

The FREDERIC J. GRANT COLLECTION OF

Confederate States

of America

JOHN A. FOX

TERMS OF SALE

- 1. All lots are sold to the highest bidder at a slight advance over the second highest bid.
- 2. Terms of sale are strictly cash and all lots must be paid for within ten days of receipt unless arrangements are made prior to the sale for deferred payment.
- 3. Persons known to me will have their lots forwarded immediately. All others will be notified and the lots will be forwarded upon receipt in full.
- 4. All bids are per lot as numbered in the catalogue. The right is reserved to withdraw any lot prior to sale, to divide a lot, or to group two or more lots.
- 5. The highest bidder shall prevail. Should any dispute arise between bidders the decision of the auctioneer as to the successful bidder and the reoffering or resale of the lot under dispute shall rest entirely on the judgement of the auctioneer. Title shall remain in John A. Fox until payment is received and delivery made to the buyer. The auctioneer shall regulate the bidding and reserves the right to refuse any bid believed by him not to be made in good faith.
- 6. Each lot is sold as genuine but when in the opinion of any competent authority acceptable to John A. Fox, the lot is declared otherwise, the purchase price will be refunded in full, provided that such is received by John A. Fox, within a period of twenty-one days from the date of the auction.
- 7. Any lot, description of which is incorrect, is returnable only within three days of receipt. All disputed lots must be returned intact, as received. Lots containing five or more stamps are not returnable at any time. No lots may be returned by purchasers who have had an opportunity to examine them before the sale, or who have an agent represent them at the sale. Stamps described as having defects are not returnable on account of their condition. Stamps cannot be returned on account of centering when such stamps are illustrated.
- 8. Scott's Standard Catalogue and Sanabria's Air Mail Catalogue have been used to classify the stamps and covers.
- 9. Original gum is not to be expected on 19th Century stamps unless so stated.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Extremely Fine and Superb — Excellent condition, mathematically centered and truly all that can be desired in stamp or cover.

Very Fine — Perfect in every respect but not as well centered as an extremely fine item.

Fine — A sound copy not damaged and perforations clear of design.

Good — A sound copy but the perforations may cut into design.

Damaged — All stamps classified as damaged have their defects accurately described.

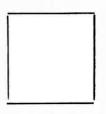
ABBREVIATIONS USED

★Mint	O. G.—Original Gum	O. C.—Off Center
O —Used	N. HNever Hinged	V. FVery Fine
\blacksquare —Block	S. EStraight Edge	FFine
— Cover	T. B.—Top or Bottom	\triangle .—On piece
	L. RLeft or Right	EEssay
		P.—Proof

JOHN A FOX, Licensed Auctioneer

Public Auction Sale #138

JOHN A. FOX 173 Tulip Avenue Floral Park, N. Y.



Please purchase for me at the above sale to be held **Tuesday**, May 24th, 1955, the lots enumerated below. The prices listed are my limit on each lot and I understand that you will purchase for me as much below this price as possible. I have read the terms of sale carefully and agree to same.

References:

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Very truly yours,

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Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid

Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid
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Public Auction Sale

CONFEDERATE STATES of AMERICA

STAMPS AND COVERS

TUESDAY, MAY 24th, 1955

2:00 P. M.

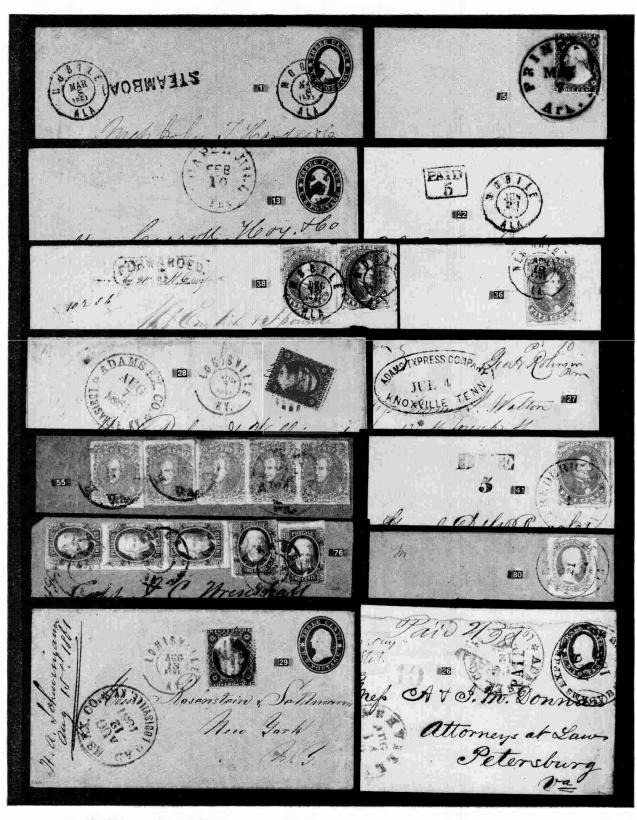
AT OUR NEW YORK OFFICE 116 NASSAU STREET Room 902

LOTS ON VIEW AT 116 NASSAU ST. Room 902 WEDNESDAY, MAY 18th - 11 A. M. - 3 P. M. ALL OTHER TIMES at FLORAL PARK - TO DATE OF SALE

JOHN A. FOX

173 TULIP AVENUE

FLORAL PARK, N. Y. New York Phone: BA 7-4943 Floral Park Phone: FL 4-4636



MAY 24th, 1955

CATALOGUE

TUESDAY, MAY 24th, 1955 - 2 P. M.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

USE OF UNITED STATES STAMPS AND ENVELOPES

IN THE SOUTHERN STATES AFTER SECESSION

The United States continued its postal service in the South after secession until June 1, 1861. United States stamps and stamped envelopes were used, and mail was carried in the seceded States, between the South and the North and abroad. On June 1, 1861 the Confederacy put its rates into effect, and use of its handstamps or stamps was required. United States stamps then became invalid, and interchange of mail ended. Mail was sent by private express Companies for a short while, but thereafter the only mail between South and North was delivered via Flag of Truce.

$1 \ge$	Mobile, Ala. Mar. 8, 1861 tied 3c star die entire, straight line Steamboat,
	immaculate Cover. The port blockades were not decreed until April, Ex-
	tremely fine (Photo)
2 🖂	Mobile, Ala. Apr. 12, 1861. Ties 3c 1857, date of the bombardment of Fort
	Sumter, immaculate Cover
3 🖂	Mobile, Ala. May 30, 1861 ties 3c red entire, last day on which mail was
	Carried under Federal Service, Cover small stain (U10) -
4 🖾	Montgomery, Ala. Jan. 30, (1861) ties 3c star die, immaculate Cover, rare
	use as Independent Republic
5 🖂	Princeton, Ark. May 7 (1861) 3c 1857, rare use as Independent Republic
	(Photo) (26) -
6 🖂	Dalton, Ga. April 9, 1861 on 3c star die tied grid, Extremely fine (U27) -
7 🖂	Savannah, Ga. Feb. 23, 1861 ties 3c 1857, use as Confederate state, cover
	repaired at top (26) -
8 🖂	Carrolton, Miss. Jan. 14, 1861 Cover slight nick at top, rare use as Inde-
	pendent Republic on immaculate Cover
9 🖂	Carrolton, Miss. Feb. 4, 1861 ties 3c star die entire, The First day of the
	Confederacy, Extremely fine
10 🖂	Charleston, S. C. Dec. 20, 1860 3c 1857 and 3c Star die entire tied grid,
	Date of birth of a lost cause, the day South Carolina seceded from the
	Union
11 🖂	Charleston, S. C. Jan. 14, 1861 3c 1857 tied grid on extremely fine cover,
	use as Independent republic

12 🖂	Wartrace, T & N. C. R. R. June 10, 1861 ties 3c 1857 to small cover, back	
	flap missing, use in Tennessee a Independent Republic, rare	-
13 🖂	Chapel Hill, Tex. Feb 10 (1861) fancy open five pointed star ties 3c star	
	die, immaculate Cover, use as Independent Republic (Photo) (U27)	-
14 🖂	Richmond, Va. April 24, 1861 ties 3c Star die entire on immaculate	
	cover, use as an Independent republic (U26)	-
15 🖂	Richmond, Va. May 19, 1861 ties 3c Star die entire, the Capitol of the	
	Confederacy was moved from Montgomery to Richmond on this date.,	
	Cover has two minor tears (U27)	-

REJECTED MAIL

16 🖂	Alexandria, Louisiana June 2, 1861 Paid 5 in red 3c 1857 defaced, two
	days after Federal postal service ceased (Ex Chase) (26) -
17 🖂	Dead Letter Office, P. O. Dept. July 31, 1861, Due 3cts Extremely fine cover, rare (U10) -
18 🖂	Southern Letter Unpaid Due 3 and Louisville Ky. in blue, small cover Pmk. Salem, Va., rare (Photo)
19 🖂	Stamp no good in mss. 3c 1857, tied Memphis, Ten. June 1, cover Pmk due 5, Day Confederate Mail Service started. U. S. stamp could not do duty(26) -
20 🖂	Cannot be Forwarded in rectangle, 3c 1861 tied on Cover Pmk Mount Pulaski III. flap Pmk New Orleans, La. rare

THE HANDSTAMPED PAID MARKINGS

Where Provisional stamps and envelopes were not available or had not been purchased in advance of use, Confederate Postmasters handstamped "Paid" and the amount of postage on citizens letters as they were brought to the Post Office for mailing. Required postage was then either paid in cash or charged to the citizens account.

