

Public Auction Sale



THE VAN DYK MACBRIDE COLLECTION

of

Confederate Stamps and Covers



TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20th, 1953

1:30 P. M.

at

HOTEL ASTOR

Parlors B-C-D 8th Floor

Times Square, New York, N. Y.

— Lots On View —

A. P. S. Convention  
Hotel Shamrock  
Houston, Texas  
Sept. 23 to 26, 1953

Office of  
Robert A. Siegel  
505 - 5th Avenue  
New York, N. Y.  
Oct. 13, 1953

Office of  
George B. Sloane  
116 Nassau Street  
New York, N. Y.  
Oct. 14, 1953

At our office - 173 Tulip Avenue, Floral Park, N. Y. - Up to day of sale.

---

PLEASE MAIL ALL BIDS TO OUR OFFICE

---

JOHN A. FOX

173 TULIP AVENUE

FLORAL PARK, N. Y.

FL 4-4636

## The MacBride Collection of Confederate Stamps and Covers



After many years of active collecting in this field, I have decided to dispose of substantially all of my collection of Confederate stamps and covers. The chief reason, - among others, - is that I have become more interested in historical items connected with the Confederacy than in its stamps themselves. While my main interest is in Confederate postal history, I have found that the collecting of other of its memorabilia, such as autographs, manuscripts, letters, documents, books and the like has constantly taken more and more of my time and attention. It has therefore seemed best to me to offer my Confederate stamps and covers for sale, and thus make

it possible for many of my collector-friends to obtain them for their collections.

In order to accomplish this both as successfully and as fairly as possible, I have put the material in the hand of the John A. Fox Organization for sale at public auction without reserve. No part of the collection has or will be sold privately or in any other way prior to the auction. I shall, however, retain my historical and reference material, including some stamps and covers, and also various other items having relatively little direct philatelic interest.

The collection to be offered in the sale will include everything in all other categories, and consists nearly 100% of original covers. It represents the final selections from thousands of items which have passed through my hands during the past years, and therefore condition is generally outstandingly fine and a great many unusual and even unique items are included.

It is my expectation to actively continue to study, write, exhibit and speak on Confederate postal history, and to add to the material I have retained, from time to time. However, I have thought that this explanation was due my collector-friends, many of whom have contributed so much in one way or another to the building of this collection. It is my hope that in the future they will enjoy the ownership of the many cherished pieces as much as I have enjoyed them in the past.

Van Dyk MacBride





# CATALOGUE

## CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

### USE OF UNITED STATES STAMPS AND ENVELOPES IN THE SOUTHERN STATES AFTER SECESSION

The United States continued its postal service in the South after secession until June 1, 1861. United States stamps and stamped envelopes were used, and mail was carried in the seceded States, between the South and the North and abroad. On June 1, 1861 the Confederacy put its rates into effect, and use of its handstamps or stamps were required. United States stamps then became invalid, and interchange of mail ended. Mail was sent by private express Companies for a short while, but thereafter the only mail between South and North was delivered via Flag of Truce.

- 1  South Carolina, U. S. 3c 1857 tied grid on **Hotel Cover Pink Charleston, Dec. 29, 1860, 9 days after secession. V. F., rare use as Independent State** (26) —
- 2  U. S. 24c 1861, tied black grid and large red 3, to V. F. Cover **Pink Charleston, May 11, 1861, used to England, stamp S. E. and centerline at left. Rare, (Ex. Emerson, Richey) (Photo)** (70) —
- 3  Mississippi, U. S. 3c 1857, tied black **Lyre, immaculate Cover Pink Canton Jan. 29, 1861, Independent State use, V. F.** (26) —
- 4  Alabama, U. S. 1c 1857, tied **Mobile Jan. 26, 1861, scarce use le stamp in Independent State, V. F.** (24) —
- 5  U. S. 3c 1857 tied Blue grid, on 7 star **Conf. Flag Patriotic Cover in full Color, Pmk Blue Huntsville, Ala May 10, 1861. Cover slight defects (Photo)** (26) —
- 6  Georgia, U. S. 1c 1857, **type I, Horiz. pair and single tied Atlanta, Ga. May 21, 1861, Cover small repair. Rare** (U. S. 18) —
- 7  U. S. 3c 1857 tied grid, Cover **Pmk Savannah, Ga. May 6, 1861, V. F.** (26) —
- 8  Florida, U. S. 3c 1857 tied **Apalachicola, Fla. May 8, 1861, scarce use, V. F.** (26) —
- 9  Louisiana, U. S. 3c **Star Die Entire, tied New Orleans, La. Mar. 14 (1861) V. F.** (U26) —
- 10  Texas, U. S. 3c 1857, tied black grid to V. F. Cover **Pmk Galveston, Tex. May 13, 1861. Rare with year date** (26) —
- 11  Virginia, U. S. 3c 1857, tied Blue target on small mourning Cover **Pmk Blue Charlottesville, Va. Apr. 17, 1861, day of secession as Independent State, V. F.** (26) —

