2}$ s. gro. red, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. light blue, 2 s. gr. rose, 3 s. gr. russet, 5 s. gr. lilac, 10 s. gr. orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. green.

1862.—Similar stamps.

1 s. gr. pink, 2 s. gr. blue.

ENVELOPES.

1861.—Name of office, (Thurn & Taxis), figure in white relief, indicating value, with letters of corresponding colors across the right hand corner. Col. imp., oval.

$\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. orange, 1 s. gr. rose 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

— Similar to last, purple letters across the corners. Col. imp., oval.

$\frac{1}{2}$ s. gro. orange, 1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

SOUTHERN STATES.

Free City of Frankfort, Landgraviate of Hesse-Homburg, Grand Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt, Principalities of Hohenzollern-Hechingen, and Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, and Duchies of Nassau, Saxe-Meiningen, Saxe-Coburg Gotha, Hildburg-hausan, &c.

COMPREHENDED UNDER THE OFFICE OF THURN AND TAXIS.

ADHESIVE.

1850.—Figure indicating value. Black imp., on colored paper, square.

1 kreuzer, green, 3 kr. pale lavender, 3 kr. deep blue, 6 kr. rose, 9 kr. yellow, 3 kr. light blue.

- 1860.—Similar to last. Col. imp., on white paper, square.
 1 kr. blue, 1 kr. green, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. rose, 9 kr. yellow, 15
 kr. lilac, 30 kr. vermillion, 1 kr. light-green, 1 kr. yellow.
- 1862.—Similar stamp.
 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.

GAZETTE STAMP.

- Figure, indicating value, in horn. Black imp., on colored
 paper, square.
 1 kr. brown-yellow.

ENVELOPES.

- 1861.—Name of office, (Thurn & Taxis), figure in white relief,
 indicating value, with letters of corresponding colors across
 the right hand corner. Col. imp., oct.
 2 kr. yellow, 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.
- Similar stamp, with purple letters across the corner.
 2 kr. yellow, 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.

Granada Confederation.

ADHESIVE.

- 1859.—Name, arms in shield encircled; in bordering the words
 "Confed Granadina correos nacionales." Col. imp., oct.
 2½ cent green, 5 c. puce, 10 c. cinnamon, 10 c. red, 20 c. blue,
 1 peso, carmine, 10 c. orange, 5 c. blue, 20 c. ultramarine.
- 1860.—Stamps of similar design, name, and figure indicating value,
 larger.
 5 c. puce, 10 c. cinnamon, 20 c. blue, 10 c. yellow.
- 1861.—Name, arms in shield, round which, in oval, are the words
 "Estados unidos de Nueva Grenada," and in bordering the
 words "correos nacionales." Col. imp., rect.
 2½ centavos, black, 5 c. buff-yellow, 10 c. blue, 20 c. red-
 brown, 1 peso rose, 5 c. yellow.
- 1862.—Name, arms in shield, encircled. In bordering the words
 "E. Ude Columbia correos nacionales." Col. imp., oct.
 5 c. green, 10 c. blue, 20 c. rose, 10 c. blue outline.
- Name, arms in oak wreath, shield under oval of 9 stars,
 motto in bordering. Col. imp., oct.
 5 c. orange, 10 c. blue, 20 c. red.

Great Britain.

QUEEN VICTORIA I., born May 24th, 1819; Queen, June 28th, 1838.

ADHESIVE.

- 1840.—Head of Queen Victoria to left; letters in bottom corners only. Col. imp., rect.
 1 d. black, 1 d. red-brown, 1 d. red, 2 d. blue.
 — Similar stamp; letters in each corner.
 1 d. black V. R. (official stamp.)
 — Similar to last, letters in bottom corners only, white line above and below head of Queen.
 2 d. blue, 2 d. black.
 — Similar to last, letter in each corner.
 2 d. blue.
 — Head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col. imp., oct.
 10 d. brown, 6 d. brown, 1 s. green, 6 d. purple, 6 d. green.
 — Head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
 4 d. rose, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green, 1 s. blue.
 1862.—Similar to last, letters in each corner of stamp.
 3 d. pink, 4 d. vermillion, 9 d. straw, 1 s. green.

ESSAYS.

- 1860.—Head of Queen Victoria to left in triangular shield. Col. imp., rect.
 1½ d. lake.
 1862.—Head of Queen Victoria to left surrounded by scroll. Col. imp., rect., on colored ground.
 3 d. rose.

ENVELOPES.

- 1840, April 7th.—Vignette by Wm. Mulready, R. A., over the corners. Col. imp., rect.
 1 d. black, 2 d. blue.
 1841, January 29th.—Head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief, without date. Col. imp., oval.
 1 d. brown, 1 d. pink, 2 d. blue.
 — Similar stamp. Octagonal.
 6 d. violet, 1 s. green.
 1861.—Similar stamp, date indicated. Oval.
 1 d. dark brown, 1 d. pink, 2 d. blue.
 1862.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on blue paper, oval.
 1 d. pink, 2 d. blue, 6 d. violet (oct.), 1 s. green (oct.).

1862.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., oct.

6 d. violet, 1 s. green.

" Similar stamp. Col. imp., on buff paper.

1 d. rose (oval), 3 d. rose (wavy border), 4 d. red (round), 2 d. blue (oval), 6 d. violet (oct.), 1 s. green (oct.)

" Similar stamp. Col. imp.

1 d. rose, 2 d. blue, 3 d. rose, 4 d. red.

1863.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on buff paper, oct.

6 d. violet, 1 s. green, 4 d. red (round), 3 d. rose (wavy border), 2 d. blue (oval), 1 d. pink (oval).

" Similar stamp. Col. imp., date indicated, oct.

1 d. pink (oval), 2 d. blue (oval), 4 d. red (round), 3 d. rose (wavy border), 1 s. green, 6 d. violet.

" Similar stamp. Col. imp., on blue paper, oct.

1 d. pink (oval), 2 d. blue (oval), 4 d. red (round), 3 d. rose (wavy border), 1 s. green, 6 d. violet.

LOCALS.

Envelope stamps surrounded by a band with white letters, crowned head to left.

Smith, Elder, & Co., 65 Cornhill. London.

1 d. pink, 2 d. red, 4 d. vermilion, 6 d. violet, 1 s. green.

W. H. Smith & Son, 186 Strand, London. 1 d. pink.

Stevens & Norton. 1 d. pink.

J. F. Pawson. 1 d. pink.

ESSAYS.

1837.—Watermark design over the envelope, except a white oval space in centre; at equal distances round the oval, four small ovals in which are the words "one penny, not to exceed one ounce" round a crown, and V. R., but differently placed in each oval. Col. imp.

1 d. light yellowish ochre.

1837.—Watermark design over all the envelope, except a white oblong space in centre; at each top corner of oblong a quarter circle, in which are words "V. R., London district post," and in each bottom, in a quarter circle, the words, "To carry not exceeding 6 ounces." Col. imp., value in words.

2 d. bright green.

1838.—Head of Queen Victoria in white relief, encircled by the words "Postage, 1 d., half oz." Col. imp., oval.

1 d. blue, 1 d. black.

1860.—Head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col. imp., triangular.

1½ d. rose.

Greece.

OTTO (Frederick Louis), born 1st June, 1815 ; ascended the throne January 25th, 1833, under a regency ; began to reign 1835.

ADHESIVE.

1861.—Name, head of Mercury to right. Col. imp., on white paper (except the 10 and 40 lepta, which are on blueish paper), rect.

1 lepta marone, 2 l. cinnamon, 5 l. light green, 10 l. orange, 20 l. blue, 40 l. violet, 80 l. rose, 5 l. dark green, 1 l. buff, 1 l. light brown.

Grenada.

ADHESIVE.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria crowned to left. Col. imp., rect.

1 d. green, 6 d. lake.

Hamburg.

ADHESIVE.

1859.—Name, arms (castle) under figure indicating value. Col. imp., rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ schilling black, 1 sch. chocolate, 2 sch. red, 3 sch. blue, 4 sch. green, 7 sch. orange, 9 sch. yellow.

LOCALS.

ENVELOPE.

— Botur Institute, C. Hamer & Co., value indicated in white relief. Col. imp., round.

2 s. red, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. red on buff.

ADHESIVE.

— Name (C. Hamer & Co., Hamburg Boten), figure indicating value in circle. Black imp., on colored paper, square.

$\frac{1}{2}$ schilling yellow, rose, light grey, drab, light yellow, blue, light green, light brown, green, lilac.

— Name, post-carrier in centre of oval, "W. Krantz" at bottom, value in small ovals on sides. Rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ s. blue, also in nine other colors.

— Similar stamp.

1 s. brown, also in nine other colors.

- Harmonia W. Krantz, figure seated, value in each corner. Rect.
 - 1 s. silver on red, black, pink, gilt on white, bronze on white.
- Similar stamp.
 - 2 s. gilt on red, white, blue, green, brown, black, bronze on white.
- Name, post-carrier in centre of oval, "H. Scheerenbeck" seated, sealed envelope in the four corners, value not indicated. Rect.
 - 10 varieties of color.
- Name, arms in centre, "H. Scheerenbeck" below. Square.
 - 7 varieties of color.
- Marz-verin von Hamburg, 1863. Urn in centre of oval.
 - 9 varieties of color.
- Name, G. Vereinigte corporationen, "H. Scheerenbeck," figure denoting value in centre.
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ s. rose, and in nine other colors.
- Similar stamp.
 - 1 s. in yellow, and in nine other colors.
- * Name "Th. Lafrenz," below figure denoting value, in centre.
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ s. green, and in nine other colors.
- * Similar stamp.
 - 1 s. yellow, blue, grey.

* These stamps are doubtful.

Hannover.