	Mobile, Ala. Jun. 23, 1861 blue Paid 5 in small rectangle, Extremely fine (Photo) Alexandria, La. Jun 16 (1861) Paid 5 in red Extremely fine					
	Columbia S. C. Paid and large 5, in blue on immaculate cover					
	all a lit sman where on heat cover, mas, little flatue, when letter,					
1	Little Hattie was the ferryboat plying between the fort and Charleston					
1						
1	Little Hattie was the ferryboat plying between the fort and Charleston					

Pmk. Adams Ex. Co. Louisville, Ky. and blue Nashville, Tenn. and Paid 10, cover repaired at top (Photo) (U26)
 27 Adams Express Company Knoxville, Tenn. Jul 4 in black oval on cover

from within the Confederacy (Tudor Hall, Va. Mss.) to New Orleans which was in the hands of the Union armies V. F. (Photo)

(26)

28 Adams Ex. Co. Louisville, Ky. Aug. 7, 1861 in black, 3c 1857 tied blue grid, Louisville Ky. Aug. 7, 1861, from New Orleans to New York, V.F. (Photo)

THE GENERAL ISSUE STAMPS

More than four months elapsed after the Confederate Govennment commenced operating its 0wn postal service before it succeeded in producing stamps for general use. On October 16, 1861, the lithographed 5c Green stamps were first placed on sale, and the 10c Blue and 2c Green followed. Later these colors were changed to Blue for the 5c and Rose for the 10c. Then came the 1c and 5c stamps from typographed plates made in England, and finally, the engraved 2c, 10c and 20c stamps which were produced in the Confederacy.

5c GREEN

30 ★	5c Green, 4 margins, nice color, Extremely fine (1)
31 🔾	5c Deep Green, 4 huge margins, Cane. grid, spur variety 21S2 a gem (Photo) (1)
32 ()	5c Green, 4 large margins, Extremely fine
.33 ()	5c Olive Green, Stone A Canc grid, V. F. (1c)
34 🖂	5c Pale Olive Stone A tied Richmond, Va. Oct. 16, 1861 on cover bearing
	State Seal of Va and Executive Dept., V. F. Early date
35	5c Green, 4 large margins, sheet margin at top, tied Mobile, Ala, Feb. 3,
	1862 Stone A, Extremely fine
36 🖂	5c Green, 4 margins privately perforated, tied New Orleans, La. to im-
	maculate Cover, Pos. 21-S-1, Extremely fine, rare (Photo) (1)
37 🖂	5c Green, 4 margins, sheet margin at bottom tied Charleston, S. C. Dec.
	12, 1861 to neat cover, Pos. 43-S-1, Extremely fine
38 🖂	5c Green, 2 singles, V. F. Pos. 28, 30-S-1 tied Mobile Ala. Dec. 12, 1861
	on cover also Pmk. Richmond, Va. Dec. 18, 1861 and Forwarded 5 in
	truncated rectangle V. F. (Photo) (1)
39 🖂	5c Green, Horizontal strip 3, Pos. 13, 14, 15-S-1, V. F. tied Abington, Va.
	to reduced cover, slight crease, rare rate
40 🖂	5c Deep Green, 4 large margins, tied Richmond, Va. Oct. 30, 1861, stamp
	and cover, Extremely fine (1)
41 🖂	5c Green, close at top, tied rare Fredericksburg, Va. Paid on cover Pmk.
	Due 5 because of insufficient postage, rare and extremely fine (Photo) (1)
	10c BLUE

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45 🖂	10c Blue, Paterson, 4 huge margins tied Uniontown, Ala., cover small	
	repaired tear	
46 🖂	10c Dark Blue, sheet margin copy, tied Mobile, Ala. Sep. 25, 1862, Ex-	
	tremely fine	
47 🖂	10c Blue, Paterson, Stone Y., 4 large margins, tied Tullahoma Ten May	
	25, 1863 to immaculate cover (Photo) (2)	
48 🖂	10c Blue, Stone "Y", 4 margins tied Holly Springs Miss. Nov. 22, and	
	Little Rock, Ark. Nov. 30 on neat cover, Extremely fine (2)	
49 🖂	10c Light milky blue, Stone "Y", 4 margins tied Thomasville, (ia. to im-	
	maculate cover, extremely fine (2)	_
50 🖂	10c Light Milky Blue, Stone "Y", 4 margins, tied San Antonio, Tex to	
	immaculate cover, extremely fine (2)	10 mm

2c GREEN LITHOGRAPH

51 ()	2c Green, 4 large margins, light canc. Extremely fine (Photo)	45.00
52 ()	2c Green, 4 margins, close top, tied to piece, Mobile Ala. May 15, 1863	
	(Photo) (3)	45.00
53 △	2c Green, 4 margins, tied to piece, Macon Ga. Nov. 1 1862, V. F. (Photo)	
	(3)	45.00
54 🖂	2c Green, 4 margin copy, tied blue Raleigh, N. C. to Cover repaired at	
	top	
55 🖂		
	on V. F. co ^v er (Photo)	_

5 BLUE LITHOGRAPH

56 🛨	5c Deep Blue, 4 margins, Extremely fine
57 0	5c Blue, 4 huge margins, Pos. 49S2 Extremely fine (Photo)
58 ()	5c Light Milky Blue, Stone 3, 4 margins, Extremely fine (Photo)
59	5c Blue, light shade, 4 margins, tied perfectly struck Wilmington, N. C.
	on V. F. cover
60 🖂	5c Light Milky Blue, Horiz. pair, 4 margins, tied blue Raleigh, N. C.
	on neat cover, rare and Extremely fine (4b)
61 🖂	5c Blue, Horiz. Pair, 4 margins, tied St. Martinsville, La. on neat cover
	also. Pmk. Vernon, Mi. and Mss. Due 10, Extremely fine

10c ROSE LITHOGRAPH

62 O	10c Carmine Rose, 4 margins canc. Selma, Extremely fine (Photo) (5)	-
63 ()	10c R ⁰ se, 4 margins, V. F. (Photo) (5)	_
64 ()	10c Light Rose, 4 margins, Canc. Savannah, Extremely fine	_
65 ()	10c Deep Rose, 4 margins, tied to piece Vicksburg, Miss, Extremely fine (Photo) (5)	103.0
66 ()	10c Salmon, 4 large margins, rare shade, canc. Richmond Jun. 11, 1862,	
	from the Shenfield collection (Photo) (5)	100
67 🖂	10c Rose, touches lightly top right, tied blue Petersburg Va. to neat cover (5)	1152
68 🖂	10c Light Rose, 4 margins tied Atlanta, Ga. Aug. 13, 1862 to immaculate	
	cove _r	



MAY 24th, 1955

5c BLUE TYPOGRAPH

London and Local Printings.

	5c Blue, London print on local paper, Blk. 4, Extremely fine, o.g. (6) 5c Blue, 2 four margin blocks 4, Local & London print, V. F. (6, 7)
1	5c London Print, tied unusual date, Richmond, Va. Jun. 20, 1862, Extreme- ly fine(6)
	Southern University illustrated college cover, repaired at top, 5c Blue, Horiz. pair left stamp in slightly at bottom, tied neat Greensborough, Ala. (6)
3 🖂	5c Blue, Local print Horiz. pair, 4 margins tied Spartanburg, S. C., corner card in black oval, back flap missing, Extremely fine appearance
	2c RED BROWN ENGRAVEO
74 🛆	2c Brown Red, in bit at upper right, tied blue Charlottesville Va. Apr. 11, 1863 earliest known date of usage, rare, signed Dietz (8)
75 🖂	2c Brown Red, tied indistinct blue canc. to neat Cover(8)
6 🖂	2c Brown, Vert. strip 3 and 2 singles, tied Macon, Ga. on neat cover (Photo) (8)
	"TEN" CENTS BLUE ENGRAVED
7 ★	T-E-N, 10c Blue, 4 margins Extremely fine, o.g. (9)
8 ★	T-E-N, 10c Blue, 4 margins, o.g., magnificent impression, Extremely fine (9)
9 ★	T-E-N, 10c Blue, Horiz. pair, 4 margins, creased, V. F. impression (9)
	T-E-N, 10c Blue, 4 margins, nicely tied Va. Pmk. to neat cover, portion
10 LCC-1	of back flap missing (Photo) (9)

IOC BLUE FRAMELINE

81 ()	10c Blue, Frameline, tiny thin spot, 4 margins, shows complete line on 3 sides, mss. cane. (10)	80.00
82 ★	Frame Line, 10c Blue, Horizontal pair, o.g., Extremely fine, a great rarity	
83 🖂	(Photo) (10) Frame Line, 10c Blue, Earliest known use, tied Apr. 19, 1863, to Extremely	500.00
84 🖂	fine cover (Photo) (10) Frame Line, 10c Blue, showing complete frame top and bottom and	
	portions left and right nicely tied Mobile, Ala. Jul 4, 1863 to neat cover, small defect at corner (Photo) (10)	