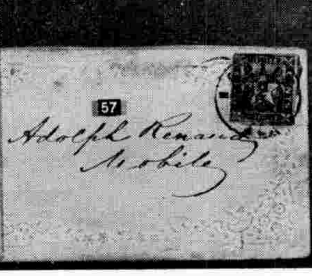
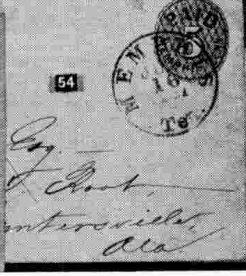
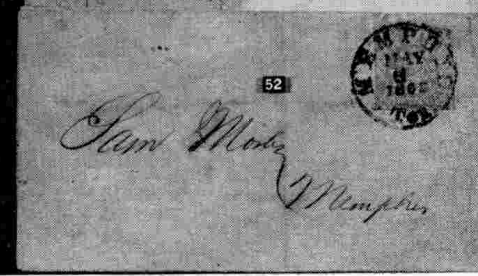
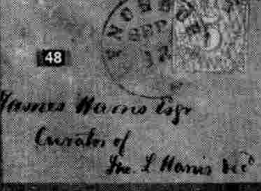
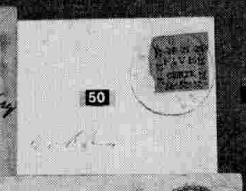
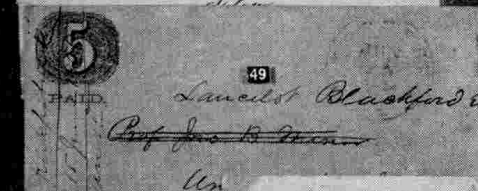
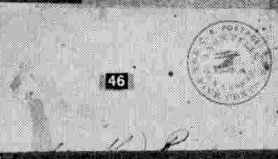
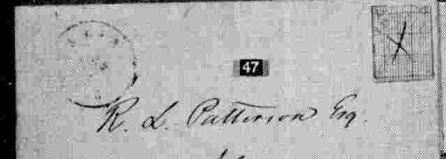
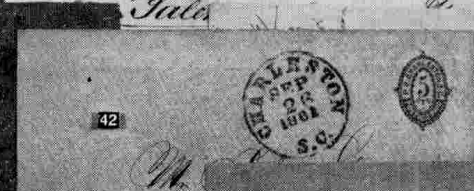
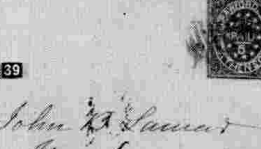
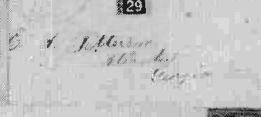
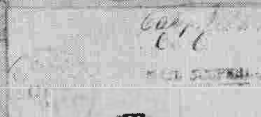
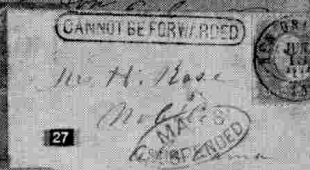
- 12  Arkansas, U. S. 3c Star Die Entire, tied Seary, Ark. May 6 (1861) day of secession as Independent State, V. F. .... (U26) —
- 13  U.S. 3c Star Die Entire tied Seary, Ark. May 31 (1861), last day of legal use, same Correspondence as previous lot, V. F. .... (U26) —

**Note:** Above two lots form rare Arkansas combination of first and last day usage.

- 14  North Carolina, U. S. 3c 1857, tied Blue Raleigh May 31, 1861, last day of legal use, V. F. .... (26) —
- 15  Tennessee, U. S. 3c Star Die Entire tied grid, Cover Pmk Black Columbian Ten. Feb. 3, (1861) addressed to "The President of the Convention of Seceded States" (Pre-secession usage) V. F. .... (U27) —
- 16  U. S. 3c 1857, tied Knoxville June 8, 1861, date of secession, Very rare usage V. F. .... (26) —
- 17  Confederate Ms. Paid 5, Cover Pmk Knoxville Ten. June 18, 1861, Independent State use V. F. .... —

#### UNITED STATES HANDSTAMPS USED AFTER SECESSION OF THE SOUTHERN STATES

- 18  Georgetown, S. C. Apr. 19, 1861, plus Paid 1 in Black Circle, addressed to Gov. Allston, rare drop letter, V. F. .... —
- 19  Beaufort, S. C. May 13, 1861 and Paid 3, in Circle, V. F. .... —
- 20  Churchill, Va. May 7 (1861) plus Free in small oval, Contents, letter to Postmaster, written on date of Va. admission to Confederacy V. F. .... —
- 21  Carthage Tex. Apr. 22 (1861) and Paid 20 used to Calif., Only known example. Cover repaired, rare .... —
- 22  Leesburg, Va. U. S. 3c 1857 tied on cover, Ms. Due 2 to make Confederate 5c rate, stamp small defect .... (26) —
- 23  U. S. 3c 1857 tied Hendersonville, N. C. June 3 (1861) Ms. Pd 5, Confederate rate re-mailed June 5, V. F. .... (26) —
- 24  Southern Letter Unpaid, used from Murfreesboro N. C. with Confederate Paid 10, July 6, (1861) to Richfield Springs N. Y., U. S. 3c 1857 Blue handstamp Southern. Letter Unpaid Due 3, Pmk on reverse Blue Louisville, Ky. Cover slight stains, rare (Photo) .... (26) —
- 25  Dead Letter Office, Confederate States of America Aug. 30, 1861 in large Black oval (one of rarest Confederate Markings), on 3c U. S. Star die entire Pmk Wilmington N. C. May 11 (1861), Cover slight repair (photo) .... (U27) —
- 26  U. S. 3c 1857, tied Black grid, Cover Pmk Manchester, N. H. June 8, 1861, to New Orleans, La. intercepted, backstamped Red Boston, Mass. June 10, handstamped Black oval Dead Letter Office P. O. D. Jul 5, 1861 and Due 3cts, V. F. .... (26) —
- 27  Mails Suspended in Black oval, plus Cannot Be Forwarded in narrow oval, U. S. 3c 1861 S. E. at left, tied New Orleans La. June 13, 1863, backstamped New Orleans June 20, 1863, tiny cover, V. F. (Photo) .... (65) —



- 28 ☒ U.S. 3c 1861, two Copies, one uncancelled used from New York, Hand-stamped **Mails Suspended** framed in straight line, Backstamped **Nashville, Tenn. June 28**, Cover small repair (Photo) ..... (65) —
- 29 ☒ **Mail Suspended**, small type handstamp in straight line, (only known example), Cover Pmk **Normal, Ill.**, soldiers letter to Atlanta, back-stamped **Nashville, Tenn. Nov. 12** (Photo) ..... —

#### MAIL CARRIED BY EXPRESS IN LIEU OF U.S. POSTAL SERVICE

- 30 ☒ **Adams Express, U. S. 3c Star Die Entire** tied **Red New York Carrier**, Canc. Black Circle, **Adams Express Co., New Orleans, V. F.** (Photo) (U26) —
- 31 ☒ **Adams Express, Louisville, Ky.** in black and very rare **Adams Express, Philadelphia in Red**, **Nashville, Ten.** and **Paid 10 in Blue** on U. S. 3c Star Die entire, small repair (Photo) ..... (U26) —
- 32 ☒ **Adams Express Co. Louisville, Ky.** in Black, Vert. Pair U. S. 3c 1857 tied Blue **Louisville, Ky. Jul. 12, 1861**, on folded "prices current" circular with small repair (Photo) ..... (26) —
- 33 ☒ **American Letter Express, U. S. 3c Star Die entire** Pmk Blue **Nashville, Ten. June 7, 1861** and **Paid, Ms. Pr. Am. Letter Express** Earliest known use of this express, V. F. .... (U26) —
- 34 ☒ **American Letter Express, Nashville, Tenn. July 1, 1861** in Blue on reverse of U. S. 3c **Star Die entire**, Canc. Blue **Nashville, T. Paid 5**, Confed. Provisional, and Pmk. Blue **Nashville, Ten. July 5, 1861**, V. F. North to South usage (Photo) ..... (U26-Conf. 61XU3) —
- 35 ☒ U. S. 3c 1861 tied **Louisville, Ky. Aug. 22, (1861)** in Blue, **enclosure letter re American Letter Express**, V. F. .... (65) —