GEORGE V. (Frederick Alexander Charles Ernest Augustus), born 29th May, 1819; King, November 18th, 1851.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850-51.—Name, value in figures on shield under arms. Black imp., on plain colored paper, rect.
 - 1 guten gro. blue, 1 g. gr. green, 1-30 thaler crimson, 1-30 tha. rose, 1-15 th. blue, 1-10 th. orange, 1-30 th. salmon, 1-15 th. lilac.
- 1853.—Similar to last. Black imp., on white paper, with colored diaper pattern.
 - 1 guten gro. green, 1-30 thaler lake, 1-15 th. blue, 1-10 th. orange.
- " Name, figure (signifying value, under crown) in oval. Col. imp., on white paper, with black diaper pattern. Rect.
 - 3 pfennige rose.
- 1859.—Similar to last, without diaper pattern.
 - 3 pfennige rose.
- " Name, hunting-horn under crown. Black. imp., rect.
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ groschen.

1859.—Name, head of King to left. Col. imp., rect.

1 gro. rose, 2 gro. blue, 3 gro. yellow-brown.

1861.—Similar stamp.

10 gro. green, 1 gro. dark rose, 3 gro. brown-drab, 3 gro. orange,
2 gro. dark blue.

1862.—Name, head of King to left. Col. imp., rect.

3 gro. dark brown, 2 gro. dark blue, 1 gro. dark red.

ENVELOPES.

1857.—Name, head of King to left in white relief, value in figures at bottom of stamp. Oval.

1 guten groschen green, 1 silb. gro. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow.

1859.—Similar stamp, value in figures on each side, envelope inscription on left.

1 gro. rose, 2 gro. blue, 3 gro. yellow, 3 gro. brown.

1862.—Similar stamp, envelope inscription on right.

1 gro. rose, 2 gro. blue, 3 gro. brown.

LOCALS.

1859.—Hunting-horn below trefoil, in relief, on yellow paper. Col. imp., round.

Bestellgeld-frei green (value $\frac{1}{2}$ gro.)

1862.—Horse prancing in relief, on yellow paper. Col. imp., round.

Bestellgeld-frei green (value $\frac{1}{2}$ gro.).

Hesse.

(See Germany.)

Holland.

WILLIAM III. (Alexander Paul Frederick Louis), born 19th February. 1817; King, 12th May, 1849.

ADHESIVE.

1852.—Head of King to right. Col. imp., rect.

5 c. dark blue, 5 c. light blue, 10 c. red, 15 c. orange.

ESSAY.

5 c. black.

POSSESSIONS.

DUTCH GUIANA.

1861.—Crown surrounded by wreath, date indicated. Black imp., rect.

10 c. rose, 10 c. dark neutral, 10 c. lavender.

Honolulu.

(See Sandwich Islands.)

Hong Kong.

ADHESIVE.

- 1862.—Name, profile of Queen Victoria to left, Chinese characters on the sides (right Hong Kong, left numerical value of stamp.) Col. imp., rect.
 2 cents, brown, 8 c. buff, 12 c. blue, 18 c. lilac, 24 c. green, 48 c. rose, 96 c. black, 4 c. blueish-green, 6 c. mauve, 30 c. vermilion.

India.

ADHESIVE.

- 1854.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in square. Col. imp., rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, red, 2 anna, green, 4 anna, red (oct. blue head), encircled, $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, red.
 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown, 2 anna, yellow, 2 anna, pink, 4 anna, blue, 4 anna, black, 8 anna, red.

NEWSPAPER.

- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 8 pies lilac.

ENVELOPES.

- 1861.—Head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief. Col. imp., on white paper, round.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown.
 — Similar stamp. Col. imp., on blue paper, round.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown.

OFFICE OF SMITH, ELDER & Co.

- 1852.—Crowned head of Queen Victoria to left, in relief, on white ground.
 6 pence, 2 d., 1 d. pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ d. pink.

Ionian Islands.

ADHESIVE.

- 1860.—Name in Greek characters. Head of Queen Victoria to left, surrounded by garter. Col. imp., value not indicated. Rect.
 Yellow (1 obolo), blue (2 obolo), red, (4 obolo.)

Italy.

VICTOR EMANUEL II. (Maria, Albert, Eugene, Ferdinand, Thomas), born August 14th, 1820.

ADHESIVE.

(The stamps of the kingdom of Sardinia included under this denomination, are also used in the annexed provinces, excepting the Neapolitan, which have special stamps.)

1851.—Head of King to right, white, in colored oval, inscription white. Col. imp., rect.

5 c. black, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red.

1852.—Head of King to right, in relief on colored paper. Rect.

5 c. green, 20 c. blue, 40 c. rose.

1855.—Head of King to right, white relief, in white oval, remainder of stamp colored. Rect.

5 c. green, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 20 c. dark green.

1856.—Head of King to right, white relief, in white oval, inscription white. Col. imp., rect.

5 c. dark green, 10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 80 c. yellow, 3 lire golden, 5 c. light yellow-green, 10 c. grey.

— Head of King to left, value in two corners, between oval and frame work. Col. imp., rect.

15 c. blue.

1863.—Porte Italiane, head of King Victor Emanuel to left in oval, contained in a rectangular frame, inscription and value in white letters. Col. imp., rect.

5 centesimi, dark green, 10 c. red-brown, 15 c. blue, 30 c. chocolate, 40 c. rose, 60 c. lilac.

— Same device, flowers in each spandril, inscription and value in colored letters. Col. imp., rect.

2 lire, scarlet.

ESSAY.

— Similar stamps to issue of 1855. Col. imp., rect.

5 c. black.

1863.—Bust to left in oval, value in ovals in each corner. Small star on each side, "Poste Italiane," value in letters below.

2 c. black, 2 violet, 2 blue, 2 green, 2 orange, 2 rose.

NEWSPAPER.

1861.—Figures in white relief, in white oval, indicating value. Black imp., rect.

1 cent, 2 cent.

— Similar stamp. Col. imp., rect.

1 cent, buff, 2 c. buff.

1863.—"Poste Italiane," figure indicating value, and enclosing

denomination, and value in rectangular frame. Col. imp., rect.

1 centesimo, slate green.

NEAPOLITAN PROVINCES.

1861.—Head of King to right, in white relief, in white oval. Col. imp., rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ tornese, yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ tor. green, $\frac{1}{2}$ grano, light brown, 1 grano, black, 2 grano, blue, 5 grano, vermillion, 10 grano, cinnamon, 20 grano, yellow, 50 grano, grey, $\frac{1}{2}$ tor. light yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ tor. dark green, 10 grano, yellow, 50 grano, dark lavender.

Jamaica.

ADHESIVE.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.

1 d. blue, 2 d. rose, 4 d. orange, 6 d. blue, 1 s. brown, 6 d. lilac, 1 d. light blue.

—Name, arms (a figure on each side of a shield), in oval, value indicated below. Col. imp., rect.

3 half-pence, light blue, 3 pence, violet, 3 half-pence, green, 3 d. vermillion.

La Plata.

(See Argentine Confederation.)

Liberia.

ADHESIVE.

1860.—Name, Goddess of Liberty seated, and ship in circle. Col. imp., large rect.

6 cents pink, 12 c. lilac, 24 c. green, 12 c. blue.

Lombardy.

(See Austrian Italy.)

Lubeck.

ADHESIVE.

1859.—Name, arms (double eagle), figure indicating value in each corner. Col. imp., rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ schilling violet, 1 sch. orange-red, 2 sch. brown, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sch. red, 4 sch. black, 4 sch. dark green, 1 s. buff.

- 1863.—Name, arms displayed (double eagle) in oval, value in figures each side. Col. imp., oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ sch. green, 1 sch. orange, 2 sch. rose, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sch. blue, 4 sch. stone.

ESSAY.

Similar to issue of 1859.
 4 schilling black.

ENVELOPES.

- 1863.—Name, arms (double eagle) in relief. Col. imp., oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ sch. green, 1 sch. orange, 2 sch. rose, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sch. blue, 4 sch. stone.

Louzenbourg.

WILLIAM III., King of Holland.

ADHESIVE.

- 1852.—Head of Grand Duke to left in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 10 centimes black, 1 s. gro. rose, 1 s. gr. red.
 1859.—Name, arms (lion rampant on barred shield) under crown.
 Col. imp., rect.
 10 c. blue, $12\frac{1}{2}$ rose, 25 c. marone, 30 c. violet-red, $37\frac{1}{2}$ green,
 40 c. vermillion, 25 c. brown.
 — Name, arms (in circle), value on sides. Col. imp., rect.
 1 c. orange, 2 c. black. 4 c. yellow.

Luzen.

(See Spain.)

Malta.

ADHESIVE.

- 1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., on glazed paper, rect.
 One-half penny buff.

Mauritius.

ADHESIVE.

- 1857.—Name, (Britannia seated,) value not indicated. Col. imp., rect.
 Red, dark green, magenta.
 1858.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left (badly executed) on ground of slanting lines from right to left. Col. imp., rect.
 1 d. red, 2 d. blue.

- Similar stamp, ground composed of perpendicular lines only. Col. imp., rect.
2 d. blue.
- Similar to last, ground composed of perpendicular, horizontal and slanting lines crossing each other. Col. imp., rect.
2 d. blue.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, block printing, green bordering. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue.
- Name, (Britannia seated.) Col. imp., rect.
6 d. blue, 1 s. vermilion, 6 d. pearl, 1 s. light green, 1 s. dark green.
- 1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in oval. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. brown, 2 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 9 d. lilac, 1 s. grey.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in oval, value on each side. Col. imp., rect.
1 s. green, 5 s. bright mauve.

ENVELOPES.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria to right in white relief. Col. imp.
6 d. purple (round), 9 d. purple-marone (9 sides).
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
1 s. yellow.

Mecklenberg Schwerin.

FREDERICK FRANCIS, born 28th February, 1823 ; Grand Duke, 7th March, 1842.

ADHESIVE.

- 1860.—Name, arms on shield under crown. Col. imp., square.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ schilling red (very small), 3 sch. yellow, 5 sch. blue, 3 sch. orange.

ENVELOPE.

- Name, arms in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
1 sch. red, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sch. green, 3 sch. yellow, 5 sch. blue.

Mexico.