ARCHER & DALY PRINTS

85	*	10c Blue, Imprint strip 6 right pane, Imprint No. 2 Archer & Daly crossed out by Horiz. lines, Bank Note Engravers, Richmond, Va., V. F.	
		0. g. (1 ₁)	
86	★⊞	10c Blue, Type I, Blk 4, large margins ,0. g. Imprint No. I, Extremely fine, o.g. (Photo) (11)	
87	★⊞	10c Blue, Type I, Blk 4 Large margins, Imprint No. 2, Extremely fine, o. g.	
		(Photo) (11)	

-10 -

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12) ", First state
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Pmk., V. F.
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(Photo) (11)
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Canc. Golds-
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e, type l, 4 (11) to Two Ex-
e, type l, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11)
e, type I, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare
e, type I, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11)
e, type I, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare
e, type I, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11)
e, type I, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to
e, type l, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11)
e, type l, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11) a. to home-
e, type l, 4 (11) to Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11) a. to home- (11)
e, type l, 4 (11) o Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11) va. to home- (11) (12P)
e, type l, 4 (11) o Two Ex- re (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11) a, to home- (11) a, to home- (11) Bank Note
e, type l, 4 (11) o Two Ex- tre (11) 9, 1864, rare (11) 1864, scarce (11) Va. tied to (11) va. to home- (11) (12P)

114	★田	10c Blue, Type II, Blk 4 Rare Imprint "No. 3" V. F., o.g. (Photo) (12)
115	★⊞	10c Blue, Type II, Blk 4, Imprint "No. 4' creased between stamps, V. F.
		o. g. (Photo) (12)
116	*	10c Blue, Type II, full sheet of 100, right pane 1st State, PI "No. 4",
		folded once between stamps, Extremely fine, o.g
117	0	10c Blue, Type II, Horiz. strip 3, cane. black Pink., V. F
118	0E	10c Blue, Type I, Blk 4, huge margins, canc. Harrisonburg, Va. Extremely
		fine (Photo) (12)
119	OE	10c Blue, Type II, used block of 4, rare, from the Ferrari Collection,
		Mobile Ala., Extremely fine (Photo) (12)
120	\ge	10c Blue, Type II, 4 margins, tied Richmond, Va. May 1, 1863, Earliest
		known use V. F. (12)
121	\bowtie	Overpaid Drop Letter, 10c Blue, Type II, 4 margins, tied Richmond, Va.
		to Richmond V. F. (12)
122	\square	10c Blue, Type II, 4 Margins, Magnificent impression tied Albany, Ga.
		Jul 12, 1864 Extremely fine
123	\boxtimes	10c Blue, type II, tied Albany, Ga. Nov. 14, 1864, rare year date, V. F. (12)
124	\boxtimes	10c Blue, Horiz Pair type II, tied Albany Ga. Aug. 27, 1864, stamps small
		defect
125	\boxtimes	Charlottesville, Va. Sep. 7, 1865 and Due 10, on reverse 10c blue Type II
		canc. but not recognized, Extremely fine cover (12)
126	\square	10c Milky Blue, Horiz. pair, Marvelous impression 4 margins, tied
		Athens, Ten. Legal size cover, mss. Election returns, V. F (12a)

KEATINGE & BALL PRINTS

127 ★	10c Blue, Type I, Imprint strip 6, "No. I Keatinge & Ball Bank Note En-
	gravers, Columbia," S. C., V. F., o. g. (11) —
128 ★	10c Deep Blue, Type I, Imprint strip 6, "Keatinge & Ball Bank Note
	Engravers Columbia S. C. No. 2," slight thinning at left, o. g
129 ★	10c Deep Blue, Type II, strip 6, Imprint "No. 3 Keatinge & Ball Bank
	Note Engravers, Columbia S. C.," Extremely fine, o.g. (12) —
130 ★	10c Deep Blue, Type II, strip six, Imprint "Keatinge & Ball Bank Note
	Engravers Columbia S. C. No. 4," K of imprint cut away margins all
	around some stains
131	10c Deep Blue, Type I K & B., huge 4 margins tied Petersburg, Va. Jan
	15 (1865) Extremely fine
132 🖂	
	9, 1865, "The Day that Lee Surrendered," stamp a jumbo copy
133 🖂	10c Deep Blue, Type I, 4 large margins, tied Richmond, Va. Feb. 26 (1865)
	to neat cover
134 🖂	10c Deep Blue, Type I, K & B, 4 margins, tied Petersburg, Va. to neat
	cover Extremely fine(11)
135 🖂	10c Blue, type I, K & B 4 margins, tied Petersburg Va. on immaculate
	cover, stamp paper yellowish tone
136 🖂	10c Deep Blue, type I, 4 margins, corner sheet margin, tied Salisbury,
	N. C., cover age stains (11) -
137 🖂	10c Blue, type I, 4 margins, tied Va. canc., Fine
138 🖂	10c Deep Blue, K & B 4 margins, tied Raleigh, N. C. to neat cover, V. F.
	(11)
139 🖂	10c Deep Blue, type I, 4 huge margins, tied Social Circle, S. C. to im-
	maculate white cover (11)



140 🖂 141 🖂	10c Deep Blue, type II, K & B, 4 margins, tied Richmond, Va., V. F. (12) 10c Blue, type II, K & B sheet margin copy, tied black Petersburg, Va. to	
	neat cover	
142 🖂	10c Blue, type II, K & B 4 margins tied Monticello, Flor. V. F. (12)	
143 🖂	10c Blue, Type II, 4 margins, tied Monticello, Flor., K & B. Extremely	
	fine	
144 🖂	10c Deep Blue, Clear Impression, tied La Grange, Ga. Apr. 9, 1865 (The	
	day Lee surrendered) Extremely fine cover (12)	
145 🖂	10c Blue, type II, K & B 4 large margins, tied Morgantown, N. C. to Ex-	
	tremely fine cover (12)	
146 🖂	10c Deep Blue, Horiz Pair K & B, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va. to re-	
	paired cover. Rare (12)	

PERFORATED STAMPS

147 ★	10c Blue, Type I, sheet of 98, Perforated the largest known piece, found
	by Major J. Lawson in Greensboro, Ala. in 1899. From the Knapp Col-
	lection, a great rarity (Photo)
148 🖂	10c Blue, type I, Perforated tied Mobile, Ala. to cover, small stain (ild)
149 🖂	10c Blue, type I, Perforated tied Selma, Ala. to immaculate cover (11d) -
150 🖂	10c Blue, type I, Perforated tied Mobile, Ala. to neat cover
151 🖂	10c Blue, type I, Perforated tied Demopolis, Ala. V. F
152 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, Perforated tied Navasta, Tex. on repaired cover, V.F.
	appearance, rare (11d) -
153 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, Perforated tied Newnan, Ga. Extremely fine (11d)
154 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, Perforated four huge margins, Corner sheet margin,
	tied by indestinct Cane. to neat cover (11d)
155 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, Perforated, V. F., tied Columbus, Ga. to neat cover (11d) -
156 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, unofficially perforated, tied blue Charlottesville, Va.
	Extremely fine (11d) -
157 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, unofficial roulette, 4 margins tied Mount Crawford,
	Va. Extremely fine (11d)
158 ★	10c Blue, Perforated, V. F. o.g. (12e) 15.
159 ★	10c Blue, Type II, Perforated, Strip 3, Imprint, Richmond Va. No. 4,
	rare & Extremely fine, 0. g. (12e) -
160 〇	10c Blue, Type I, Perforated Pmk Mobile, Ala., rare in pair, V. F. (12e) -
161	10c Blue, Type II, Perforated but by Private Party not official, tied
	Atlanta, Ga. Extremely fine (12e) -
162 🖂	10c Blue, type II, Perforated, nicely tied Mobile, Ala., cover Clipped at
	corner (12e) –
163 🖂	10c Blue, type II, Perforated tied Macon, Ga., fine (12e) -
	2 전 6 - 14 · 15 · 16 · 16 · 16 · 16 · 16 · 16 · 16

USE ON U.S. ENTIRES

164 🖂	10c Blue, Type 11, 4 margins, tied Madison, C. H., Va on 3c U. S. Entire,	
	V. F	-
165 🖂	Overpaid Drop Letter, 10c Blue, Type I, four margins, tied Richmond Va.	
	used over U.S. 3c Entire to Richmond, V.F. (11, U9)	
166 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, 4 margins tied Wytheville, Va., used over 1c Blue U. S.	
	Entire, Extremely fine (11-U19)	-
167 🖂	10c Blue, Type II, cut in right, tied Atlanta, Ga. used over 3c star die	
	entire small defect at top (12-U27)	-