#### EARLY THROUGH-THE-LINES LETTERS

- 36 ☒ Small White Cover, originally from North in another envelope to **Prisoner of War Richmond, Va.** Pmk Blue **Norfolk, Va. Dec. 10** and Paid 5c in small Circle V. F. .... —
- 37 ☒ U. S. 3c 1861, S. E. at left, tied Blue **Norfolk, Va.** plus **Paid 5c** in Blue with **space for 2 half dimes attached** to pay Confederate postage to **Salem, N. C.** Remarkable item, North to South (Photo) ..... (65) —
- 38 ☒ U. S. 3c 1861, tied Black grid, Cover Pmk **Perth Amboy, N. J.** and Confederate **Norfolk, Va. 10** to **Clinton, La.** Ms. Via **Fortress Monroe**, Rare early civilian through-the-lines cover V. F. .... (65) —



## THE POSTMASTERS PROVISIONALS STAMPS AND ENVELOPES

After June 1, 1861 when United States stamps were invalidated in the territory comprising the seceded Southern States, until the issuance of the Confederate States Government stamps, the postmasters prepared temporary substitutes for the franking of letters. These were printed, lithographed, or handstamped adhesive stamps, and printed or handstamped envelopes which were sold to the public in advance of use.

- 39 ☒ Athens, Ga., 5c Dull Purple, type 2, V. F. 4 margins tied Black grid on neat Cover (Photo) ..... (5X1) 250.00
- 40 ☒ Baton Rouge, La. 5c Green & Carmine, type 1, V. F. 4 margins, tied Sep. 26, 1861, (Photo) ..... (11X2) 175.00
- 41 ☒ Charleston, S. C., 5c Blue, V. F. tied small double Circle Town Pink Oct. 27, 1861 on V. F. Cover (Photo) ..... 16X1) 100.00
- 42 ☒ Charleston, S. C. 5c Blue envelope, Canc Black Town, Sep. 26, 1861, V. F. (Photo) ..... 16XU4) 50.00
- 43 ☒ Danville, Va. 5c Black envelope, Pink large town, hit twice, Sep. 1 and Sep. 2, one of finest examples known (Photo) ..... (21XU3) 300.00
- 44 ☒ Fredericksburg, Va., 5c Blue, 4 margins, V. F. tied Black town Oct. 10 and paid V. F. Cover (Photo) ..... 26X1) 300.00
- 45 ☒ Knoxville, Tenn., 5c Brick Red, V. F. tied Black town (Photo) ..... (47X1) 600.00
- 46 ☒ Knoxville, Tenn., 5c Blue envelope on White, No Postmark as usual, Cover small stain (Photo) ..... (47XU1) 100.00
- 47 ☒ Lenoir, N. C., 5c Blue and Orange, Canc ms. on immaculate Blue Cover Pmk Blue Town with original enclosure (Photo) ..... (49X1) 600.00
- 48 ☒ Lynchburg, Va., 5c Blue, 4 margins, tied Black Town on neat Cover (Photo) ..... (52X1) 500.00
- 49 ☒ Lynchburg, Va., 5c Black envelope, V. F. Pmk June 10 (1861) (Photo) ..... (52XU2) 250.00
- 50 ☒ Macon, Ga. 5c Yellow, V. F. 4 margins, tied small Black Town, Cover slightly stained (Photo) ..... (53X3) 400.00
- 51 ☒ Macon, Ga. 5c Gray Blue, 4 margins tied large Black Town to immaculate Cover (Photo) ..... (53X1) 250.00
- 52 ☒ Memphis, Tenn., 2c Blue, tied May 6, 1862 by large Black Town, Drop letter V. F., Rare (Ex Pratt)(Photo) ..... (56X1) 500.00
- 53 ☒ Memphis, Tenn., 5c Rose, exceptional 4 margin copy tied Black Town on repaired Cover, (Ex Knapp, Emerson Brooks) ..... (56X3) 45.00
- 54 ☒ Memphis, Tenn., 5c Red on White envelope, V. F. Canc large Black Town Jul. 16, 1861, (Photo) ..... (56XU1) 200.00
- 55, 56 Withdrawn
- 57 ☒ Mobile, Ala. 2c Black, V. F. 4 margins on small embossed Cover, tied Black Town, interesting enclosure (Photo) ..... (58X1) 350.00

- 58 ☒ **Mobile Ala., 5c Blue**, sheet margin rare **part plate imprint at bottom**, V. F. tied Black Town Dec. 1, 1851 (Photo) ..... (58X2) —
- 59 ☒ **Mobile, Ala. 5c Blue**, Vert. Pair tied small Black Town Aug. 21, 1861 on 3c U. S. Star Die Entire, slight repair ..... (58X2) —
- 60 ☒ **Nashville, Tenn., 5c Deep Claret, tied Blue Town, Aug. 23, 1861, V. F. Cover** repaired at top (Photo) ..... (61X2) 150.00
- 61 ☒ **Nashville, Tenn., 5c Brick Red**, 4 margins sheet margin at bottom tied Blue Town Sep. 26, 1861 V. F. (Photo) ..... (61X13) 200.00
- 62 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 2c Blue**, tied Oct. 29, 1861 to folded printed form V. F. (Photo) ..... (62X1) 150.00
- 63 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 2c Red**, possibly finest copy, of the few known on cover, 4 margins tied to printed circular, Prices Current Feb. 9, 1862 a gem (Photo) ..... (67X2) 500.00
- 64 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Brown on Blue**, V. F. 4 margins tied Black Town on folded legal notice ..... (62X4) 20.00
- 65 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Brown on Blue**, V. F. 4 margins tied rare, small double circle Pmk Oct. 1, 1861 ms. Per Str. Vicksburg V. F. (Photo) (62X14) —
- 66 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Brown on Blue**. V. F. 4 margins tied P. M. Provl. hdstp: PD. 5 cts. N. O. P. O., and Straight line, J. L. Riddell, P. M., Cover Pmk rare small double circle town Oct. 12, 1861 and also small Grand Gulf, Miss. Oct. 15, Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (62X4) —
- 67 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Brown on Blue**, Vertical strip 3, tied Paid on Blue Cover Pink Sep. 20 ..... (62X4) —
- 68 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Brown on White**, Vertical pair, margins Close at sides, tied Black Town Cover also Cane, small Corpus Christi, Tex. Pmk ..... (62X5) 100.00
- 69 ☒ **New Orleans, 5c Ochre**, V. F. 4 margins tied June 23, 1861 earliest date known ..... (62X3b) 60.00
- 70 ☒ **Petersburg, Va. 5c Red**, V. F. Top sheet margin copy tied Blue Nov. 10, 5cts to V. F. Cover (Photo) ..... (65X1) 125.00
- 71 ☒ **Rheatown, Tenn. 5c Red**, V. F. Ms. Cane. not tied on immaculate Cover Pmk Black town Apr. 9, Rare (Photo) ..... (69X1) —
- 72 ☒ **Spartanburg, S. C., 5c Black**, extremely fine, tied Paid struck twice on neat cover Pmk Black town July 13, 1861. (Photo) ..... (78X1) 600.00
- 73 ☒ **Uniontown, Ala. 5c Green on Gray Blue** V. F. tied Black town on neat Blue Cover (Photo) ..... (86X3) 500.00