N. B.—Each State of the Republic puts its own name on the side of the stamp.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, head of President in oval. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real light blue, 1 rl. yellow, 2 rl. green, 4 rl. red, 8 rl. violet,
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. dark blue, 2 rl. light green.
 1861.—Similar stamp. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real light brown, 1 rl. green, 2 rl. pink, 4 rl. yellow, 8 rl. brown.
 — Similar stamp. Col. imp., on colored paper, rect.
 4 reals red on yellow, 8 rl. green on brown.

Modena.

F FRANCIS V. (Frederick Guninian), born 1st June, 1819; Archduke of Austria.

ADHESIVE.

- Arms, (eagle displayed under crown, surrounded by wreath). Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 5 cent. green, 9 c. B. C. violet, 10 c. rose, 10 c. brown, 15 c. violet, 15 c. yellow, 25 c. primrose, 40 c. blue, 1 lira, white, 10 c. blue, 10 c. violet.

NEWSPAPER.

- Arms, (eagle displayed under crown), encircled by "Tassa Gazette." Black imp., square.
 10 cents.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

- 1859.—Name, arms, (Savoy cross in shield under crown, &c.) Col. imp., rect.
 5 cent. green, 15 c. chocolate, 20 c. lilac, 40 c. rose, 80 c. orange, 10 c. bistre, 20 c. violet.

Moldavia.

ADHESIVE.

- 1862.—Arms, (bull's head over horn). Col. imp., executed with hand stamp, inscription "Porto Scrisorei." Rect.
 40 paras blue, 62 paras green, 80 paras red.
 — Arms (bull's head and eagle over horn), inscription "Francos Scrisorei." Col. imp., rect. (corners rounded).
 6 paras scarlet, 6 paras rose, 30 paras blue, 3 paras yellow.

NEWSPAPER.

- Arms (bull's head over horn), inscription "Porto Gazetel." Black, imp., rect.
 5 hap white.

- Similar stamp. Shading side of head.
5 nap white.

Monterideo.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, arms (sun with rays in circle.) Col. imp., oblong.
Value twice in figures, and inscription, in block letters.
120 centimes, blue, 180 c. green, 240 c. red.
— Similar stamp. Value once in figures, and inscription in
Roman letters.
60 centimes, pink, 60 c. brown, 80 c. orange, 100 c. carmine,
120 c. blue, 240 c. red, 180 c. green, 60 c. violet-brown.

Naples.

(See Two Sicilies.)

Natal.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, crown, and value in relief, on colored paper. Large
rect.
1 d. yellow, 1 d. blue, 3 d. rose, 6 d. green, 1 s. drab, 1 d.
pink.
1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col.
imp., rect.
1 d. red, 3 d. blue, 6 d. green, 6 d. gray.

Neris.

ADHESIVE.

- 1861.—Name, three female figures in oval. The ground work
and borders differing in each stamp. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. lake, 4 d. rose, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green.

New Brunswick.

ADHESIVE.

- 1857.—Name, crown in centre, round which, in four equi-distant
stars, are rose, shamrock and thistle. Col. imp., diamond
shape.
3 d. red, 6 d. yellow, 1 s. violet.

1861.—Name, head of Queen crowned, in oval. Col. imp., rect.
5 cents, green, 10 c. red, 2 c. orange, (issue of 1863).

—Name, bust of Prince of Wales in Scotch dress. Col. imp., rect.

17 cents, black.

—Name. Col. imp., oblong.

1 cent, brown (railway engine), $12\frac{1}{2}$ c. blue (steam vessel).

ESSAY.

—Name, head of Connell (the then Postmaster-General), in oval. Col. imp., rect.

5 cents, chocolate.

New Caledonia.

(See France.)

Newfoundland.

ADHESIVE.

—Name, crown surrounded by four equi-distant stars. Col. imp., square.

1 d. brown-violet, 5 brown-violet, 5 red-brown.

—Name, rose, shamrock and thistle, in midst of three joined circles. Col. imp., triangular.

3 d. green.

—Name, rose, shamrock, and thistle boquet in centre of circle. Red imp., rect. (Each stamp differing slightly in design).

2 d., 4 d., 6 d., $6\frac{1}{2}$ d., 8 d., 1 s.

1862.—Similar stamp. Crimson imp.

2 d., 4 d., 6 d., $6\frac{1}{2}$ d., 8 d., 1 s.

New Granada.

(See Granada Confederation.)

New South Wales.

ADHESIVE.

—View of Sydney, encircled with motto, "Sigillum Nov. Camb. Aust." Col. imp., rect.

1 d. red, 2 d. blue-black, 2 d. pale blue, 3 d. brown, 3 d. green, 3 d. flesh, 2 d. green.

—Name, head of Queen Victoria, with wreath. Col. imp., on blue paper. Rect.

1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. green, 6 d. brown, 8 d. orange, 1 d. dark brown, 1 d. rose, 2 d. orange.

— Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.

1 d. orange, 2 d. blue, 3 d. green, 6 d. brown, 8 d. orange.

— Name, head of Queen Victoria with diadem, the word "South" at top of stamp. Col. imp., rect.

1 d. dark brown, 1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. light green, 3 d. dark green, 2 d. all blue (no white letters).

— Name, head of Queen Victoria, with words "New South Wales" overarched. Col. imp., rect.

2 d. blue.

— Name, head of Queen Victoria in circle, surrounded by hexagon. Col. imp., large square.

5 d. light green, 6 d. light violet, 6 d. dark violet, 8 d. orange, 1 s. red, 1 s. blue, 1 s. rose, 6 d. brown, 6 d. gray-black, 8 d. yellow, 1 s. reddish-brown, 6 d. blue.

— Name, bust of Queen Victoria, crowned and sceptred. Col. imp., round.

5 s. violet.

— Name, head of Queen Victoria wreathed, no value indicated. Printed in two colors, on white paper, oval.

Registered, red and blue, yellow and blue.

New Zealand.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in circle. Col. imp., on blue paper. Rect.

1 s. green, 1 d. red, 2 d. blue.

— Similar stamp, col. imp., on white paper.

1 d. vermillion, 2 d. blue, 6 d. brown, 1 s. green, 6 d. reddish-brown.

Nicaragua.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, figure denoting value in each corner, sun rising behind mountains. Col. imp., rect.

5 centavos blue, 2 c. black.

Norway.

ADHESIVE.

1855.—Arms (lion rampant, holding an axe on shield, under crown) in circle. Col. imp., rect.

4 skilling blue.

1856.—Name, head of King (Oscar I.) to left, in circle. Col. imp., rect.

2 skillings yellow, 3 sk. lilac, 4 sk. blue, 8 sk. lake.

1863.—Arms (lion rampant, holding an axe on shield), "Norge" above "Frimarke" on each side, value beneath. Col. imp., rect.

8 skilling brown, 24 skl. rose.

Nova Scotia.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, head of Queen Victoria in diamond, set in square bordering. Col. imp., on blue paper, square.

1 d. red-brown.

— Name, crown surrounded by four equi-distant stars, having rose, shamrock, and thistle. Col. imp., square.

3 d. blue, 6 d. green, 12 d. violet.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in circle. Col. imp., rect.

1 cent black, 5 c. blue.

— Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col. imp., rect.

8½ cent green, 10 c. red, 12½ black, 1 s. yellow.

1863.—Similar stamp.

2 cent lilac.

ESSAY.

Similar stamp to issue of 1860 and 1863.

1 cent green, 1 c. red, 5 c. black, 10 c. black, 8 c. black, 12½ c. green, 12½ c. red.

Oldenburg.

PETER, (Nicholas Frederick,) born 8th of July, 1827; Grand Duke, 28th of February, 1863.

ADHESIVE.

1852.—Name, value on shield under coat of arms. Black imp., rect.

½ silb. gr. green, 1-30 thaler blue, 1-15 th. rose, 1-10 th. yellow, 1-30 th. pearl.

1860.—Name, arms on shield under crown, in oval, value in figures each side. Black imp., on colored paper. Rect.

½ groschen green, 1 gr. blue, 2 gr. rose, 3 gr. yellow.

1861.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.

$\frac{1}{4}$ groschen yellow, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. emerald-green, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. marone, 1 gr. indigo-blue, 2 gr. black, 2 gr. red, 3 gr. orange, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. yellow-green, 1 gr. ultramarine.

1862.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., rect.

1 gr. rose, 2 gr. blue, 3 gr. brown.

— Name, arms on shield under crown in oval, value each side.

Col. imp., small oval.

2 gr. blue, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. orange, 3 gr. brown, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. green, 1 gr. rose.

ENVELOPES.

1861.—Name, shield and crown in white relief. Col. imp., oval.

$\frac{1}{4}$ groschen brown, 1 gr. blue, 2 gr. rose, 3 gr. yellow.

1862.—Similar stamp.

1 gr. pink, 2 gr. blue, 3 gr. stone, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. orange.

— Name, shield and crown in relief. Col. imp., small oval.

1 s. pink, $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. green.

ESSAY.

ADHESIVE.

Similar device to issue of 1862. Black imp., on white paper.

2 groschen.

Pacific Steam Navigation Co.

(See Peru.)

Papal States.

MASTAI FERRETTI, born May 13th, 1792 ; elected Pope, 16th June, 1839, under the name of Pius IX.

ADHESIVE.

— Arms (tiara and keys). Black imp. Various forms.

$\frac{1}{2}$ baj. violet (oval), 1 baj. green (oval), 3 baj. green (oblong), 3 baj. cinnamon (oval), 4 baj. yellow (round), 5 baj. rose (rect.), 6 baj. pearl (octagonal), 4 baj. cinnamon (round), 4 baj. white, 3 baj. brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ baj. gray.

— Similar stamp. Col. imp., oblong scroll.

50 baj. blue, 1 scudo vermilion. Bollo straordinario.

Parma.

ROBERT I. (Charles Louis Maria), de Bourbon, born 9th July, 1848; Duke of Parma, under the guardianship of his mother, Maria Theresa de Bourbon.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, arms (Fleur-de-lis) in circle, with crown. Greek bordering on side. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.

5 cents orange, 15 c. scarlet, 25 c. red-brown, 25 c. violet, 10 c. black.

— Similar stamp. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.