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COLORED CANCELLATIONS

168 🛆	Buckingham, C. H. Va., in red, tied 10c blue, 4 margins, to piece of cover
169 🛆	Columbia, S. C. in blue ties 10c blue, sheet margin single to piece, V. F. (11)
170 🛆	Petersburg, Va. in blue, tics 10c blue, V. F. sheet margin single to piece
	of cover
171 🛆	Lynchburg, Va. in green ties 10c blue to piece of cover, V. F
172 🛆	Lynchburg, Va. in vivid green tics 10c blue, 4 margins to piece, Ex- tremely fine
173 🛆	Chester C. H. S. C. in green ties 10c blue, Type I to piece of cover, V. F. (11)
174 🛆	Crawfordsville, Miss. in red ties 10c blue to piece (11)
175 🛆	Dunn's Rock, N. C. in red tics 4 margin 10c blue, type I to piece, V. F. (11)
176 🛆	Chester C. H. S. C. in red ties Vert pair 10c blue, 4 margins to piece of cover, Extremely fine (11)
177 🖂	University of Va. in blue different type, large letters, ties 10c blue, 4 margins, Extremely fine(11)
178 🖂	University of Va. and grid in blue ties 10c blue 4 margins to neat cover V. F
179 🖂	Morgantown, N. C. in green, ties 10c blue, 4 margins to Extremely fine cover (11)
180	Augusta, Ga., in Violet tics 10c blue, 4 margins to Extremely fine (11)
181	
101	10c Blue, type I, 4 margins, tied rare blue Richmond Va., May 18, 1863 to
10.1	neat cover Extremely fine (11)
182 🖂	Greensborough, N. C. in blue tics 10c blue, 4 margins to Extremely fine
10 -	cover (11)
183 🖂	Petersburg, Va. in blue ties 10c blue, 4 margins, to neat cover, V.F. (11)
184 🖂	Augusta, Ga. in violet ties 10c blue, 4 margins to neat cover
185 🖂	Greensborough, N. C., in red ties 10c blue, Close at right on neat cover (11)
186 🖂	Yanceyville, Ga. in red ties 4 margin 10c blue to neat Cover, Extremely fine (11) —
187 🖂	Adairsville, Ga. in red ties 10e blue, 4 margins to neat cover
188 🖂	Blacks & Whites, Va. in red ties 10c blue to Cover, several small tears (11)
189 🖂	Smithfield, Va. in red ties 10c blue, 4 margins to neat cover, Extremely fine
190 🖂	10c Milky Blue, Type I, Vert. pair huge margins tied blue Raleigh, N. C. Extremely fine
191 🖂	10c Deep Blue, Type I 4 huge margins, tied brilliant green Pmk. Lynch-
101 0	burg Va. on immaculate cover a gem (11) —
192 ()	10c Deep Blue, 4 margins, Canc. green Lynchburg, Va. Extremely fine (12)
193 △	Manassas, Ga. in blue ties 10c blue to piece of cover, V. F. (12) -
194 🛆	Petersburg, Va. in blue ties 10c blue, 4 margins to piece of cover, V. F. (12) —
195 🔿	10c Blue, Type II, Vert. strip 3 Cane. blue N. C. Pmk., V. F
196 🖂	Lynchburg, Va. in Violet, ties 10c blue, 4 margins to neat cover (12)
197	Columbia, S. C. in blue ties 10c blue, 4 margins, to Extremely fine cover
	(12) —

198 🖂	Troup Factory , Geo. in blue ties 10c blue, 4 margins to immaculate cover,
	Extremely fine (12)
199 🖂	Chester, C. H. S. C. in red small double circle ties 10c blue, 4 margins
	to immaculate cover, Extremely fine(12)
200 🖂	Gaston, N. C., brilliant red cane., ties 10c blue, corner sheet margin copy,
	stamp, cane. and cover Extremely fine (Photo)
201	Social Circle, Geo. in brilliant red tics 10c blue, 4 margins to immaculate
	Cover, Ext ^r emely ^f ine (12)
202	Kosciusco, Miss. in red ties 4 margin 10c blue type 11 to neat cover (12)
203	Buckingham, C. H. Va., in red ties 10c blue, 4 margins to reverse of
	neat cover, Extremely fine (12)
204 🖂	10c Blue, type II, 4 margins nicely tied blue Hillsboro N. C. Jan 2, 1864,
	rare year date, V.F. (12)
205 🖂	10c Deep blue, Type II, K & B 4 margins, tied red Greensborough, N. C.
	to neat cover, Ext ^r emely fine (12)

FORWARDED COVERS

$206 \boxtimes$	Forwarded Cover, 10c Blue, type 1, jumbo corner sheet margin copy tied	
	Selma, Ala., cover mss. Forwd due 10 V. F. (11)	
207	Forwarded Cover, damaged 10c blue tied Richmond, Va., 10c type 11, tied	
	Fisherville, a station on Va. C. R. R., rare (11, 12)	
208	Forwarded Cover, 10c Milky blue tied Marrieta, Ga. 10c blue affixed	
	directly over it tied Savannah, Ga., to neat cover, Extremely fine (11, 11a)	
209 🖂	Forwarded Cover 10c Blue, Type II tied blue Hillsboro, N. C., cover also	
	Pmk black Mocksville, N. C. V. F	

ODDITIES

1	$210\bigcirc$	10c blue, type 1, bad y smudged print "Printers Waste" 4 Margins (11)
	211 ()	10c Blue, Type 1, smudged print "Printers Waste" (11)
	212	10c Blue, Vignette only cut to shape tied Atlanta Ga. to immaculate
		cover (11)
1	213	10c Blue, Vignette cut to shape in octagonal form tied Charleston, S. C.
		to neat cover, V. F. (11)
	214 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, Parts of two separate stamps placed to-gether and passed through the mail as a single stamp tied Savannah, (ia. Paid (Photo) (11)
	215 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, strip 4, cut in right and left Plate 3, Pos. #62, 63, 64, 65,
		The big shift, tied on Cover, front only, rare
	216 🖂	10c Blue, stamp torn in two and tied blue Canc. on neat cover V.F.
		oddity (12)
	217 🖂	10c Blue, Type II Ory plate print, tied rare Nelson Station, WM (12)
	218 🖂	10c Blue, Type II tied Winchester, Va., stamp shows tremendous printing
		flaw
	219 🖂	10c Blue, Type I, sheet margin copy, tied Raleigh, N. C. and mss. Paid
		if the Damn thing sticks, This cover written up in the Saturday Evening
		Post 1934, scarce (Photo) (11)
	220 🖂	10c Blue, large line of color, plate defect, four margins tied Charleston,
		S. C., V.F
	221	10c Blue, 4 margins, Creased paper variety, tied Washington, Ga. V. F.
		(12)

RAILROAD CANCELLATIONS

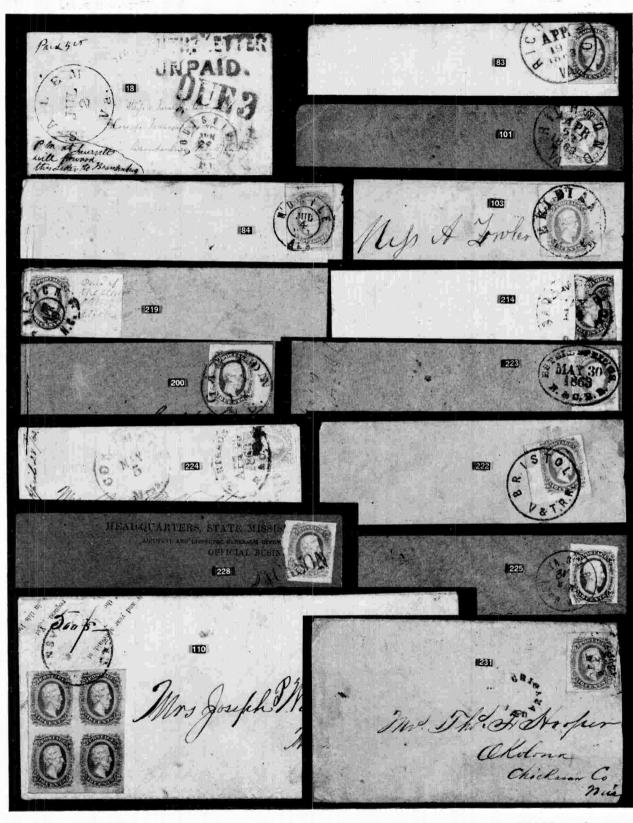
222 🖂	Bristol, V. & T. R. R. superb strike ties sheet margin Copy 10c Blue, type	
	I to immaculate cover (Photo)	-
223 🖂	Estill Springs, N. & C. R. R. May 30, 1863, superb strike in oval ties 10c	
	blue, type I 4 margins to immaculate cover, a marvelous cover (Photo) (11)	
224 🔀	Wartrace, N. & C. R. R. Apr. 28, 1863, in oval ties 10c blue type I, very early date on neat cover, also Pmk. Columbus, Miss., rare, V. F. (Photo)	
225 💌	(11) Pond Gap Va. Central R. R., ties 10c Blue type II, Close at bottom, to neat Cover, V. F. (Photo)	

STRAIGHT-LINE CANCELLATIONS

$226 \bigcirc$	Jackson (Miss), straight line canc. on 10c blue, type I 4 large margins,
	Extremely fine (Photo)
227 ()	Ravens Nest, Va. May 8th 1864, superb strike on 10c blue, type I, 4 mar-
	gins, a great rarity (Photo) (11)
228	Straight line Jackson ties 10c blue, type 1, 4 margins to neat cover, Im-
	print Headquarters, State Mississippi Adj. & Inspector Genls office,
	V. F. (Photo) (11)
229 ()	Goodson (Ala.) straight line Cane. 10c blue type II, creased (Photo) (12)
230 🖂	Goodson (Ala.), Straight line ties 10c blue, type I, lower right corner
	clipped, neat, clean cover. (Photo)