#### THE HANDSTAMPED POSTMASTERS PROVISIONAL ENVELOPES

- 74 ☒ **Abington, Va., Paid 5 Cents**, Pmk. Sep. 30, 1861, Fine White Cover (2XU4) 25.00
- 75 ☒ **Albany, Ga. 5 Paid**, Blue, Pmk Jan. 30, 1862 V. F. .... (3XU1) 35.00
- 76 ☒ **Albany, Ga. 10 Paid** Blue, Front only, V. F. Strike, Pmk Jan. 1, 1862 (3XU4) 125.00



77	✉	Atlanta, Ga., Paid 5, Pmk Oct. 10, 1861	(6XU6)	20.00
78	✉	Atlanta, Ga. Paid 2, Rare on unsealed Circular, small type (Photo)	(6XU8)	75.00
79	✉	Atlanta, Ga. Paid 10, Pmk Nov. 5, 1861, orig. contents	(6XU13)	30.00
80	✉	Atlanta, Ga. Paid 10, revalued over Paid 5, Clear strike, Pmk Jul. 4, 1861,	(6XU14)	75.00
81	✉	Austin, Tex., Paid 10, Semi-Official State of Texas, legal size Cover, Pmk Aug. 29, 1862 V.F. Rare	(9XU2a)	—
82	✉	Canton, Miss. Paid 5, V.F. Pmk Jul. 24,	(14XU1)	40.00
83	✉	Christiansburg, Va., Paid 5 Cents. Blue, V.F. small Cover Pmk Sep. 16	(99XU2)	50.00
84	✉	Columbia, S. C., Paid 5, Blue on small Blue ladies envelope, unlisted on this color	(18XU)	—
85	✉	Columbia, S. C., Paid 5, Blue, rare Circular seal on reverse Pmk Jul. 19, Book dealers Corner Card in Blue	(18XU18)	100.00
86	✉	Columbia, S. C. Paid 10, Oval seal on reverse, white Cover, Pmk Jul. 15, Cover small stains	(18XU15)	50.00
87	✉	Columbus, Ga., Paid 5, Blue, V.F. Cover, Corner Card	(19XU1)	40.00
88	✉	Galveston, Tex., Paid 5, Extremely fine Cover, Fancy strike in Black, Blue Corner Card, a gem (Photo)	(98XU1)	100.00
89	✉	Greensborough, N. C., Paid 10, Red, Clear strike, scarce, Cover slight repair (Ex Hind)	(32XU2)	100.00
90	✉	Huntsville, Tex., Paid 5, V.F. Pmk Feb. 17 (1862)	(92XU1)	75.00
91	✉	Jackson, Miss., Paid 5 cents. V.F. endorsed "Official Business" to Gen. Dahlgren Pmk Jul, 10	(43XU3)	40.00
92	✉	Jonesboro, Tenn. Paid 5, Blue, as usual no Pmk, fine strike, rare hand-stamp (Photo)	(45XU5)	250.00
93	✉	La Grange, Tex., Paid 5, V.F. small white Cover, orig. letter Pmk Nov. 5, 1861.	(48XU1)	50.00
94	✉	Marietta, Ga. 10 revalued over Paid 5, small white Cover Pmk. Sep. 26 (1861)	(54XU3)	50.00
95	✉	Milledgeville, Ga. 10 revalued over Paid 5, To Vice Pres. Stephens on V.F. overall advertising Cover. Pmk. Dec. 5. (1861)	(57XU)	—
96	✉	Montgomery, Ala., Paid 2, Red. Very rare. V.F. on immaculate Cover	(59XU14)	150.00
97	✉	Montgomery, Ala., Paid 5, Red, V.F. Cover Pmk Jun 26, 1861	(59XU3)	30.00
98	✉	Montgomery, Ala., Paid 5, Blue Unused 5c olive green stamp originally over Prov. marking, unused, included	(59XU6-1a)	50.00
99	✉	Montgomery, Ala., Paid 10, Red, Cover slight repair Pmk Aug. 22, 1861		
100	✉	New Orleans, La. PD 2 cts. N. O. P. O. Very few examples known. Pmk Jan. 21, 1862. Turned, Pendleton, S. C. Paid 5, Blue inside, rare Cover (Photo)	(62XU3)	200.00

101	☒	New Orleans, La., PD 5 cts, N. O. P. O. on clear lemon cover, small repair at Top small Pmk. dated Nov. 11, 1861, <b>handstamped Steam, Rare V. F. (Photo)</b> .....	(62XU1)	150.00
102	☒	Raleigh, N. C., Paid 5, Red, V. F. strike on neat cover with embossed Corner Card. Pmk Jul 9, 1861, in Blue .....	(68XU1)	20.00
103	☒	Raleigh, N. C., Paid 5, Blue, rarer than in Red, Fine white Cover, early date Pmk. Jun. 4, 1861 in Blue .....	(68XU7)	30.00
104	☒	Richmond, Tex., Paid 10, Red, scarce marking on neat cover Pmk Blue Sep. 30 (1861) .....	(70XU6)	75.00
105	☒	Salem, N. C., Paid 5, V. F. Pmk Oct. 18 (1861) .....	(73XU1)	85.00
106	☒	Salem, N. C. Paid 10, revalued with Paid 5 Provisional Marking Cancelled by grid, V. F. Cover to Gen. Patterson Pmk Nov. 19 (1861) possibly unique (Photo) .....	(78XU9)	150.00
107	☒	Selma, Ala. Paid 5, with W. J. Eagar P. M. signature in pencil. Pmk Jul 3 (1861) .....	(77XU4)	150.00
108	☒	Savannah, Ga. Paid 5, "rosette" Control Mark, Pmk Sep. 9, 1861. V. F. (101XU1) .....	(101XU1)	15.00
109	☒	Savannah, Ga., Paid 5, with "rosette", unused Cancelled and mailed at Milledgeville, Ga. Aug. 4, (1861) with that towns Paid 10 handstamp revalued to 5, possibly unique (Photo) .....	(101XU1)	—
110	☒	Savannah, Ga. Paid 10, "rosette" Control mark, Fine white Cover to Vice-Pres. Stephens Pmk Aug. 8, (1861) .....	(101XU2)	20.00
111	☒	Talbotton, Ga., Paid 10, Clear strike, V. F. Cover Pmk Nov. 7, 1862 (Photo) (94XU2) .....	(94XU2)	75.00
112	☒	Tuscumbia, Ala., Paid 5, Fine, contains original letter, Pmk Oct. 1 (1861) .....	(84XU3)	50.00
113	☒	Warrenton, Geo. Paid 5, V. F., Pmk Aug. 21 (1861) .....	(89XU1)	50.00