5 c. yellow, 10 c. flesh, 15 c. rose, 25 c. purple, 40 c. blue.

1858.—Name (Duc di Parma Piac. Ecc.) over crown and shield.

Col. imp., rect.

15 c. pink, 25 c. brown, 40 c. blue.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1859.—Name (Stati Parmensi). Col. imp., on white paper, oct.

6 centesimi light green, 5 c. dark green, 9 c. carmine, 9 c. blue, 10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 80 c. orange, 6 c. pink, 10 c. light yellow.

— Similar stamp. Black imp., on colored paper.

9 c. blue, 6 c. green, 6 c. carmine.

Paraguay.

ADHESIVE.

— Stamps printed in col. on white paper, value not indicated.

Pink, green, black.

Peru.

ADHESIVE.

— Arms (Llama, tree, and cornucopia quartered on shield wreathed) on colored ground, in circle. Col. imp., square, bordering formed of double lines.

1 dinero slate, 1 peseta red-brown, 1 dinero blue, 1 din. light-blue.

1862.—Similar stamp, bordering formed of single lines.

1 din. blue, 1 peseta rose, $\frac{1}{2}$ peseta yellow, 1 din. light-blue.

— Similar stamp, on white ground in circle.

1 peseta red, 1 din. rose.

— Similar stamp, cornucopia on white ground.

$\frac{1}{2}$ din. blue, 1 pes. pink.

VARIETY.

— Steam vessel in oval. Col. imp. Large oblong letters P. S. N. C. in corners.

$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 1 real blue, 1 oz. 2 reals carmine, 1 oz. 2 reals indigo,

$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 1 real carmine.

N. B.—Used by the Pacific Steam Navigation Company's vessels only, between the different places on the coast.

ESSAY.

— Arms (Llama, &c., on shield) in white relief. Black imp., square.

1 dinero white, 1 peseta white.

Philippine Islands.

(See Spain.)

Poland.

(See Russia.)

Porto Rico.

(See Spain.)

Portugal.

Regency of DONA MARIA II. Don Pedro V. of Alcantara (Maria Fernando Raphael Gabriel Curzaga Xavier Quad Antonio Victor Francisco D'assisi Julio Amelia) born 16th September, 1837; King, 15th November, 1853.

ADHESIVE.

— Head of Queen Maria II. to left, in white relief. Col. imp. 5 reis brown, 25 reis blue, 50 reis green, 100 reis lilac.

1858-62.—Head of King Pedro V. to right, in white relief. Col. imp.

5 reis brown, 5 reis dark chocolate, 25 reis blue, 25 reis rose, 50 reis green, 100 reis lilac.

— Similar stamp, King to left.

5 reis brown, 25 reis red, 50 reis green, 100 reis lilac.

— Similar stamp. "Corrieo" at top, and 10 reis on side and bottom, in relief. Col. imp., oct.

10 reis orange-yellow.

Prince Edward Island.

ADHESIVE.

- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
Each stamp differently designed.
1 d. orange, 2 d. rose, 3 d. blue, 6 d. green, 9 d. currency equal
to 6 d. stg. lilac.

Prussia.

FREDERICK WILLIAM IV., born 16th October, 1795 ; King, 7th June, 1840 ;
died January 2d, 1860.

WILLIAM I., born 22d March, 1797 ; King, 4th January, 1861.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850.—Head of King William IV. to right. Col. imp., on colored
paper, rect. Ground-work composed of crossed lines.
4 pfennige green, 6 pf. vermilion.
— Similar stamp. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
1 silber gro. lake, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow, 2 s. gr. drab,
1 s. gr. light pink.
1858.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect. Ground-
work block print, curved lines.
4 pfennige green, 6 pf. vermilion, 1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue,
3 s. gr. orange, 3 s. gr. yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ pfen. orange.
1861.—Name, arms (eagle holding sceptre and orb). Col. imp.,
rect.
4 pf. green, 6 pf. vermilion, 4 pf. light blue.
— Similar stamp. Oval.
1 silb. gro. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

ENVELOPES.

- 1851.—Head of King to right, in white relief. Col. imp. The
first oval, the others oct., and having two threads across
each stamp.
1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow, 4 s. gr. brown, 5 s.
gr. lilac, 2 s. gr. light blue, 6 s. gr. green, 7 s. gr. red, 3 s.
gr. orange.
1857.—Similar stamp, without the threads.
1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow, 4 s. gr. brown, 5 s.
gr. lilac, 6 s. gr. green, 7 s. gr. red.
1861.—Name, arms (eagle holding sceptre and orb) in white relief.
Col. imp., oval.
1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.
N. B.—The Duchies of Anhalt-Bernbourg, Anhalt-Cöelhem,
Anhalt-Dessau, and Principalities of Berkenfeld and Waldeck
employ the stamps of Prussia.

LOCALS.

- Stadt Express, figure denoting value in centre of circle. Col. imp., square.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ pink, 1 violet, 2 green.
- "C. Tiemann Ein Halber Gr." Wine-glass in centre of oval, figure 5 in each corner, $\frac{1}{2}$ in ovals in sides. Col. imp., rect.
 Blue, black, rose.

Queensland.

ADHESIVE.

- 1861.—Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. brown, 6 d. green, 1 s. dark purple, registered (without value) maize, 2 d. light blue, 1 d. yellow, 1 d. carmine.

Romagna.

ADHESIVE.

- 1859.—Name, figure indicating value. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ bai, lemon, 1 bai, gray, 2 bai, brown-yellow, 3 bai, green, 4 bai, red, 5 bai, lilac, 8 bai, rose, 20 bai, blue, 4 bai, yellow, 5 bai, pearl, 6 bai.
- N. B.—The above were discontinued in April, 1860, and those of the kingdom of Italy used instead.

Roman States.

(See Papal States.)

Russia.

ALEXANDER II. (Nicolaieretsch), born 29th April, 1818 ; Emperor, March, 1855.

ADHESIVE.

- 1858.—Arms (double-eagle crowned, holding sceptre and orb, over two horns coupled), white relief in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 10 kopecs brown, centre blue ; 20 kop. (16 c.) blue, centre orange ; 30 kop. (50 c.) rose, centre green.

ENVELOPES.

- 1858.—Arms (double-eagle crowned holding sceptre) in white relief. Col. imp., round.
 10 kop. and 1 kop. black, 20 and 1 kop. blue, 30 and 1 kop. rose.
- 1862.—Arms. Blue imp., on white paper, round. (For the city of Petersburg.)
 5 and 1 kop. blue.

FINLAND.**ADHESIVE.**

- Arms (crowned lion holding scimitar on shield, under crown) in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 5 kop. blue, 10 kop. rose.

ENVELOPE.

- Arms (crowned lion on horn coupled). Col. imp., ellipse.
 5 kop. blue, 10 kop. rose, 20 kop. black.
- 1862.—Similar to adhesive. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
 5 kop. blue, 10 kop. rose.

POLAND.**ADHESIVE.**

- Similar to Russia.
 Zalot kop. 10 blue, centre red.

ENVELOPE.

- Arms (similar to Russia). Col. imp., round.
 Zalot kop. 3 blue (for the city of Warsaw), Zalot kop. 10 black.

LOCAL STAMPS.

(For St. Petersburg.)

- Arms in centre, engine turned round, of black and white, bearing inscription and value, ornaments in each corner, Russian inscription at top and bottom. Black, on a square of grey and white.
 5 k.

Sandwich Islands.**ADHESIVE.**

- 1860.—Name (Hawaiian Postage), figure indicating value. Col. imp., rect.
 2 cents blue, 2 c. black, 1 c. blue, 1 c. black.

— Name (Honolulu Postage, Hawaiian Islands), half figure of King Kamehameha the Great in military costume. Col. imp., rect.

5 cents black, 5 c. blue, 13 c. red (Haw. 50 U. S. 8 cs.)

1861.—Bust of King Kamehameha IV., inscription "Uku Leta, elua Keneta." Col. imp., rect.

2 cents rose, 2 c. black.

— Name (Hawchau Postage, "Uku Leta"), figure indicating value. White relief, rect.

1 c. blue, 2 c. black, 1 c. black.

Sardinia.

(See Italy.)

Saxony.

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, born 18th May, 1797; died August, 1854.

JOHN (Nepomie Maria Joseph), born 12th December, 1801; King, 5th August, 1854.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, figure indicating value. Col. imp., square.

3 pfennig red.

— Name, head of King Frederick Augustus to right. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ neu groschen gray, 1 n. gr. rose, 2 n. gr. blue-green, 1 n. gr. pink, 2 n. gr. dark blue, 3 n. gr. white, 3 n. gr. yellow.

1854-62.—Name, arms (shield under crown) in oval. Col. imp., rect.

3 pfennig green.

— Name, head of King John to left. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ n. gro. gray, 1 n. gr. rose, 2 n. gr. blue, 3 n. gr. yellow, 1 n. gr. pink.

— Similar stamp. Col. imp.

5 n. gro. vermillion, 10 n. gr. light blue.

1863.—Name, arms in white relief, on lined ground, in oval. Col. imp., rect. Value in each corner and sides.

3 pfennig green, $\frac{1}{2}$ n. gr. scarlet.

— Name, arms in white relief in inverted border. Col. imp., oval.

$\frac{1}{2}$ neu. gro. orange, 1 n. gr. pink, 2 n. gr. blue, 3 n. gr. brown, 5 n. gr. lilac.

ENVELOPE.

— Name, head of King John to left in white relief. Col. imp., oval, value on sides.

1 n. gro. rose, 2 n. gr. blue, 3 n. gr. yellow, 5 n. gr. lilac, 10 n. gr. green.

— Name, arms in white relief, on colored ground. Col. imp., oval.

1 n. gr. red, 2 n. gr. blue, 3 n. gr. brown, 5 n. gr. lilac.

Schleswig-Holstein.

(See Denmark.)

Sicily.

(See Two Sicilies.)

Sierra Leone.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in octagon. Col. imp., rect.

6 d. lilac.

So-called Southern Confederacy.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, bust of Jefferson Davis to the right in oval. Col. imp., rect.