ODD CANCELLATIONS

201	Chicamagua in small open circle, 10c blue, type I, tied Logo, Oct 25, 1863.
	rare, stamp and cover, V. F. (Photo)
232 🖂	Crossroads Canc., 10c blue type I, 4 margins, canc not fied, cover Pmk
	Mount Crawford, Va., V. F. written up in C. C. Philatelist (Photo) (11)
233 🖂	6 Bar grid, Cane. 10c blue 4 margins, tied mss. Ga. Campaign, Tenn
	Army, V. F. (11)
234 🖂	Turned cover, 10c blue, type I, tied 5 bar grid in Circle and Pmk. Center
	Ala, other side Canc. Shelbyville Te. and Due 10, V. F. (Plioto) (11)
235 🖂	Canton, Miss. on cover 10c blue type I, 4 margins, tied rare 4 bar grid
	Extremely fine (Photo) (11)
236	7 Bar grid ties 10c blue type I, to neat cover Pmk clear Winnsborough
	S. C. V.F.
237	Numeral 5 ties 10c Blue, type I, 4 large margins to immaculate cover
	probably from Griffin, Ga. (11)
238	Paid 10, straight line ties defective 10c blue, type I to neat cover (11)
	Turd -og berdigitt inte tieb de sente soe bine, type i to neat soret (an)
	10c Blue type I 4 margins fied rare Paid 10 in horseshoe design to im-
	10c Blue, type I, 4 margins tied rare Paid 10 in horseshoe design to im- maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a heauty (Photo) (11)
240	maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a beauty (Photo)
	maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a beauty (Photo) (11) Fort Gaines, Ga. ties 10c blue, type I, in a bit at top, clean neat cover (11)
	maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a beauty (Photo) (11) Fort Gaines, Ga. ties 10c blue, type I, in a bit at top, clean neat cover (11) Chatanooga, Ten., 10c blue 4 margins, dated, Oct 19, (1863) As Chatanooga
	maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a beauty (Photo) (11) Fort Gaines, Ga. ties 10c blue, type I, in a bit at top, clean neat cover (11) Chatanooga, Ten., 10c blue 4 margins, dated, Oct 19, (1863) As Chatanooga was abandoned by the Confederates Sep. 8, 1863, this must be an army
	maculate Cover Pmk Patterson, N. C., a beauty (Photo) (11) Fort Gaines, Ga. ties 10c blue, type I, in a bit at top, clean neat cover (11) Chatanooga, Ten., 10c blue 4 margins, dated, Oct 19, (1863) As Chatanooga was abandoned by the Confederates Sep. 8, 1863, this must be an army canc., the Confederates took the Cancelling devices with them (11)



JOHN A. FOX

MAY 24th, 1955

243 🖂	Chatanooga, Ten. 10c blue 4 margins tied to neat cover, Jan 22 (1864),	
	similar situation to previous lots	
244 ()	10c Blue, Horiz. pair, Canc. rare army canc., Chatanooga Ten., V. F. (12)	
245 🖂		
	visional handstamp from an earlier period not recognized as stamp was	
	affixed and $ca_nc.$ mss. V. F. (12)	
246 🖂	10c Blue, Type II, 4 large margins, tied target to neat cover Pmk. Ivy	
	Depot, Va. Extremely fine (12)	
247	Army of Tenn. on 10c blue not tied, 4 margins, Cover Fwd and Pmk.	
	Eutaw, Ala. Extremely fine, rare (Photo) (12)	
248 🖂	Army of Tenn. ties 10c blue, cut in top, cover V. F. (12)	
249 🖂	Numeral 10, ties 10c Blue, type I, stamp damaged	
250	Guyton, Ga. May 10, 1864 superb strike, rare type year date in Center,	
	10c Blue type II, 4 margins, Extremely fine (Photo)	
251	10c Milky blue, type II 4 huge margins, tied rare 8 bar grid to immaculate	
	Cover, from the Brown Collection (12a)	

20c GREEN ENGRAVED

252 🖂	20c Green, 4 margins, tied purple Augusta, Ga. to portion of cover front	
	rare (Photo) (13)	
253 🖂	20c Green diagonal bi-sect, tied Charleston, S. C. mss. notation on cover	
	by $p_r evio_{us} ow_{ll}e_r$ (Photo) (13c)	150.00
254 🖂	20c Green, diagonal bi-sect tied Savannah, Ga. to neat cover, Extremely	
	fine (photo) (13c)	150.00
255 🖂	20c Green, Diagonal Bi-Sect tied Chapel Hill., Tex., cover age stained	
	(Photo) (13c)	150.00
256 ★	Genl. issues, Mint 4 margins, V.F	15.00

COMBINATION COVERS

The change in Postal Rates caused people to use lower value stamps in multiples. Many times different issue stamps were used resulting in interesting covers.

257 🖂	5c Green, 10c blue Hoyer tied Columbus, Ga., to cover, Northern Patriotic	
	borde _r on reverse (photo)	
258 🖂	5c Green, 5c blue tied Augusta Ga., and Sumter, S. C. on neat cover	
250 1521	(Photo) (1, 4)	
259 🖂	5c Green, 5 London tied Vicksburg, Miss., Extremely fine (Photo) (1, 6)	
260Δ	5c Green, 5c London, each 4 margins, tied Chattanooga, Ten. on piece	
	(1, 6)	
261	5c Green, 10c blue, latter defective, tied Watrace, Tenn. rare (Photo)	
	(1, 11)	
262 🖂	2c Green, two copies and single of 5c blue local print stamps cut in, tied in combination by blue Columbia, S. C. on neat cover underpayment of 1c	
	(Photo) (3, 7)	
263	5c Blue, 10c Carmine rose 4 margins, tied Society Hill S. C. to legal cover, Extremely fine (Photo) (4, 5)	
264 🖂	5c Blue London, Horiz pair in bottom left and 10c blue tied Richmond	
	Va. on V. F. cover (Photo)	

230 1 6.4.70 7 Jurner 234 235 V NO 6 239 247 SEP 252 250 254 253 257 Contrie Tourd-Canassas. and and 258 259 Mus. M. A. Ha Petersburg 14 13 34 41 in ginia

MAY 24th, 1955

TUESDAY, MAY 24th, 1955 - 2 P. M.

(U10)

JOHN A. FOX

265 🖂	5c Blue London, tied Washington, Ga., 10c blue tied Macon, Ga. to neat
	co _v e _r (photo)
266 🖂	5c Blue, Local, and strip of three 2c brown, tied Atlanta, Ga., overpayment
	of 1e, 5c stamp creased, a rare cover (Photo) (7, 8)
267	5c Blue Local, Blk 4 and 10c blue tied Richmond Va., on large cover,
	portion of address cut away, mss. Treasury Dept 2nd Auditors office
	(Photo) (7, 12) —
268 🖂	10c Blue, tied Georgetown, Va. Was advertised for 2c and 2c brown af-
	fixed and tied Charleston S. C., cover has large 2 blotted out with grid.
	a very rare cover subject of an article by Stanley B. Ashbrook
	(Photo) (8, 11) —
269	10c Blue, 20c rate, type 1 and 2, 4 margins tied Charleston, S. C. on re-
	paired cover
270	10c Blue, Type II, single type I strip 3 type II tied Jackson Miss. to
	Columbus, Gia., V. F
271	10c Blue, 20c (ireen tied Staunton, Va., cover small repair (Photo) (11, 13) -
272	10c Blue, Type I, unofficial perforation, tied Summerville N. C. on for-
	warded cover, 10c Blue Type I tied Raleigh N. C. Extremely fine, a com-
	bination of great rarity (11d, 12)

THE OFFICIAL, SEMI-OFFICIAL, AND STATE OFFICIAL ENVELOPES

Only the official correspondence of the Post Office Department was carried FREE in the Confederacy, and then only when enclosed in specially imprinted envelopes, each signed by an authorized official. Supplies of United States stamped envelopes were overprinted and used as well as regular commercial envelopes. When used for private correspondence postage was required.