#### THE HANDSTAMPED PAID MARKINGS

Where Provisional stamps and envelopes were not available or had not been purchased in advance of use, Confederate Postmasters handstamped "Paid" and the amount of postage on citizens letters as they were brought to the Post Office for mailing. Required postage was then either paid in cash or charged to the citizens account.

114	☒	Hatchechubbee, Ala., straight line, Paid 10, on Home made Cover V. F. (Photo) .....	(Photo)	—
115	☒	Mobile, Ala. June 2, 1861 (2nd day use), Paid 5 in oblong. V. F. overall advertising cover (Photo) .....	(Photo)	—
116	☒	Mobile Ala., Paid 5, revalued over Paid 2 on V. F. advertising Cover (Photo) .....	(Photo)	—
117	☒	Pine Level, Paid 5, woodcut handstamp, Black. Rare marking, V. F. (Photo) .....	(Photo)	—

- 118 ☒ Lake Village, Ark. Paid 5 Cents, rare V. F. .... —
- 119 ☒ Searcy, Ark. Paid and 10, rare, immaculate White Cover ..... —
- 120 ☒ Fernandina, Fla., Paid 10, Jan. 16, 1862, Fancy hand-drawn address ..... —
- 121 ☒ Pensacola, Fla., Paid 5, V. F. .... —
- 122 ☒ Decatur, Ga., Paid 5, woodcut in Red. Rare, V. F. .... —
- 123 ☒ Monticello, Ga. Paid 5, Green, V. F. on White Cover ..... —
- 124 ☒ Roswell, Ga., Paid 5, Violet, fine ..... —
- 125 ☒ Columbus, Ky., Paid 5, small ladies Cover, Rare V. F. .... —
- 126 ☒ Glasgow, Ky. Paid 5, Corner Card "From Morse's Magnetic Telegraph Office, possibly unique, V. F. (Photo) ..... —
- 127 ☒ Alexandria, La. Paid 5, Vermilion, immaculate Cover ..... —
- 128 ☒ Cotile, La., Paid 5c Blue, V. F. .... —
- 129 ☒ New Orleans, Paid 5 (ms) rare small double circle pmk Jul. 29, 1861 plus scarce handstamp Steam 7 (Photo) ..... —
- 130 ☒ Canton, Miss. Paid 5, Woodcut, Aug. 22, 1861, Fine ..... —
- 131 ☒ Canton, Miss. Paid 10, plus star rare woodcut, Aug. 29, 1861. V. F. .... —
- 132 ☒ Fayette, Miss., Paid and 10, in Blue V. F. .... —
- 133 ☒ Hillsboro, N. C. Paid 5, Converted from U. S. 3, Blue, V. F. .... —
- 134 ☒ Ridgeway, N. C. Paid 5, Woodcut in box, V. F. .... —
- 135 ☒ Yanceyville, N. C., Paid 10, full year dated Pmk in Red, Sep. 30, 1863 V. F. .... —
- 136 ☒ Charleston, S. C., Paid 2, in Circle, Drop letter, rare rate large Pmk. Sep. 17, 1861, V. F. (Photo) ..... —
- 137 ☒ Charleston, S. C., Paid 5 in Circle, small Pink. Aug. 1, 1861, V. F. .... —
- 138 ☒ Columbia, S. C., Paid 2, Blue, rare Circular rate V. F. (Photo) ..... —
- 139 ☒ Columbia, S. C., Paid 10, Blue, Semi-Official marking, State Auditor (ms.) Sep. 1, 1863 ..... —
- 140 ☒ Darlington C. H., S. C. Paid 5, woodcut, immaculate ..... —
- 141 ☒ Princeton, S. C., Paid 5, over U. S. Paid 3, Scarce ..... —
- 142 ☒ Sumter, S. C., Paid 10, revalued over "V", 1861 error in year date, V. F. .... —
- 143 ☒ Chattanooga, Ten., Paid 5, Woodcut, Pink Oct. 8, 1861, V. F. small white cover ..... —
- 144 ☒ Rogersville, Ten., Paid 5, altered from U. S. Paid 3, Extremely fine ..... —
- 145 ☒ Tullahoma, Ten. Paid 10, late use Mar. 6, 1863 ..... —
- 146 ☒ Beaumont, Tex., Paid Changed to ms. May 10, Fine ..... —
- 147 ☒ Hockley, Tex. Paid 10, signed Wm. Fox P. M. Possible provisional, V. F. .... —
- 148 ☒ Jasper, Tex., Paid 5, Unusual Woodcut scarce, V. F. .... —

- 149 ☒ **Seguin, Texas**, double **paid 5-5** for 10c Rate with unused U. S. 3c stamp V. F. Shield Corner Card. **(Photo)** .....
- 150 ☒ **Burnt Ordinary, Va. Paid-5c** (ms), brown, rare marking, V. F. ....
- 151 ☒ **Jamestown, Va., Paid 5**, signed J. N. G. on V. F. **Ten Star Flag, Patriotic Cover in full Color (Photo)** .....
- 152 ☒ **Liberty, Va., Paid 5, with half dime attached to pay postage**, V. F. **(Photo)** .....
- 153 ☒ **Lynchburg, Va., Paid 5**, on homemade stencil flag Patriotic Cover, Fine .....
- 154 ☒ **Norfolk, Va. Paid 20**, Blue scarce rate on V. F. Cover .....
- 155 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Paid 2**, rare Circular rate on V. F. Cover .....
- 156 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Paid 15**, in Circle, rare rate, Cover repaired .....
- 157 ☒ **Saltsville, Va., Paid**, green, scarce, small repair .....
- 158 ☒ **Harpers Ferry, Va.** (Now West Va.) **Paid 5** Sep. 7, 1861, V. F. small cover .....
- 159 ☒ **Martinsburg, Va.** (Now West Va.) **Paid 5**, scarce, V. F. ....