5 cents olive-green, 5 c. green, 5 c. blue, 5 c. red.

— Name, bust of J. Davis. Smaller. Col. imp., rect.

5 cents light blue.

— Name, bust of — in oval, to the right. Col. imp., rect.

10 c. blue, 10 c. red.

— **Name** (New Orleans), figure in centre indicating value. "J. L. Riddell" at top and bottom. Col. imp., rect.

2 cents red, 2 c. blue, 5 c. red-brown, 5 c. brown, 5 c. violet, 2 c. black.

— Name (Mobile), figure in centre of star indicating value. Col. imp., rect.

5 c. blue, 5 c. black.

— Name (Baton Rouge, La.), J. McCormick, figure indicating value. Col. imp., diaper pattern. rect.

5 c. red.

- Figure indicating value in centre. Paid Memphis, Tenn. Col. imp., oval
5 c. red, 5 c. black.
- Figure indicating value in centre, surrounded by eleven stars. W. D. McNish, P. M., Nashville, Tenn. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.
5 c. light stone, 5 c. lake, 5 c. black.
- Figure indicating value in centre of oval, above "Paid," below "R. H. Glass, P. M." Col. imp., rect.
5 cents blue.
- Figure indicating value in centre of circle, surrounded by eleven stars. "Paid," "M. C. Galloway." Col. imp., rect.
2 cents blue, 2 c. black.
- bust to left in oval. "C. S. A. Postage." Col. imp., rect.
2 c. green.
- "Charleston Postage," "Paid," figure denoting value in centre of oval. Col. imp., rect.
5 c. blue-black.

LOCAL.

- Richmond Dispatch, stage-coach and four horses.
1 cent black on white.

Spain.

ISABELLA II. (Maria Louisa), born 10th October, 1830; Queen, 29th September, 1833.

ADHESIVE.

- Arms (bear climbing a tree), in oval, under crown, wreathed in octagon words "Correo Interior." Bronze imp., rect.
1 curatos, 2 c., 3 c.
- 1850.—Head of Queen crowned to left, date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
6 c. black, 12 c. violet (head to right), 5 reals red, 5 r. blue, 10 r. green, 6 r. blue, 2 r. red.
- 1851.—Head of Queen to right in oval, date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
6 c. black, 12 c. violet, 2 r. red, 5 r. rose, 6 r. blue, 10 r. blue.
- 1852.—Head of Queen to left in circle, date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
6 c. rose, 12 c. violet, 2 r. red, 5 r. green, 6 r. light blue.
- 1853.—Head of Queen to right in oval, date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
6 c. red, 12 c. violet, 2 r. rose, 5 r. green, 6 r. blue.

- 1854.—Royal arms (lion and castle quartered on shield under crown), date indicated. Col. imp., rect.
 2 c. green, 4 c. pink, 6 c. lake, 1 r. black, 2 r. scarlet, 5 r. green, 6 r. blue, 2 r. red, 4 c. red.
- 1855.—Head of Queen to right in circle. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.
 2 cuartos green, 4 c. lilac, 1 r. blue, 2 r. chocolate, 4 c. dark blue, 2 r. marone, 4 c. pink, $\frac{1}{4}$ pink, 1 c. green.
- 1856.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect., watermark oblique lines crossed.
 2 c. green, 4 c. rose, 1 r. blue, 2 r. marone, 4 c. lilac, 2 r. violet.
- 1857.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, without watermark.
 2 r. brown, 1 r. blue, 12 c. orange, 4 c. red, 2 c. green.
- 1860.—Head of Queen to left in circle. Col. imp., rect.
 2 c. green, 4 c. orange, 12 c. carmine, 19 c. brown-red, 1 r. blue, 2 r. lilac, 1 r. light blue.
- 1862.—Head of Queen to left in oval, castles in two corners, "ESPANA" at top, value at bottom. Col. imp., on colored paper, rect.
 2 r. green-white, 1 r. brown-yellow, 1 pink-white, 12 c. blue-white, 4 c. brown-flesh, 2 c. blue-yellow, 19 c. rose-pink.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

(Correo Oficial.)

- 1854.—Royal arms (lion and castle quartered on shield, under crown), date indicated. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ onza orange, 1 onza rose, 4 onza green, 1 libra blue.
- 1855.—Royal arms as above, date not indicated. Black imp., on colored paper, oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ onza orange, 1 onza rose, 4 onza green, 1 libra blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ onza lemon.

POSSESSIONS.

CUBA, HAYTI, AND PORTO RICO.

- 1855.—Head of Queen Isabella to right, in circle. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect., watermark in curves.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. plata blue-green, 1 rl. pl. bright green, 2 rl. pl. red, 2 rl. pl. ($Y \frac{1}{4}$) red.
- 1856.—Similar stamp, on yellow paper.
 2 r. red, 1 r. green, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. blue.
- 1857.—Similar stamp, on white paper, watermark oblique lines.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. light blue, 1 rl. pl. green, 2 rl. pl. rose, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. dark blue, 2 rl. pl. ($Y \frac{1}{4}$) rose, 2 rl. pl. stone.
- 1857.—Similar stamp, without watermark.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. blue, 1 rl. pl. green, 2 rl. pl. rose.

ISLAND OF LUZON (PHILIPPINES.)

ADHESIVE.

1854.—Head of Queen. Col. imp., rect. (Correo Interior) without indication of value.

6 cuartos, 1 real indigo-blue, 2 r. light yellow-green.

— Head of Queen to right, in circle. Col. imp., rect. Correo Interior.

5 c. red, 10 c. rose.

ESSAYS.

— Similar to stamps of Cuba.

$\frac{1}{2}$ rl. plata black, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. light green, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. red, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. yellow, 1 rl. pl. black, blue, yellow, green; 2 rl. pl. black, green, yellow, blue.

States of the Church.

(See Papal States.)

St. Helena.

ADHESIVE.

1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in circle. Col. imp. rect.

6 d. blue, 4 d. red, 1 d. reddish brown.

St. Lucia.

ADHESIVE.

1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp., rect., value not indicated.

Red (value 2 c.), blue (value 8 c.), green (value 12 c.)

St. Thomas.

(See Denmark.)

St. Vincent.

ADHESIVE.

1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria. Col. imp., rect.

1 d. lake, 6 d. green.

Sweden.

OSCAR (Joseph Francis), born 4th July, 1799 ; King, 8th March, 1844.

ADHESIVE.

- 1855.—Name, arms (shield and crown). Col. imp., rect.
 3 skill. banco green, 4 s. bco. blue, 6 s. bco. fawn, 8 s. bco. yellow, 24 s. bco. red, 24 s. bco. cinnamon.
 1858.—Similar stamp.
 5 ore green, 9 ore lilac, 12 ore blue, 24 ore yellow, 30 ore red-brown, 50 ore lake, 12 ore stone, 24 ore orange.
 — Name ("Frimarke"), value in lower corners. Col. imp., rect.
 3 ore brown.

LOCAL.

(For the City of Stockholm only.)

- 1855.—"Frimarke for Lokalbref" in circle. Oblong.
 Black.
 1862.—Similar stamp.
 Light brown.

Switzerland.

CANTONAL ADMINISTRATION.

BASLE.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850.—Name, dove in white relief, on red shield. Black imp., on green and white paper.
 2½ rap.

BERNE.

- Name (Canton Berne), arms (bear on shield, under crown). Col. imp., rect.
 10 rappan stone, 10 rappan white embossed, 3 rap. blue, 2 rap. stone, 10 rap. buff.

GENEVA.

- 1850.—Name, arms (shield bearing half-eagle and key, motto "Post Tenebras Lux," &c.) Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 5 cents yellow, 5 c. dark green (post Cantonal), 3 c. yellow (post local, smaller rect.), 5 c. yellow-green (post Cantonal), 5 c. yellow-green (post local).
 — Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
 5 cents green (post Cantonal).

NEUCHÂTEL.

- 1850.—White cross, on red ground, on shield. Black imp., rect.
5 centimes post locale.

VAUD.

- 1850.—White cross on red ground, on shield, with post-horn.
Black imp., oblong.
4 c. black, 5 c. black.

ZÜRICH.

- 1843.—Figure indicating value, date indicated. Black imp., rect.
4 cent local tax, 6 c. Cantonal tax.
1850.—Name (Zürich), figure indicating value. Black imp., rect., fine perpendicular lines through stamp.
4 c. local tax, 6 c. Cantonal tax.
— Similar stamp, fine horizontal lines through stamp.
4 c. local tax, 6 c. Cantonal tax, 6 Cantonal tax (larger figure).
— Similar stamp, without lines.
6 c. Cantonal tax.

GERMAN AND FRENCH CANTONS.

- 1850.—Arms (white cross on red ground). Black imp., rect.
2½ rap. orts post, 2½ rap. poste locale, 2½ rap. orts poste, poste locale (with post-horn, and oblong shape), 2½ rap. orts poste (smaller cross, with black shading).

FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION.

- 1850.—Arms (white cross on colored shield). Black imp., on colored paper, rect. Rayon I.
5 rappan light blue, 5 rap. dark blue, 10 rap. orange, 10 rap. yellow, 5 rap. pearl.
— Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper. Rayon I.
5 rap. blue.
— Similar stamp. Rayon II.
15 rap. rose, 15 rap. rose (larger figure), 15 c. rose.
— Similar stamp. Rayon III.
10 r. yellow, 10 r. orange.
1854-62.—Goddess of liberty seated, with shield bearing white cross. Col. imp., rect.
5 rappan orange-red, 5 rap. brown, 10 rap. blue, 15 rap. rose, 20 rap. orange, 40 rap. green, 1 franc gray, 2 rap. gray, 5 rap. blue, 40 rap. light green.
1863.—Goddess of Liberty seated, "Helvetia" at top, value in each corner. Col. imp., rect.
2 franc gray, 3 fr. black, 5 fr. brown, 10 fr. blue, 20 fr. orange, 30 fr. red, 40 fr. green, 60 fr. bronze, 1 fr. gilt.

Tasmania.

ADHESIVE.