Semi-Official envelopes were those imprinted by the other Government Departments, Military units, various Bureaus and Offices, as well as those of the several State Governments and their divisions, on which payment of postage was required for all usages.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT - FREE

273 C. S. A. Post office Dept. Chief of the appointment Bureau B. N. Clements, 3c U. S. star die Pmk. Richmond, Va. and Free Extremely fine (Photo) (U27)

- 274 🖂 C. S. A. Post office Dept. B. N. Clements, Chief of the appointment Bureau, cut down legal cover Pmk. Richmond, Va. and free, V. F.
- 275 C. S. A. Post office Dept. Signed B. N. Clements Chief of the Finance Bureau on 3c Star die Pmk. Richmond, Va. and Free V. F. (U27)
- 276 🖂 C. S. A. Post office Dept. A. Dimitry, Chief of the Finance Bureau, on 3c U. S. Entire, Pmk. Richmond, Va. and Free, Extremely fine (Photo)
- 277 C. S. A. Post office Dept. Finance Bureau, printed form which accompanied shipment of 1000-10c Stamps to Hales Ford, Va. Dec. 1, 1864, signed A. Dimitry, pristine
- 278 C. S. A. Post office Department Chief of the Contract bureau altered Imprint on 3c U. S. star die, unused, V. F. (U27)



MAY 24th, 1955

279	C. S. A. Auditors office imprint on legal cover, 10c blue 4 margins tied
	Marshall, Tex., Signed D. F. SHALL, rare signature of auditor of Trans
	Miss. Post office Dept. V. F. (11
280	C. S. A. Agency Post Office Dept., Trans-Miss. official Business, signed
	Jas. H. Starr agent, addressed, not Pmk. Extremely fine (Photo) (U27
	ous in Stari agent, addressed, not i mk. Extremely inte (i noto) (02/
	SEMI-OFFICIAL ENVELOPES
281	Confederate States of America Presidents office, rare imprint, 10c Blue
	Type I, canc. grid, addressed to Genl. R. E. Lee by Pres Davis highly
	historical, a great rarity, V. F
282 🖂	Confederate States of America Executive Dept., stamp torn off cover
	Pmk Richmond, Va. Addressed by Jefferson Davis
283 🖂	10c Blue Hoyer, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va. to cover bearing imprin
	Confederated States of America Treasury Dept., addressed to Govr. o
	Tenn., V.F
284 🖂	Confederate States of America Treasury Department, Imprint on lega
	cover, 10c blue in at bottom, tied Richmond, Va. (11
285 🖂	10c Deep blue, Type I, K & B Huge margins, tied Richmond, Va. Ma
	15 (1865) Imprint Treasury Department C. S. A. Treasurers office, Ex-
	tremely fine (11)
286 🖂	Treasury Department Second Auditors office, in mss., covers from
	only, 10c blue, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va. (11
287	Confederate States of America, Treasury Department Imprint on small
	cover, 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Richmond Va. (12)
288	War Department, Signal Bureau, 10c blue, 4 huge margins, tied Richmond
	Va. cover small repair - (11
289 🖂	
	Imprint on legal size cover, 10c blue tied Richmond Va., V.F. (11
290	C. S. Central Laboratory (ordn). Macon, Ga. 10c blue, tied Macon, Ga
290	
201 5-2	Extremely fine (12)
291	Confederate States of America Surgeon Generals offices, Imprint of
000	legal cover, 10c blue tied Richmond, Va., V.F. (11)
292	C. S. Nitre and Mining Service, imprint on Cover, 10c blue, Type I,
2()2	margins ticd Salisbury, N. C., Extremely fine. (11
293 🖂	Christiansburg Va. in brown ties 10c blue, 4 Margins to cover bearing
	imprint Confederate States of America Nitre & Mining Service, V. F. (11
294 🖂	Paymasters office, Naval Station, Marion. C. H. S. C. unlisted Imprint
	10c blue, 4 margins tied Marion C. H. S. C. cover small defect
295 🖂	Office of Ordnance and H'd'y, Virginia Navy State Seal of Virginia, cover
	Pmk. Richmond Va. Jul 3, 1861 and Paid 10, V.F. (Photo)
96 🖂	Office of the Commissioner of Taxes, Imprint in Old English, 10c blue
	4 margins, tied Richmond, Va., V.F. (11)
297	Confederate States, Head Quarters, Dept. of South Ca. Ga.& Fla., imprin
	on legal size cover, 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Charleston, S. C., V. F. (11)
	STATE SEMI-OFFICIAL ENVELOPES
08 57	State of Georgia Quantonmentar General's Office Invalue

298 State of Georgia Quartermaster-General's Office Imprint on immaculate entire, 10c blue, 4 margins tied Columbus, Ga. (11)
299 Head-Quarters Georgia State Guard, imprint on repaired cover, 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Macon, Ga. (12)

-24-

300 🖂	Head-Quarters Georgia State Guard, Imprint on neat cover, 10c blue,
	4 margins, tied Atlanta, Ga. (11)
301 🖂	Conscript office, Camp Holmes, N. C. Imprint on neat cover, 10c blue
	tied blue Raleigh, N. C., Stamp gum stain (Photo) (11)
302	State of North Carolina Executive Department, Imprint on blue cover,
	10c blue, 4 margins tied Raleigh, N. C., stamp and cover stained (12)
303 🖂	State Printing office Richmond, Va., State Seal 10c Blue, Cover ad-
	dressed, not cancelled (11) —

THE FLAG-OF-TRUCE, PRISONER-OF-WAR,

AND SOLDIER'S COVERS

Under certain strict rules, letters were permitted to pass "through-the lines" between the North and the South. Whether sent by or to Civilians or prisoners-of-war they were subject to examination, and had to be addressed via Fortress Monroe, Va. endorsed "per Flag of Truce". Often enclosed in outer envelopes bearing postage of the side from which sent, the inner enveopes bore the stamp of the other side, or were sent through postage due. Sometimes only one cover was used, bearing both stamps. Prisoner-of-war letters were usually endorsed "Examined" or so handstamped by the prison censor upon sending or receipt. "Through-the-lines" letters occasionally went by other routes or were secretly passed through. Soldiers letters could be sent "due" when endorsed with sender's rank and regiment.

304 🖂	P. O. W. Cover used to Germany via New York, 5c Green Confed. torn off, Pmk Salisbury N. C., Old Point Comfort, Va., numerous transit
305 💌	marks front and back, a famous cover (Photo) – – P. O. W. cover, Union Soldier, 5c green partly torn away tied Columbia S. C., Pmk. Old Point Comfort, Va. and due 3, Censor markings, V. F. (Photo) (1) –
306 🖂	5c Local Print, 4 margins slight corner crease, tied Richmond, Va., mss. Flag of truce (7) -
307 🖂	Flag of Truce, Via Vicksburg, Miss., 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Jackson, Miss. Back of cover bears military permit for passing under Flag of Truce, rare & Extremely fine (12) –
308 🔀	P. O. W. Letter by Flag of Truce Boat, Mss. Marking, 10c Blue Type I, 4 margins, tied Savannah Ga., Paid and Pmk Port Royal, S. C. Sep. 5, 1864, Due 3, Extremely fine (Photo) (11) -
309 💌	Union Soldiers Letter from the South, U. S. 3c 1861 tied Old Point Com- fort, Confed. #12 tied mss. Captured from Rebs at Petersburg June 1, From the Knapp Collection (Photo) (65, 12) -
310 💌	P. O. W. Cover, 3c 1861 and Confed 10c blue, tied Delaware City, Del. and Richmond, Va., North to South, mss. By Flag of Truce Boat via Fortress Monroe, cover immaculate (Photo) (65-11) –
311 🖂	P. O. W. cover, 3c 1861 slight defect and 10c blue Keatinge & Ball tied blue Patrick Va. and Old Point Comfort Va. cover slight stain used to Fort Delaware Rare use of K & B (Photo) (65-11) -
312 🖂	U. S. 3c 1861, Confed. 10c Blue tied Richmond, Va. to Extremely fine cover used to Columbus, Ga. (Photo)

313 🖂	Prisoners Letter, Elmira, N. Y. in oval, U. S. 3c 1861 and Confed. 20c	
	green 4 margins, tied Elmira, N. Y. and Richmond, Va. mss. Flag of truce	
	Rare use of 20c, Court of Honor Cover 1947 show (Photo) (65-13)	
314 🖂	P. O. W. Cover from Confed. Soldier 10c blue tied Richmond Va. and	
	blue Martinsburgh, W. Va. and due 3 in Circle, rare (Photo) (12)	
315 🖂	P. O. W. Cover, Union Soldier in Castle Pinckney, 10c blue tied Charles-	
	ton, S. C., Union postal Clerk tried to obliterate stamp (12)	

SOLDIERS COVERS

316	Lot Withdrawn
317 🖂	Andersonville and Due 10 a rare marking in black Circle (Photo)
318 🖂	Soldier's Letter, Pmk orange C. H. Va. and due 10, mss. marking "no
	stamps to be had here", V. F.
319 🖂	Soldiers Letter, Pmk. Rapid Ann Station Va. and Due 10, V. F.
320 🖂	Soldiers Letter 10 in Circle V. F. Cover, A. N. Va. (army of Northern Va.)
	Longstreets Corp

CUSHINGS-EDEYS EXPRESS

321	Cushings Express, Label, Dietz type I, on reverse of cover bearing horiz.
	pair 5c Local print, 4 margins tied Jackson, Miss. Extremely fine cover
	of great rarity (photo)
322 🖂	Cushings Express, Label Dietz type 4 on reverse of cover, 20c green de-

fective not tied cover addressed to army Capt. at Richmond rare (Photo)
(13)

323 Cushings Express, Label Dietz type V on reverse of cover, 10c Blue 4 margins tied Selma, Ala., rare and Extremely fine (Photo) (11)

324 Edey's Express, Label on reverse of cover to Washington City, Tex., 5c blue, damaged and 5c blue London print, not Canc. Rare cover (Photo) (4, 6)

BLOCKADE COVERS

Mail to or from abroad went on blockade-runners, chiefly through the seaports of Charleston, Wilmington and Mobile. Such covers were usually postmarked STEAM or STEAM SHIP and an additional ship fee of 2c was charged. Mail also went across the blockaded Mississippi River by Government express at a special rate of 40c, some was secretly run out of captured cities such as New Orleans to Confederate points, and some went via Mexico, Cuba or the West Indies to or from the North or Europe.