#### UNUSUAL HANDSTAMPED MARKINGS

- 160 ☒ **Fillmore, La. Paid 10**, on 3c entire V. F. .... (U10) .....
- 161 ☒ **Memphis, Tenn., Paid 5** on 3c Star die entire, V. F. .... (U27) .....
- 162 ☒ **Nashville, Tenn., Paid 10** in Blue on 3c Entire, possible Express Thru-the-lines usage, V. F. ....
- 163 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Due 2** on **Drop letter** V. F. ....
- 164 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Due 10** on letter to Member of Congress, overcharge on 2c **Drop Letter**, Unusual, V. F. ....
- 165 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Due 5** over "Frank" of Member of Congress, Cover small repair .....
- 166 ☒ **Unused Handstamped Paid Envelopes**, 2 Covers, **Paid 5, Paid 10 in Red** V. F. ....
- 167 ☒ **Unused Handstamped Paid Envelopes** 2 Covers, large 5, large 10, V. F. ....

## THE GENERAL ISSUE STAMPS

More than four months elapsed after the Confederate Government commenced operating its own postal service before it succeeded in producing stamps for general use. On October 16, 1861, the lithographed 5c Green stamps was first placed on sale, and the 10c Blue and 2c Green followed. Later these colors were changed to Blue for the 5c and Rose for the 10c. Then came the 1c and 5c stamps from typographed plates made in England, and finally, the engraved 2c, 10c and 20c stamps which were produced in the Confederacy.

## 5c GREEN

- 168 ☒ 5c Olive Green, on embossed envelope, tied **Tudor Hall, Va.** V. F. (1c) —
- 169 ☒ 5c Yellow Green, tied rare **White Sul. Springs, Va.** (now West Va.) V. F. (1) —
- 170 ☒ 5c Deep Green, unusual early clear print in dark green, **Stone A,** tied **Richmond, Va. Dec. 1861,** V. F. (1b) —
- 171 ☒ 5c Olive Green, early print, "**Cedelia C.**" flow tied grid, Cover Pmk. Ms. **Raleigh, N. C. Dec. 17, 1861** V. F. (1e) —
- 172 ☒ 5c Green, upper left corner sheet margin, close at right, tied **Richmond, Va., Oct. 24, 1861, eighth day of use,** V. F. cover (1) —
- 173 ☒ 5c Olive Green, tied black grid, cover Pmk **Staunton, Va. Dec. 13, 1861,** V. F. (1e) —
- 174 ☒ 5c Bright Green, V. F. tied blue **Charlottesville, Va. May 10, 1862** on turned cover, 5c olive green inside, V. F. tied **Richmond, Va., Jun 23, 1861** (1, 1e) —
- 175 ☒ 5c Green, V. F. tied clear **Albany, Ga. Jan. 10, 1862,** in blue, neat cover (1) —
- 176 ☒ 5c Green, left sheet margin copy, tied clear red **Camden, S. C.** on white cover, rare (1) —
- 177 ☒ 5c Green, cane. green grid on cover Pmk **Raleigh, N. C. Mar. 8, 1862,** on small light blue cover (1) —
- 178 ☒ 5c Green, tied **Camp Shenandoah, Va.,** a fine example of this rare cane. on clean small brown cover, V. F. (1) —
- 179 ☒ 5c Green, sheet margin at right, tied **Williamsburg, Va. Dec. 4, 1861,** plus same Pmk with **Handstamp Paid 5** V. F. (1) —
- 180 ☒ 5c Green, tied large negative **Big Shanty, Ga.** plus **Paid,** a rare cane., cover front only (1) —
- 181 ☒ 5c Green, cane. **Paid 5,** Handstamped Paid marking on cover Pmk. **Canton, Miss. Mar. 9, 1862** stamp defective, but rare marking (1) —
- 182 ☒ 5c Green, tied blue **Lynchburg, Va.** on cover cane. blue **Due 5** and **Due 5** in red oval, V. F. (1) —
- 183 ☒ 5c Green, pen cane. on cover Pmk blue **Pendleton, C. C. and Charleston, S. C. 5,** (due) forwarded cover, V. F. (1) —



- 184  **5c Green**, tied over 1c U. S. star die entire by **Raleigh, N. C.**, scarce usage, cover front only ..... (1-U10) —
- 185  **5c Green**, tied blue **Nashville, Tenn.** over 3c U.S. Entire, V. F. .... (1-U10) —
- 186  **5c Green**, unused, with **private roulette**, on cover with printed address, New Orleans, La. V. F. .... (1 Var) —
- 187  **5c Green**, Horiz. Pair, one "Pop-eye" Variety small Georgia cane. on small white cover ..... (( Var) —
- 188  **5c Green**, Horiz. pair, under-inked impression, close at bottom, tied **Pleasant Hill, Ala.** ..... (1) —
- 189  **5c Green**, Horiz. Pair, rare small double Circle New Orleans, La. **Mar. 11, 1863** cane. on white corner card cover, very desirable ..... (1) —
- 190  **5c Green**, Horiz. Pair, one slightly damaged, tied rare **Bowling Green, Ky.** Jan. 13, (1862) blue on **Confederate Flag Patriotic**, showing 10c distance rate to Texas, rare **(Photo)** ..... (1) —
- 191  **5c Green**, block of 4, tied grid on legal cover Pmk. **Columbus, Miss. Mar. 12, (1862)**. Damaged at top, but one of two known blocks of 4 on cover ..... (1) —