- Name (Van Dieman's Land), head of Queen Victoria to right. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. pale blue.
- Similar to last, oct.
4 d. orange, 4 d. brown.
- Similar to last, having head of Queen Victoria to left.
10 d. red.
- 1860.—Name (Van Dieman's Land), head of Queen Victoria crowned. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. emerald-green, 2 d. dark green, 4 d. blue.
- Name (Tasmania), head of Queen Victoria in octagon. Col. imp., oct.
6 d. violet, 1 s. red, 6 d. lavender.

Thurn and Taxis.

(See Germany.)

Trinidad.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, value not indicated, Britannia seated. Blotched wood-block imp., on bluish paper.
Red, blue, grey, violet.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
Red, crimson, blue, black, black-green, purple.
- Similar stamp. (Badly executed native die.)
Blue.
- Similar stamp, value indicated.
4 d. violet, 6 d. green, 1 s. blue-black, 4 d. lavender, 1 s. violet.
- Similar stamp, value not indicated.
Red, blue, black.

Turkey.

ADHESIVE.

- 1863.— The sign-manuel of the Sultan above the Crescent. (The Koran forbids the representation of the "human face divine.") In the crescent are the words "Ottoman Empire."
Black imp., rect.

5 piasters rose-color, 2 pia. blue, 1 pia. violet, 20 paros or $\frac{1}{2}$ pia. yellow.

N. B.—The above are also printed on brick-red paper, for use in the metropolis only.

Tuscany.

LEOPOLD II. (John Joseph Francis Ferdinand Charles), born 3d October, 1797; Grand Duke of Tuscany, 18th June, 1824.

ADHESIVE.

— Name, arms (crowned lion seated with shield). Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.

1 quatto black, 1 soldi yellow, 2 soldi red, 1 crazia marone, 2 cra. blue, 4 cra. dark green, 6 cra. dark blue, 9 cra. brown, 60 cra. red-brown.

— Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.

1 quatto black, 1 soldi yellow, 1 crazia marone, 2 cra. blue, 4 cra. green, 6 cra. dark blue, 9 cra. brown, 60 cra. red-brown.

1859.—Name, arms (Savoy cross on shield, &c.) Col. imp., rect.

1 cent violet, 5 c. green, 10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 80 c. pink, 3 lire chrome, 20 c. light blue, 5 c. dark green.

Two Sicilies.

FERDINAND II. (Charles), born 12th January, 1810; King, 9th November, 1830.

ADHESIVE.

NAPLES.

1857.—Name, arms (horse, three legs conjoined, and three fleur-de-lis), differently surrounded in each stamp. Lake imp., on white paper, rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ grano, 2 gr., 5 gr., 10 gr., 20 gr., 50 gr.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1860, October.—Similar stamp, square.

$\frac{1}{2}$ tornese blue.

“ November.—Name, arms (Savoy cross). Square.

$\frac{1}{2}$ tornese blue.

SICILY.

1859.—Name, head of Ferdinand II. to left. Col. imp., rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ gr. orange, 1 gr. olive-brown, 2 gr. blue, 5 gr. red, 5 gr. carmine, 10 gr. deep blue, 20 gr. blue-black, 50 gr. red-brown, 2 gr. dark blue, 1 gr. brown.

ESSAY.

- 1859.—Name, bust to left, double line frame. Col. imp., small rect.
10 gr. blue.

United States.

JAMES BUCHANAN, born April 22d, 1791; President, March 4th, 1857.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN, born February 12th, 1809; President, March 4th, 1861.

ADHESIVE.

- 1847.—Bust in oval, "U. S." in upper, and figures indicating value in lower corners. Col. imp., rect.
5 cent (Franklin) brown, 10 c. (Washington) black.
- 1857.—Name (U. S. Postage) at top, each stamp different head and design. Col. imp., rect.
1 cent, (Franklin) blue, 3 c. (Washington) lake, 3 c. brown, 5 c. (Jefferson) brown, 10 c. (Washington) green, 12 c. (Washington) black, 24 c. (Washington) violet, 30 c. (Franklin) orange, 90 c. (Washington) blue.
— Similar to the above. (Block printing, very poor.)
3 cents (Washington) red.
- 1861.—Name (U. S. Postage) at top, each stamp different head and design. Col. imp., rect.
1 c. (Franklin) blue, 3 c. (Washington) lake, 5 c. (Jefferson) brown, 5 c. (Jefferson) red-brown, 10 c. (Washington) green, 12 c. (Washington) black, 24 c. (Washington) purple, 24 c. (Washington) violet, 30 c. (Franklin) orange, 90 c. (Washington) blue.
- 1863.—Name, bust (Andrew Jackson) in oval, figures indicating value in upper angles, "U. S." in lower angles. Black imp., rect.
2 cents.

ENVELOPES.

- 1853.—Bust (Washington) and lettering in relief. Col. imp., oval.
3 cents red, 6 c. green, 6 c. red, 10 c. dark green, 10 c. light green.
— Similar to above, on buff paper. Oval.
3 cents light red, 3 c. dark red, 6 c. red, 6 c. green, 10 c. green.
— Name, bust (Washington) and lettering in relief. Small, without fancy bordering. Col. imp., oval.
3 cents red, 6 c. red, 10 c. green.
— Similar to above on buff paper. Oval.
3 cents red, 6 c. red, 10 c. green.

- 1861.—Name, bust (Washington) and figure indicating value on each side, in relief. Col. imp. oval.
3 cents lake, 6 c. lake.
- 1861.—Similar to above, on colored paper.
3 cents red, on bluish paper, 6 c. red, on buff, 3 c. red, on buff.
— Similar to above, value in letters above, star on each side.
Col. imp., oval.
1 c. blue, 4 c. (3 c. and 1 c.) blue and lake.
— Similar to above, on buff paper.
1 c. blue, 1 c. (for newspapers) green, 4 c. (3 c. and 1 c.) blue and lake.
- Name, bust (Washington) in centre of oval, figures indicating value on each side in colors. Col. imp., oblong.
10 cent green.
- 1861.—Similar to above, on buff paper.
10 cents green.
— Similar stamp. Bust in relief, lettering and figures in various colors on buff paper. Oblong.
12 cent red and drab, 20 c. red and blue, 24 c. red and green, 40 c. red and black.
- 1863.—Name, bust (A. Jackson) to left, figure denoting value on sides, lettering below. Blk. imp.
2 cents buff.

ESSAYS.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, bust of Washington, surrounded by rays in centre, U. S. in upper, and figures indicating value in lower corners.
Col. imp., rect.
3 cents vermilion.
- Name, (U. S. Postage) bust in oval figures indicating value in each corner.
12 cents black.
- Name, bust of Washington to left, wavy border. Col. imp., rect. (centre formed of wavy lines.)
3 cents red, 3 c. green, 3 c. violet, 3 c. black, 3 c. blue, 3 c. brown, 3 c. lake.
- Name, bust (Washington) in circle, "three cents" below.
Col. imp.
Black, green, blue, red, violet.
- Figure indicating value in centre, "U. S." on sides, "Postage" at top, "cents" at bottom. Col. imp., wavy border. Oblong.
3 c. black, 3 c. red, 3 c. violet, 3 c. blue, 3 c. green.
- 1847.—Same issue, (Franklin).
5 cent black, red-brown, green.

— Similar stamp, (Washington).

10 cent brown, 10 c. red-brown.

1857.—Same issue, (Jefferson).

5 cent orange, olive-green, also, 5 shades of brown.

1860.—Bust (Franklin) to right, in oval, "U. S. Postage" at top, "one cent" at bottom, scroll work. Col. imp., rect.

Dark-blue on buff.

1861.—Same issue.

5 cent hair-color, (Jefferson).

10 cent blue, (Washington) 10 c. black.

1 c. dark-blue, (Franklin).

3 c. (Washington) rose, light-blue, also, 4 shades of brown.

24 c. (Washington) black.

30 c. (Franklin) black, yellow, orange, hair-color, red-brown.

90 c. (Washington without the corner pieces), red.

Same as issue of 1863.

2 cent (A. Jackson) green, light-pearl, dark-pearl, hair-color, also 4 shades of red.

ESSAYS.

ENVELOPES.

1853.—Same issue, small white paper. (Washington.)

3 cents yellow, rose, black, red with blue band, blue with red letters.

" Same issue, buff paper.

3 c. orange, black, rose, blue, red band, red with blue letters, red with blue band.

1861.—Same issue. (Washington.)

3 cents green on buff, 3 c. green on white.

1861.—Same issue. (Washington.)

10 c. rose on white, rose on buff.

" Similar stamp to 10 c. stamp, "Twelve cents" at top, and figures 3 in small circles on sides, bust of Washington in centre.

Rose on white, rose on buff, rose on white (3 in black), rose on buff (3 in black).

1863.—Same issue, buff paper. (Jackson.)

2 c. light blue, dark blue, green, red, orange.

CARRIERS.

— Name, bust (Franklin) in oval, star on each corner. Col. imp., on pink paper, rect.

Blue.

— Name (U. S. P. O. Despatch, Prepaid), eagle on branch in centre. Col. imp., oblong.

1 cent blue.

- Name, (U. S. P. O., Paid L 1 cent P). Black imp., on colored paper. Oblong.
1 cent pink.
- Name (U. S. Mail), in circle. Black imp., on colored paper. Rect.
1 cent pink, 1 c. light buff, 1 c. dark buff, 1 c. white.
- Name (U. S. P. O.) in oval. Col. imp., rect.
1 cent blue on white, 1 c. gilt on glazed dark purple, 1 c. black on white.

LOCALS.

DESPATCH AND EXPRESS STAMPS.