- 325 Blockade Cover, from England via Nassau and New Orleans. Horizontal pair 5c green affixed at New Orleans, apparently did not do postal duty, cover canc. rare South Western Express Co. New Orleans, and carried to destination, a famous cover from the Knapp Collection (Photo) (1)
- 326 Blockade Cover, Canc. oval Steam Ship, mss. 22 and Charleston, S. C. Mar. 12, 1863 from Liverpool England, Extremely fine (Photo)
- 327 Mailed in Mexico, Pmk. Matamoros June 10 in rectangle 10c Blue, 4 margins tied Concrete, Tex. Carried across the border and mailed by regular mail. Extremely fine, Very rare (Photo) (11)

Prison laters Office of Ordnance and VIRGINIA ula 305 295 309 Dues 308 A. C. Fortrop 310 311 FRS on landrille Mi 312 313 Priseriers & Mer Hel. 2nd hill bed "Sur 314 her M. A. Churner 40" Rigt Ga Vols 317 C.C. 3.4. Con FORWARDED BY E. H. CUSHING 321

MAY 24th, 1955

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI EXPRESS MAIL

328	\ge	Trans-Miss., two pair 5c blue, single 10c blue type I, single 10c blue type II	
		making 40c rate, tied Shreveport, La, cover mss. via Shreveport & Meri-	
		dian, stamps cut in a rare cover (Photo) (6, 11, 12)	-
329	\bowtie		
		Ala, 30th Oct. 1863, tied Meridian, Miss., mss. to be forwarded by the	
		Trans Miss Express Mail to Shreveport La., cover repaired tear, V. F.	
330		appearance (Photo)	
UNI	5	Brazoria, Texas on overall design advertising cover, mss. Express mail via	
		Shreveport or Alexandria, From the Curtis Collection a magnificent cover	
		(Photo) (11)	
331		Trans-Miss., 10c blue, strip of 3 and single, 4 margins, tied Columbus,	2
()()]		Miss., one stamp small surface scrape, Cover used to Texas, V. F. (Photo)	
		(12)	112-5
332		10c Deep blue, Type II, Keatinge & Ball, Vert. strip of 4, tied Richmond,	
0.02			
		Va. on Trans Mississippi Cover, Mss. By Express mail via Meridian plus	
		Trans-Mississippi, cover slight repair one of the outstanding rarities of the	
222		sale (photo)	1000
333	\times	Trans-Miss., 20c Green, 2 copies tied Richmond, Va., mss. Per Express	
004	-	via Brandon, Miss., V. F. (Photo) (13)	
334	\ge		
			250.00
335		10c Blue, Type I, tied Shreveport, La. Apr. 22, 1865 to Tyler, Texas, late	
	us	e of Trans-Miss. Mail after fall of the Confederate Govt., rare & V.F.	
		(11)	

WHEN THE RAILWAY EXPRESS WAS THE U.S. MAIL

General Lee surrendered on April 8th, 1865, and soon thereafter came the breakup of the Southern Confederacy. It ceased to function as a political unit and Northern armies were scattered throughout its territory. The Post Office Department was totally obliterated and for some unknown reason the U. S. mail service failed to take its place, even as late as the middle of 1866.

This breakdown of the communications system worked a great hardship throughout the South for families and friends had become separated. The only means of transporting letters was by Express Companies which maintained their offices and continued to function. The largest of these companies was the Southern Express Company, an affiliate of the Adams Express Co. which had been formed at the beginning of the war with headquarters at Memphis and with branch offices in the larger cities. Other companies were the Pioneer Express, the American Express, the Parker Express, and one or two very small ones that operated in conjunction with Southern in limited areas. These companies offered the only safe method of sending mail. The rate for a letter was two shillings, or twenty-five cents in the South and four shillings on letters from Northern points. It is a curious fact that the rate was in English shillings even to following the English method of writing it.

Even the Express companies could not always find the addressee. In the year 1869 the head Office of the Southern Express of Memphis recalled all letters and packages that had not been delivered. There were three gatherings

-28-

FORWARDED BY E. H. CUSHING. Bourna, Sept 12 324 FORWARDED BY ARTHUR H. EDEY, Agend, Fifth Rog't Lease Volunteers 323 SAP 326 328 331 330 a Express muil te at Shree fort will at Shree fort will a formen unmade ally. 333 Major Charles B. moo 334 E 332 Martin West India Steamen mes " De +13 & Wath I WALSHOME 1410 un & dank 100 ilmington co Mashington 325 11 Texas

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of these "Unclaimed Valuables", the first on May 18, 1869, the second June 10, and the last one on August 10. As these letters were returned the cashier posted on the back a large label showing the addressee and the office from which returned. The labels were different for each gathering-the first in white, and the latter two in red but with a different inscription.

Thus in 1869 all these mute witnesses of the chaos of the Great War and the days of the Express Mail were garnered into one place. How long they were stored and their eventual disposition is not known, but fortunately a few reached the hands of philatelists interested in the history of this troublesome period.

The following lots contain the finest collection of these covers ever offered at public sale.

330	Inc Blue, Keatinge & Ball and U. S. 3c 1861, each fied June 7 (1865)
	Marshall, Tex., sender used both not knowing which would carry. Ex-
	tremely fine (Photo)
337 🖂	Mails Suspended in oval plus cannot be found in rectangle, cover canc.
	target 3c Entire, cover front only (Photo)
338 🖂	Adams Express Co. Brownsville Texas, 3 straight lines in deep blue,
	possibly only recorded example, 3c 1861 tied Cambridge Mass. Sep. 27
	(1865) contents dated Harvard University, a magnificent cover, mss.
	2/- Col. (Photo)
339 🖂	Adams Express Co. Mobile, Ala. in black oval mss. Sep. 15, 1865, and
	2/-Paid V. F. (Photo)
340 🔀	Pioneer Express, Mobile, Ala. Oct. 11, 1865 on 3c Pink entire V. F. (U58) -
341 🖂	Southern Express Co., Richmond Va., Aug. 16, 1865 in small double circle,
	mss. Paid 2/-, Extremely fine

FIRST GATHERING MAY 18, 1869

342 Southern Express Co. Memphis May 18, 1869, large label on reverse of 3c entire, ms. Paid 2/- (U58)

SECOND GATHERING JUNE 10, 1869

343 🖂	Adams Express Co. from Galveston, Texas on small red label, ms Paid
	2/-, 12/21/65, reverse of cover large red Label, Southern Express Co.
	Memphis June 10, 1869, V. F. (Photo)
344 🖂	Adams Express Company Galveston, Tex. Aug. 13, 1865 Paid 2/-, reverse
	red Label Southern Express Co. Memphis June 10, 1869 V. F. (Photo)
	(U59)
345 🖂	Adams Express Co. Bowling Green Ky. Paid 2/- in small double circle and
	small oval Southern Express Co. Jul 31, 1866 Nashville, Tenn reverse
	red Label Southern Express Co. Memphis, June 10, 1869 rare V.F.
	(Photo) (U59)
346 🖂	Parkers Express Co. Cairo, III. Paid 1/4, reverse of cover red Label South-
	ern Express Co. June 10, 1869, rare, V. F. (Photo) (U59)
347 🖂	Southern Ex. Co. New Orleans, La. May 9, 1866 in small blue double
	circle and Paid 2/-, reverse bears iabel Southern Express Co. June 10,
	1869, Memphis, Extremely fine (U58)

337 2/ Call ch 1792425. 20 338 ichurd e APRIL 2 YETAT aton 336 339 an ADAMS EXPRESS COMPANY, a aid 2 344 in 1U 343 1.2 mi 5765 349 Pil anen ADAMS EXPR S DUMPAN Pd pord Joure 16/6 346 reila 352 Henry Paid 21 21.5 5 351 laid alles in Wirch Unice lehicotla 345 John an at Saffingtons place