## 10c BLUE

- 192  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, 4 margins tied **blue Norfolk, Va. Dec. 20, 1861**, early use, on small white cover, Plate variety "Zen" V. F. .... (2) —
- 193  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, 4 Margins, tied **Uniontown, Ala.** on clean white cover, V. F. .... (2) —
- 194  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, 4 Margins, tied rare red grid cover Pmk. **Sparta, Ga.** in red, small repair at top of cover, addressed to Vice-Pres. Stephens, a striking cover, V. F. **(Photo)** ..... (2) —
- 195  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, superb-wide margin copy, used over **Milledgeville, Ga. Paid 5**, Postmaster Provisional, tied **Milledgeville, Ga. Apr. 3, (1862)** on fine white cover to Vice Pres. Stephens. Notations on reverse by Stephens and his Sec. V. F. **(Photo)** ..... (2-57XU1) —
- 196  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, V. F. single tied **New Orleans, La.** on folded letter, with pictorial blank draft enclosure. Very attractive ..... (2) —
- 197  **10c Blue**, Hoyer, Horiz. pair, very wide margins tied **Jackson, Tenn.** on legal "official Business" cover to Genl. Ruggles. Extremely fine and Rare. **(Photo)** ..... (2) —
- 198  **10c Pale Blue**, Paterson, 4 margins, tied blue **Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 6, 1862**, V. F. .... (2) —
- 199  **10c Dark Blue**, Paterson, tied **Mobile, Ala. Sep. 29, (1862)** on neat cover, V. F. .... (2) —
- 200  **10c Deep Blue**, Paterson, cane. black grid, tied **Farmville, Va.** Close at bottom, variety "C" for "F" in Confederate ..... (2) —

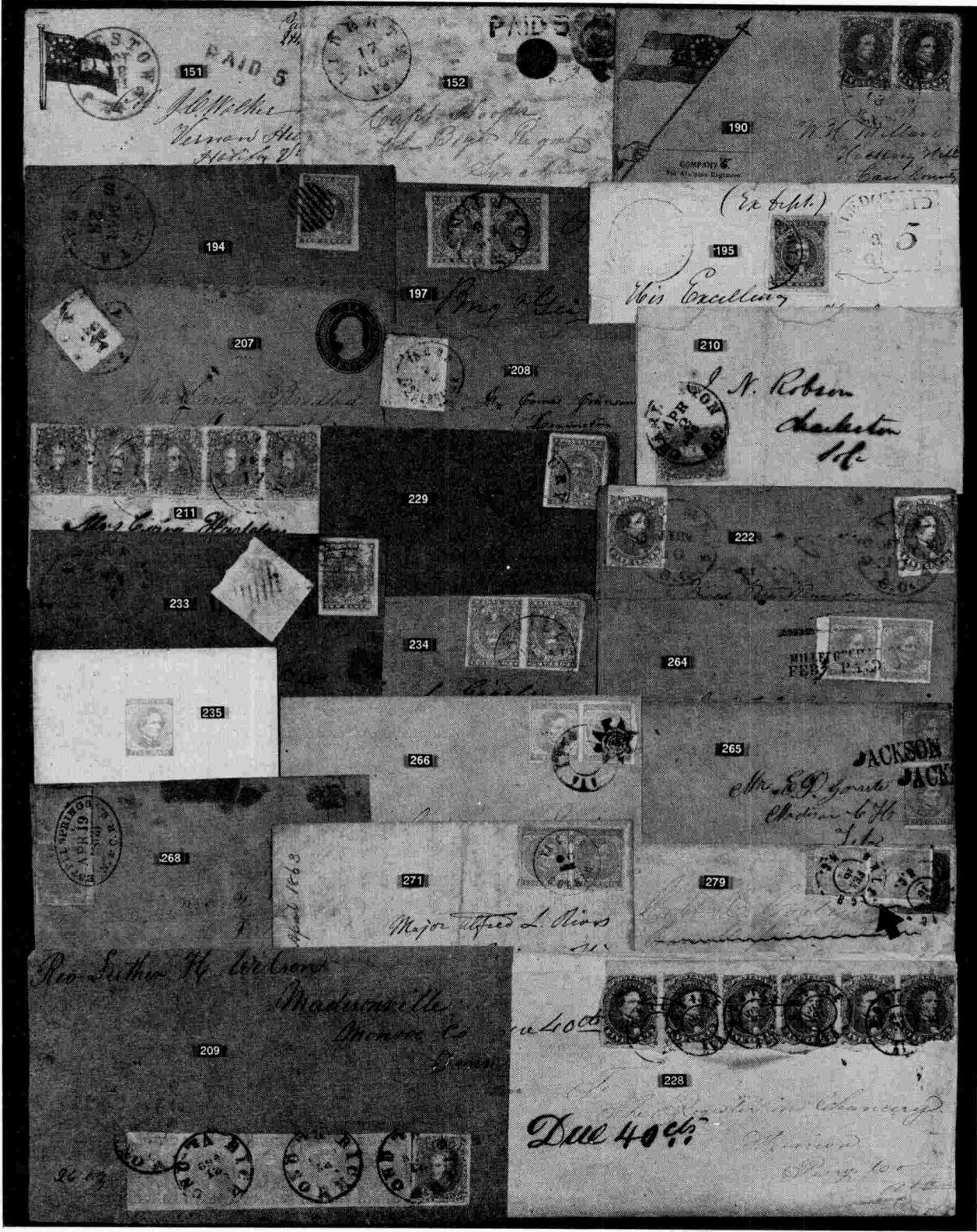
- 201 ☒ **10c Light Blue, Paterson**, in at top, tied blue **Columbia, S. C.**, rare **Stone Y** ..... (2) —
- 202 ☒ **10c Light Blue, Paterson**, tied clear strike of **Little Rockfish, N. C.**, striking, V. F. .... (2) —
- 203 ☒ **10c Light Blue Paterson**, 4 margins, tied **Blacks and Whites, Va.** on homemade cover, V. F. .... (2) —
- 204 ☒ **10c Light Blue. Paterson**, 4 margins, tied **Company Shops, N. C. Nov. 3 (1862)** V. F. .... (2) —
- 205 ☒ **10c Blue, Paterson**, 4 margins, tied **red Greensborough, N. C. V. F.**.... (2) —
- 206 ☒ **10c Blue, Paterson**, 4 margins, used over 3c U.S. star die entire, tied black town ..... (2-U27) —
- 207 ☒ **10c Light Blue, Paterson**, cut in at right, tied blue **Luray Va. cable. on green U. S., entire**, scarce usage (Ex Brooks) **(Photo)** ..... (2-U14) —
- 208 ☒ **10c Light Blue, Paterson**, tied **Va. C. R.R. Fisherville**. One of few known RR cancels on this stamp **(Photo)** ..... (2) —
- 209 ☒ **10c Light Blue, Paterson, strip of five**, some defects, **tied in combination with V. F. 2c green by Richmond, Va. paying 52c printed matter rate** on package label. **Unique and an outstanding item. (Photo)** ..... (2, 3) —