- Adams City Express Post. Figure indicating value in centre.
Black imp.
2 c. brown.
- American Letter Mail Co. Eagle in circle. Col. imp., rect.
Black.
- do. Letter Mail Co. 20 for one dollar. Eagle on rock. Col. imp., rect.
Black.
- do. Differing in engraving.
Black.
- do. Express Co. Postage 2 paid. Col. imp., oblong.
Black on green.
- Bradway's Despatch (Millville). Imp. on colored paper. Oblong.
Gilt on bluish paper.
- Brattleboro, Vt., Post Office. Black imp., on white.
5 cents.
- Brown & McGill's U. S. P. O. Despatch. Eagle on branch in oval. Col. imp., rect.
Blue.
- Blood's Despatch, paid. Dove carrying letter. Black imp., on colored paper, oval.
Green, white.
- do. Similar to above. Large dove.
Green (glazed paper), white.
- do. One Cent Despatch. Col. imp., on colored paper. Oblong.
Black on bronze, black on white.
- do. Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp., on colored paper. Oblong.
Bronze on violet (glazed paper), brown on bluish paper, blue on tinted paper, bronze on blue paper, black on white.

- Blood's Post Office Despatch. Col. imp., on colored paper. Oblong.
 Black on bronze, black on white.
- do. Paid Despatch. Col. imp., on colored paper. Oblong.
 Black on gilt.
- do. Penny Post. Kochersperger & Co., Philadelphia. Bust,
 (H. Clay.) Col. imp., oval.
 Black, purple, green, brown, red-brown, (the last four
 are essays.)
- do. Similar to above. Bust (H. Clay), in oval. Col. imp.,
 rect.
 Black.
- do. Man stepping over Exchange, City Despatch, post-paid.
 Col. imp., square.
 Black.
- do. Similar. "D. O. Blood & Co., City Despatch paid."
 Black.
- do. Similar. "D. O. Blood & Co."
 Black.
- do. D. O. Blood & Co., City Despatch, paid. For the City
 Post Office. Col. imp., round.
 Black.
- do. Similar to above. City Despatch Post.
 Black.
- do. For Philadelphia Delivery Office, 26 and 28 South 6th
 Street, in relief. Col. imp., round.
 Red.
- do. Similar stamp on buff paper.
 Red.
- do. Similar stamp, 28 South 6th, on white paper.
 Red.
- do. Similar stamp, on buff paper.
 Red.
- do. Despatch envelope for Philadelphia Delivery, prepaid
 Red, white paper.
- do. Similar stamp. Buff paper.
 Red.
- do. Dispatch and Coal Office, 26 and 28 South 6th street, in re-
 lief, shield shape.
 Buff.
- Brigg's Paid Despatch. Col. imp., oblong.
 Gilt on pink, black on white.
- Brooklyn City Express Post. 2 cents. Dove in oval. Black
 imp., on colored paper.
 Red, pink, light pink, blue.
- do. Similar, difference in engraving. Col. imp., octagon.
 Black

- Brooklyn City Express Post. Similar stamp. 1 cent.
Ultramarine, blue, bluish-green.
- Broadway Post Office. Locomotive. Col. imp., octagon.
Black.
do. Similar stamp, difference in engraving. Col. imp. octagon.
Black.
- Brady & Co., one cent, letter-box. Col. imp., rect.
1 cent red on yellow.
- Boyd's City Express Post, 2 cents, eagle on globe. Col. imp., oval.
Gilt on white, black on red, black on green, red on white, black on dark green, gilt on dark blue, gilt on green, gilt on dark red.
do. Similar stamp. 1 cent. Oval.
Black on violet, black on green.
- Boyce's City Express Post, figure in oval. Col. imp., oblong.
2 cent black on green, black on white.
- Brainerd & Co., N. Y., 50 Wall St., 14 Exchange, Albany, &c.
Col. imp round.
Black, blue.
- Brown & Co., (Gibson City,) large figure in oval, encircled with City Post. Black imp., rect.
1 cent, 2 cents.
- Bouton's City Despatch. Bust in centre of oval. "Rough & Ready." Black imp.
White.
- Barr's Penny Dispatch. Col. imp., oblong.
Black on green, red on white.
- Bridge Despatch, (between Columbia & Wrightsville, Pa.)
Bronze on colored paper.
Yellow, green, red.
- Chicago Penny Post. Bee-hive in circle, no value indicated.
Col. imp., rect.
Orange.
- Cheeseman & Co., Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp., oblong.
Gilt on purple (glazed).
- City Despatch Post. Bust (Washington), in oval. Col. imp., rect.
3 cents brown-red, 3 c. blue, 2 c. green, 3 c. light-green.
do. Letter Express Mail, figures indicating value in centre. Col. imp., shape of shield.
1 cent red-brown.
- do. Despatch Post. Bust (Washington) in oval, letter C on each side of bust. Col. imp., rect.
2 cents black on green.

City Express Post, figures indicating value in centre. Col. imp., rect.

2 cent blue, 2 c. black, 1 c. blue, 1 c. black.

do. Despatch, one cent delivery. Justice with scales. Col. imp., oval.

Black.

do. Post, plain letters, with border. Col. imp., oblong.

Red-brown.

Clark & Co., one cent (letter-box). Col. imp., rect.

Pink, blue, black.

Cheever & Towle, 7 State street, City Letter delivery, 2 cents.

Col. imp., round.

Blue, red, black on bluish paper.

Clinton's Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp., oblong.

Black.

Carriers' Despatch, 1 cent. Doves in corners. Col. imp., oblong.

Blue, red, black on bluish paper.

Carter's, G., Paid Despatch. Black imp., rect.

White, bluish paper

Charlestown Post Office. Postage paid. Col. imp., oblong.

5 c. blue.

Compagnie, Franco, Americano, (ships). Col. imp., oblong.

Red on white.

Cornwell P. O. Madison square, (Portrait). Col. imp., rect.

Pink, red.

Carter's Despatch, (envelope), name in centre—"Office 90 N.

Fifth st., paid." Col. imp., oval.

Green on buff.

Cumming's City Post. Sealed envelope in centre of oval. Black imp., rect.

2 c. green, 2 c. white.

Central Post Office, "one cent" in centre of circle. Black imp., round.

Buff, yellow.

Chestnut st. Line, (Philadelphia Omnibus. Drop letter). 1 cent.

Bust of Girard. Black imp., square.

Pink.

De Ming's Penny Post, (Frankfort). Black imp., on colored paper, rect.

White, bluish paper.

Dupuy & Schenck's Penny Post. Bee-hive. Black imp., oblong.

Tinted paper. White.

East River P. O., steamship. Col. imp., oblong.

Black on green.

Eagle City post-paid, 80 Chestnut st. in circle. Col. imp., round.

Black.

Eagle Post-paid at Adams Express and 48 South 3d. Col. imp., on colored paper. Rect.

Black on bluish paper. Blue on white, red on white.

" City Post and Telegraph Message Delivery, &c. 80 Chestnut st. Black imp., oblong.

Yellow.

— Similar stamp. " Letters sent 4 times daily, from 80 Chestnut street." Black imp., oblong.

Yellow.

Essex Letter Express. Ship in oval. Black imp., square.

2 c. red.

Floyd's Penny Post. Bust in oval. Col. imp., rect.

Black, blue, drab, green, brown, black on bluish paper, red.

Government City Despatch. 1 cent. Horseman. Col. imp., oblong.

Black, red.

Graffin's One Cent Despatch, Baltimore. Monument in oval. Col. imp., rect.

Black, red.

Gordon's City Express, man walking with cane. Black imp., oblong.

2 c. green.

Glen Haven Daily Mail. Black imp., oblong.

1 c. green.

Hussey's Bank and Insurance Notice delivery office, 82 Broadway.

Building in centre. Col. imp., rect.

Blue.

" Similar stamp. 50 William st. Col. imp., rect.

Blue.

" Bank and Insurance Letter City Post. 82 Broadway, Letter Box. Col. imp., rect.

Brown, red, black.

" Similar stamp. 50 William st. Col. imp., rect.

Lake, black.

" Similar stamp. Basement.

Brown-red, black.

" Bank & Insurance City Post. 50 William St. One stamp or cent each delivery. Col. imp., rect.

Red.

" Bank & Insurance Special Message Post. Col. imp. rect.

Black, red, brown, buff, green, violet.

" Similar stamp. 2 cents.

Buff.

" S. M. Post. Mercury on back of horse, value in small oval.

Col. imp., square.

15 c. gilt on black, 25 c. gilt on blue, 10 c. gilt on green, 5 c. black on salmon.

- Hale & Co., 13 Court street, Boston.** Col. imp., octagon.
 Red, blue, black on bluish paper.
 " Similar stamp, without directions.
 Red, blue.
- Honois City Post.** Col. imp., on colored paper oblong.
 Black on yellow, blue on white.
- Hanford's Poney Express Post.** Col. imp., oblong.
 2 c. black.
- Hanley's Express Post.**
 1 c. green, 1 c. black.
- Honour's Penny Post, Paid.**
 Black.
- Hourly Express Post.** Black imp. \
- 1 cent green.
- International Letter Express.** Black imp., rect.
 2 c. salmon, 2 c. green.
 do. different lettering and smaller stamp. Black imp.
 2 c. red.
- Jenkin's Camden Dispatch.** Bust (Washington). Col. imp., rect.
 Black, black on tinted paper.
- Metropolitan Errand and Carrier's Express.** Figure indicating value in centre. Col. imp., shape of shield.
 1 c. red, 1 c. blue, 5 c. red, 5 c. blue, 10 c. red, 10 c. blue, 20 c. red, 20 c. blue.
 " Similar stamp, in relief. Col. imp., shield.
 2 c. vermillion.
 " P. O. Express to mail, 1 cent. W. H. Laws, P. M., in relief
 Col. imp., shield.
 Red, brown.
 " 13 American Bible House, N. Y. W. H. Laws, Proprietor, in relief. Col. imp., octagon.
 Red, blue.
- McIntire's City Express Post.** 2 cents. Mercury in centre of oval. Col. imp., rect.
 2 c. pink.
- Mills, G. A., Free Despatch Post.** Col. imp., oblong.
 Black on green paper.
- Messenkope's, Union Square, P. O.** Fountain in centre. Black imp., oval.
 Green, white.
- New York Post Office.** Bust of Washington in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 5 c. black, brown, blue, green, violet, red, orange, (the last six are essays).