MAY 24th, 1955

THIRD GATHERING AUGUST 10, 1869

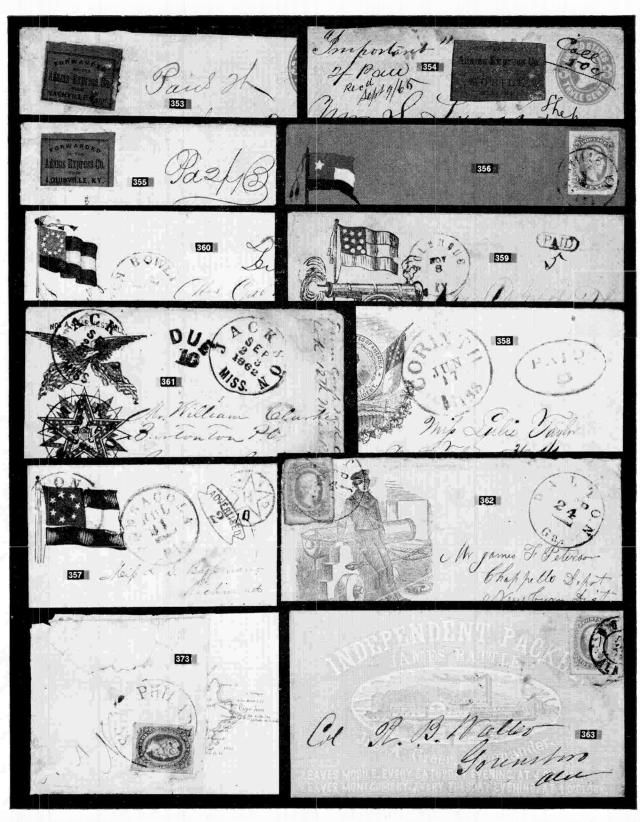
348 🖂	Adams Express Co. St. Louis Mo. small yellow label plus mss. Paid 4/-,	
	Jul. 20, 1865 reverse red Label Southern Express Co. Memphis, August	
	10, 1869, V. F. (Photo) (U58)	
349 🖂	Adams Express Co. New Orleans Louisiana in small red label, ms. Pd. 25,	
	June 5, 1865, reverse red label, Southern Express Co. Memphis Aug. 10,	
	1869, Extremely fine (Photo) (U58)	-
350 🖂	Adams Exp. Co. New Orleans, La. May 3, 1865 in small double circle,	
	mss. Pd 2/- May 4, 1865 reverse red label Southern Express Co. Mem-	
	phis Aug. 10, 1869, V. F. (U58)	-
351 🖂		
	mss. Paid 2/-, red label on reverse Southern Express Co. Memphis,	
	Aug. 10, 1869 Extremely fine (Photo) (U59)	
352	Adams Express Company New Orleans, La., mss. 2/- Pd., Southern Ex-	
	press, Memphis, August 10, 1869 red label on reverse (Photo) (U58)	-
353 🖂		
	reverse red label Southern Express Co. August 10, 1869, V. F. (Photo)	
	(U59)	_
54 🖂	Adams Express Co. Mobile, Alabama small red label Mss 2/- Paid, Sep.	
	7, 1865 and Coll 50c, reverse red label Southern Express Co. Memphis	
	Aug. 10, 1869 (Photo) (U59)	11000
355 🖂	Adams Express Co. Louisville, Ky., yellow label mss Pd. 2/-, label in red	
	on reverse Southern Express August 10, 1869, Extremely fine (Photo)	
	(U58)	-

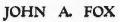
PATRIOTIC COVERS

Covers manufactured in the Confederacy bearing Patriotic designs, are far rarer than their Northern counterparts, largely because of shortage of supplies and manpower in the South. As many envelopes bearing Confederate designs were printed in the North and sold as "Rebel souvenirs", very few other than covers showing actual postage usage in the Confederacy can be accepted as genuine. Matching Patriotic lettersheets are rarely found, but home made Patriotic covers are occasionally seen, as are Patriotic labels or stickers. Covers bearing Confederate flags are the commonest, with their stars reflecting the growing number of the seceded states, while Cannon, Soldiers, Tents, Portraits, and other Patriotic designs also exist. Captured Northern Patriotic covers postally used in the Confederacy, are occasionally found.

- 356 Patriotic Cover, Handpainted in color, on neat cover, 10c blue, 4 large margins tied Taylorsville, Va. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)
- 357 Pensacola, Fla. Provisional on seven star Patriotic in full color, Dietz Type I, plus Advertised 2, a rare cover in Extremely fine condition (Photo)
- 358 Eight stars, Jeff Davis, Patriotic slight defect at left. Pmk. Corinth, Miss. Jun 17, and large oval Paid 5 (Photo)
- 359 Ten Star Flag, Cannon and verse in purple in Extremely fine cover pmk. Cojumbus, Ky. and Paid 5 (Photo)
- 360 🖂 11 Star Patriotic in Full Color, neat Cover Pmk. rare blue Bowling Green, Ky. (Photo)

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361 Z Captured Union Patriotic in full color, Pmk. Jackson, Miss	Sep. 23, 1862
and due 10 canc. also used to obliterate Union design, V	
	(Photo)
362 🖂 Captured Northern Patriotic Naval design in blue, 10c blu	Type I, tied
Dalton, (ia. rare and V. F. (Photo)	(11)

PACKET BOAT

303 🖂	Independent	Packet,	James	Battle,	overal	design,	10c Blue,	Type I, fo)ur
	margins tied	Mobile,	Ala., E	Extremel	y fine	(Photo)			11)

TURNED and HOMEMADE COVERS

Shortage of paper in the Confederacy was the cause of turning envelopes inside-out for re-use a second and sometimes a third time. It also resulted in envelopes being made at home out of any available paper. Wall-paper, book pages, maps, checks, forms and wrappers of all kinds, if printed only on one side, were often so used.

TURNED COVERS

364 🖂	10c Paterson, Stone "Y" 4 margins, tied blue Columbia, S. C. on turned	
	cover, other side Horiz. pair 5c London, 4 margins nicely tied George-	
	town, S. C. y. F	
365 🖂	Turned Cover, 10c Blue, strip of 3 huge margins, tied Montgomery, Ala.,	
	other side single 10c Blue, in at bottom tied Richmond, Va. V. F. (11, 12)	-
366 🖂	Turned Cover, Used three times, Stamps tied Dublin, Va. and Fairfield,	
	Va., First sent to Rockbridge, Va., reversed and sent back, then reversed	
	and remailed to Rockbridge V. F. (11, 12)	-
367 🖂	Turned Cover, 10c Blue, Type I, four margins, tied Savannah, Ga., other	
	side 10c blue, Type II, 4 margins, tied Villa Rica, Va., early impressions,	
	Ext _r emely fine (11, 12)	
368 🖂	Turned Cover, Livingston, Ala. Paid 10, inside, 10c blue type 11, 4 margins,	
	tied Staunton, Va. Extremely fine	
369 🖂	10c Blue, Type II, Horiz. strip of 4, full margins tied green Lynchburg on	
	turned cover, inside is a Printed Southern Express cover, rare and V.F.	
	(12)	_
	HOMEMADE COVERS	
170 1001		
3/0 28	Homemade Cover, made from a sheet from an account book of C. "F", 12th Capaling Volunteers, 10g Place tied blue Columbia S. C. (

	13th Carolina Volunteers, 10c Blue tied blue Columbia, S. C, 4 margins,	
	Fwd. Cover also canc. red canc., V. F. (11)	
371 🖂	Homemade Cover, made from printed timetable, 10c blue, type II, canc. grid not tied, V. F. (photo)	
372	Homemade Cover, made from Circular advertising religious books and papers, 10c blue type I, 4 margins, tied Sumter, S. C. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)	
373 🖂	Homemade Cover, made from printed map, 10c blue, type I, 4 margins,	
	tied Philadelphia, Miss. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)	
374 🖂	Homemade Cover, made from printed handbill, 10c blue 4 margins tied	
	Adams Run, S. C. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)	



MAY 24th, 1955

TUESDAY, MAY 24th, 1955 - 2 P. M.

JOHN A. FOX

of cover by Branchville, S. C. V. F. (Photo) (1) 376 Homemade Cover, made from broadside advertising River Steamers showing picture of Steamer Calhoun 2 singles 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Rome, Ga. (Photo) (11) 377 Homemade Cover, made from front of southern song sheet, in vivid colors, 10c blue type I, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va., a magnificent specimen (Photo) (11) 378 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston, S. C. Gener, made from Iddaer sheet Fortune In fine (11)
showing picture of Steamer Calhoun 2 singles 10c blue, 4 margins, tied Rome, (ia. (Photo) (11) 377 Homemade Cover, made from front of southern song sheet, in vivid colors, 10c blue type I, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va., a magnificent specimen (Photo) (11) 378 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston,
Rome, (ia. (Photo)
 377 Homemade Cover, made from front of southern song sheet, in vivid colors, 10c blue type I, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va., a magnificent specimen (Photo) (11) 378 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston,
10c blue type I, 4 margins tied Richmond, Va., a magnificent specimen (Photo) (11) 378 🖂 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston,
(Photo) (11) 378 🖂 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston,
378 🖂 Homemade Cover, 10c blue, K & B, type I, 4 margins, tied Charleston,
S.C. Commend from todays about Extension fine (11)
S. C., Cover made from ledger sheet, Extremely fine (11)

WALLPAPER COVERS

379 🔀	Wallpaper Cover, fancy design in color, 10c Blue, type 1, 4 margins tied	
	Sparta, Ga. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)	
380 🖂	Wallpaper cover, brilliant colors, 10c blue, type I, 4 margins tied Wilson,	
	N. C. Extremely fine (Photo) (11)	
381 🖂	Wallpaper Cover, figured design, 10c Blue, type 11, 4 margins, tied La	
	Grange, Ga., Extremely fine (Photo) (12)	
382 🖂	Wallpaper Cover, fancy figured design, 10c blue type II, 4 margins, tied	
	bright red Greensborough, N. C., Extremely fine (Photo)	
383 🖂	Wallpaper Cover, fancy figured design in color, 10c Blue type II, 4 mar-	
	gins tied Statesville, N. C. Extremely fine (Photo) (12)	
384 🖂	Wallpaper Cover, Figured design, 10c Blue cut close, tied Uniontown, Ala-	
	V. F. (Photo) (12)	
385 🖂	10c Dark Blue, K & B, 4 large margins, tied Hazlehurst, Miss. on Wall-	
	paper Cover, Extremely fine (12)	

END OF SALE - THANK YOU

Please Use Airmail

MEMORANDUM

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JUNE

A magnificent array of United States Stamps and Covers including 1847s, 1869 Issue, Re-issues, Special Printings, 1869 Inverts, Blue Papers complete and rare Coil Pairs.

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