- New Jersey Express Co. Horse head in centre, in relief. Black imp., oval.
Buff.
- One Cent Despatch, Washington. Lady on horseback. Col. imp., rect.
Red, black on bluish paper, blue.
" Similar stamp, without word "Washington."
Red, blue.
- Price's City Express Post. 2 cents. Bust (H. Clay). Black imp., oval.
Green, red.
" Similar stamp, (larger.) Bust (Fillmore). Black imp. oval.
Green.
- Post Office One Cent Despatch. Col. imp., octagon.
Blue, red, black on bluish paper.
- Priest, Paid Despatch. Black imp., oblong.
White, yellow, pink, blue.
- Pomeroy's Letter Express. Female figures in oval. Col. imp., rect.
Black, blue, red.
- Poney Express. Wells, Fargo & Co. Horse and rider. Col. imp., rect.
1 dollar lake, 2 dol. lake, 2 dol. green, 4 dol. green, 4 dol. black, 10 c. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. brown, 25 c. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. blue, 25 c. blue.
- Penny Post Paid. Plain letters with border. Col. imp., oblong. Blue.
- Robinson & Co. One cent. Col. imp., rect.
1 c. brown on blue, black on blue, red on green.
- Russell Post Office, 8th Avenue. Bust in oval. Col. imp. octagon.
Black on yellow, blue on pink.
do. Bust in oval. Col. imp. rect.
Dark green on green, red on pink, black on white, blue on pink.
- Swart's City Despatch Post, Chatham Square. Bust (Washington). Col. imp., rect.
Pink, vermillion.
" Similar stamp. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect. Black.
" Rough and Ready. Bust (Z. Taylor). Col. imp., rect. Red, black.
" For U. S. Mail, one cent prepaid. Col. imp., rect. 1 cent blue.

- Stait, W., of the City Despatch, 48 South 3d, will call for contributions by authority of the cheap Postage Committee. Black imp., oblong.
Yellow.
- Smith's City Express Post. Postage 2 cents, to be collected on delivery. Col. imp., oblong.
Black on orange, (glazed paper).
" Similar to above. "Paid." Col. imp., oblong.
Black on green.
- Steinmeyer, City Post. Plain letters with border. Black imp., oblong.
2 c. yellow, 2 c. pink, 2 c. blue.
- Saint Louis Post Office. Black imp., rect.
10 c.
- Souter & Co., City Letter Despatch.
1 cent.
- Stringer & Morton's City Despatch. Oblong.
Black on brown.
- Spence & Brown's Express Paid Post Horse and rider. Col. imp., octagon. Large.
Black.
- Squier & Co.'s City Letter Despatch. Dove with letter. Col. imp., rect.
Light green, purple, rose.
- Teese & Co. Penny Post. Col. imp., rect.
Black on bluish paper, blue, red.
- To the Post Office every 2 hours, from Johnson's Box, No. 7 North 10th street. Col. imp., shield.
Black.
- Thomson & Co. American Express. Black imp., oblong.
Green.
- Union Square P. O., City Despatch. Col. imp., shield.
1 c. black on green, 2 c. black on pink, 1 c. black on light green.
- United States City Despatch Post. Bust (Washington). Black imp., rect.
3 cents green.
- Wells, Fargo & Co. " $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., \$1," on shield. Col. imp., round.
Blue.
" Paid Express, in oval. "To be dropped in New York Post Office." Col. imp., oblong.
Black.
" Paid in oval. "One newspaper over our California routes." Col. imp., oblong.
Blue.

- Whittelsey's Express, 2 cents.** Bust (Washington). Col. imp., rect. Figure indicating value on bust.
2 cents red.
- West Town, in centre of frame work.** Col. imp oblong.
Gilt, bronze, red-bronze (2 cents).
- Warwick's 2 cent City Despatch Post.** Col. imp., rect.
Black on yellow.
" Similar stamp. Different bordering and lettering.
2 c. black on yellow, 2 c. red on white, 6 c. red on white.
" Similar stamp. Chain bordering. 2 cents.
Black on yellow.
- Winan's City Post.** Different values indicated on each stamp.
Flying figure in centre. Black imp., square.
2 c. white, 5 c. yellow, 10 c. green, 20 c. red.
- Wyman's, W., 8 Court st., 3 Wall st.** 20 stamps for one dollar.
Train of cars. Col. imp., oblong.
Black, black on bluish paper.
- Westervelt's Post, plain letters.** Black imp., square.
Pearl.
- Wells, Fargo & Co., (envelope).** " $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to Plageraville," lettering. Col. imp.
Pink.

Vancouver's Island.

(See British Columbia.)

Van Deiman's Land.

(See Tasmania.)

Venezuela.

ADHESIVE.

- 1859.—Name, arms and motto, "Libertad." Col. imp., rect. on blue paper.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real, yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. orange, 1 rl. blue, 2 rl. red, 2 rl. crimson.
- 1860.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., rect. on white paper.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. yellow, 1 rl. blue, 2 rl. red.
- 1862.—Similar stamp. (Larger.)
 $\frac{1}{4}$ centavo, green, $\frac{1}{2}$ c. purple, 1 c. brown.

Venetia.

(See Austrian Italy.)

Victoria.

ADHESIVE.

- Name, bust of Queen Victoria. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. rose, 2 d. cinnamon, 3 d. blue, 1 d. orange-red, 4 d. carmine.
- Name, Queen on throne. Col. imp., rect.
2 d. brown, 2 d. violet-brown.
- Similar stamp.
1 d. green, 6 d. blue, 6 d. black.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval border containing value. Device in each corner. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. green, 2 d. lilac, 4 d. pink, 4 d. dark red, 2 d. dark violet, 1 d. light-green, 2 d. light-brown, 4 d. orange.
- Similar stamp, without device in corner.
1 d. green.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, words "Postage stamp," sides. Col. imp., rect.
6 d. yellow, 6 d. black, 2 s. green, 2 s. dark-green.
- Name, bust of Queen Victoria to left in oval. Figure indicating value in small ovals, sides. Col. imp., rect.
3 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 6 d. yellow, 6 d. black, 4 d. pink, 3 d. dark-blue.
- Similar stamp, (Victoria at top.) Value at bottom and sides. Letters larger.
6 d. black.
- Name, bust of Queen Victoria to left in circle. Col. imp., oct.
1 s. blue.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
"Too late," 6 d. lilac and green.
"Registered," 1 s. blue and rose, 6 d. green and gray.

Württemberg.

WILLIAM I. (Frederick Charles,) born 27th September, 1781. King 30th, October, 1816.

ADHESIVE.

- 1850.—Name, figure indicating value, in diamond. Black imp., square.

1 kreuzer, white, 3 kr. yellow, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. rose, 9 kr. buff, 18 kr. neutral, 1 kr. buff, 6 kr. blue.

1860.—Arms (shield, &c., supported by lion and stag.) Col. imp., square.

1 kr. brown, 3 kr. orange, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. rose, 18 kr. blue, 3 kr. rose, 1 kr. green, 1 kr. light brown.

— Arms (shield and crown) wreathed, in oval. Black imp., square.

“Commission fur retourbrief,” (used for returned letters.)

ENVELOPES.

— Name, figure in centre indicating value, denomination at bottom in relief. Oct.

6 kr. blue, 9 kr. brown, 3 kr. rose.

ESSAY.

1860.—Similar stamp to issue of 1850.

3 kr. blue, 6 kr. blue.

Money Table.

AUSTRIA, &c.,	100 kreuzer	equal 1 florin,	equal 48 cents.
BELGIUM, FRANCE,	100 centimes	" 1 franc,	" 18 "
BRAZIL,	1000 reis	" 1 milreis,	" 81 "
BREMEN, }	5 schwaren	" 1 grote,	" 93 "
OLDENBURG, }	72 grotes	" 1 rix dollar,	" 70 "
BRUNSWICK, }	12 pfennige	" 1 groschen.	" 52 "
HANNOVER, }	24 gute groschen	" 1 thaler,	" 2 "
DENMARK,	96 skilling	" 1 rigshank daler,	" 24 "
GREAT BRITAIN,	4 farthings	" 1 penny,	" 17 "
Do.	12 pence	" 1 shilling,	" 17 "
GREECE,	100 lepta	" 1 drachmi,	" 1 schillings.
HAMBURG, }	12 pfennings	" 1 mark,	" 35 "
LUBECK, }	16 schillings	" 1 kreuzer.	" 40 "
GERMAN STATES,	4 pfennige	" 1 florin,	" 40 "
Do.	60 kreuzer	" 1 stiver.	" 40 "
HOLLAND,	5 cents	" 1 florin,	" 1 anna.
Do.	20 stivers	" 1 rupee,	" 48 "
INDIA,	12 pie	" 1 lira,	" 18 "
Do.	16 annas	" 1 lira.	" 18 "
ITALY, &c.	100 centesimi	" 1 lira.	" 18 "
LOMBARD-VENETIA	100 centesimi	" 1 lira.	" 18 "
AND TUSCANY,	20 soldi	" 1 schilling.	" 54 "
MECKLENBURG,	12 pfennige	" 1 neue thaler,	" 106 "
	24 schillings	" 1 specie daler,	" 100 "
NORWAY,	120 skillings	" 1 dollar,	" 80 "
NORTH AMERICA,	100 cents	" 1 milreis,	" 112 "
NAPLES,	100 grani	" 1 ducat,	" 70 "
PORTUGAL,	1000 reis	" 1 scudo,	" 101 "
PRUSSIA, &c.,	80 silb-groschen	" 1 silver rouble,	" 75 "
PAPAL STATES,	100 bajocchi	" 1 franc,	" 18 "
RUSSIA,	100 copecs	" 1 new groschen.	" 72 "
SWITZERLAND,	100 rappan or centimes	" 1 thaler,	" 40 "
SAXONY,	10 pfennige	" 1 daler,	" 26 "
	80 new groschen	" 1 rix dollar,	" 5 "
SWEDEN,	48 skilling banco	" 1 real,	" 96 "
	100 ore	" 1 peso,	" 5 "
SPAIN, &c.	16 cuartos	" 1 piastre,	
SOUTH AMERICA,	centavos		
TURKEY,	40 paras		