#### 2c GREEN LITHOGRAPH

- 210 ☒ **2c Green**, 4 margins, tied **Charleston, S. C. Apr. 2 (1863)**, on folded printed announcement of Palmetto Exporting and Importing Co. of So. Car. Extremely fine **(Photo)** ..... (2) 200.00
- 211 ☒ **2c Green**, Horiz. strip 5, slight defect at top, on small white cover tied **Henderson, C. H. S. C. one of finest strips known on cover (Photo)** (3) 275.00

#### 5c BLUE LITHOGRAPH

- 212 ☒ **5c Light Blue**, 4 margins, tied **Murfreesborough, N. C.**, V. F. on small white cover ..... (4) —
- 213 ☒ **5c Blue**, underinked print, tied **Kinston, N. C. V. F.** ..... (4) —
- 214 ☒ **5c Deep Blue**, 4 margins, tied blue **Lebanon, Va. V. F.** ..... (4) —
- 215 ☒ **5c Dark Blue**, tied blue **Tuskagee, Ala. May 5, 1862, V. F.** ..... (4) —
- 216 ☒ **5c Blue**, V. F. tied rare **red Camden, S. C.** ..... (4) —
- 217 ☒ **5c Blue**, tied **San Antonio, Tex.**, cover struck twice with Pmk., Texas cane. scarce on this stamp ..... (4) —
- 218 ☒ **5c Blue**, 3 margins, close right, tied straight line **Big Shanty, Ga.** on small white **Mourning Cover** ..... (4) —
- 219 ☒ **5c Blue**, sheet margin copy, cut in at right tied **Corinth, Miss.**, with **Due 5** for distance rate to Arkansas. Fine looking cover ..... (4) —



- 220 ☒ 5c Milky Blue, defective, Ms. cane, re-mailed Georgetown, S. C. July 1, 1862, with Handstamped "2" (due) ..... (4) —
- 221 ☒ 5c Blue, tied Fayetteville, N. C. June 3, 1862, over U.S. 1c blue 1857 (From F. D. Roosevelt Collection) rare use ..... (4-U.S. 24) —
- 222 ☒ 5c Blue cane. Raleigh, N. C. June 8, 1862 and blue Columbia, S. C. June 10, with 5c green in opposite corner also tied blue Columbia S. C. June 10, on turned cover addressed inside but not mailed, unusual (Photo) .... (1-4) —
- 223 ☒ 5c Milky Blue, Horiz. pair from rare Stone 3, of cane. Cheraw, S. C., not tied, on homemade cover, V. F. .... (4) —
- 224 ☒ 5c Dark Blue, Horiz. pair from rare Stone 3 tied Selma, Ala. V. F. .... (4) —
- 225 ☒ 5c Blue, vertical pair, defective, tied grids, Ms. Pmk Huntsville, Mi. handstamped "Advertised," one stamp Popeye Variety ..... (4) —
- 226 ☒ 5c Blue, Horiz. pair tied Cheraw, S. C., used over 3c U. S. Star die entire, V. F. .... (4-U26) —
- 227 ☒ 5c Blue, Vert. pair tied Mc. Nanafolia, Ala. over 10c blue, tied Chattanooga, Tenn. Jul. 3, 1862, to forward, scarce use ..... (2-4) —
- 228 ☒ 5c Blue, strip 6, top sheet margin, some slight defects, tied Mobile, Ala. Jul. 31, 1862, on legal cover with Ms. Due 40c, one of largest known strips on cover. (Photo) ..... (4) —

## 10c ROSE LITHOGRAPH

- 229 ☒ 10c Rose Pink, 4 margins, tied Salisbury, N. C. V. F. (Photo) ..... (5) —
- 230 ☒ 10c Brown Rose shade, canc. grid, not tied on cover Pmk. Aiken, S. C. on neat white cover ..... (5) —
- 231 ☒ 10c Carmine Rose, tied Hayneville, Ala. on wallpaper cover, creased by cover fold, stamp large margins. .... (5) —
- 232 ☒ 10c Rose, 4 margins, tied Tyler, Tex. over 3c star die entire, scarce Texas and U.S. envelope usage. V. F. .... (5-U27) —
- 233 ☒ 10c Rose, 4 margins, tied grid, cover Pmk. Winchester, Va., with 10c blue canc. grid, Pmk Athens, Ga. to forward over Due 10 handstamp. unusual (Photo) ..... (2-5) —
- 234 ☒ 10c Rose, Horiz. Pair tied Knoxville, Tenn. on small homemade cover, slight faults, multiples of this stamp used are very scarce (Photo) (5) —

## 5c BLUE TYPOGRAPH

## London and Local Printings.

- 235 P 5c London Print, De La Rue die proof on Card Extremely fine (Photo) (6P) —
- 236 ★ 5c London Print, Upper left pane of 100 stamps, V. F. .... (6) —
- 237 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair tied Graham, N. C. in dotted Circle, V. F. .... (6) —

- 238 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair tied leaf design grid, cover Pmk Canton, Miss., small repair at top of cover ..... (6) —
- 239 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair ,cane. grid ,deep shade on cover Pmk Salem, N. C. .... (6) —
- 240 ☒ 5c London, scarce single use tied Danville, Va., May 30, 1862 on immaculate cover ..... (6) —
- 241 ☒ 5c London, under paid rate, tied Selma, Ala. June 30, (1862), Ms. Due 5 cts. re-cancelled Selma, Ala. July 5 unusual ..... (6) —
- 242 ☒ 5c London, tied Winchester, Va. Sept. 23, (1862), underpaid rate ... (6) —
- 243 ★ 5c Local Print, Archer & Daly, lower right pane of 100 on London Paper, one stamp white tie variety, offset on back lower right corner forming "printed on both sides variety" ..... (7) —
- 244 ★ 5c Local on local paper, sheet of 200 includes various plate and printing errors. Sheets of Local paper rare ..... (7) —
- 245 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair ,dark shade tied clear Richmond, Va., V. F. .... (7) —
- 246 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, dark shade on thick paper, tied Farmville, Va. V. F. .... (7) —
- 247 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, deep greenish blue, unusual shade tied Charleston, S. C. .... (7) —
- 248 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair, deep blue, tied Richmond, Pa., extremely fine ... (7) —
- 249 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, rare indigo shade tied Mobile, Ala., Face of cover only ..... (7) —
- 250 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair ,one with printing flaw cane. small Charleston, S. C. V. F. .... (7) —
- 251 ☒ 5c Local Vert. pair, side frameline unprinted on small white cover ,tied Petersburg, Va. .... (7) —
- 252 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, one white tie variety tied Richmond, Va. on blue corner card. .... (7) —
- 253 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, tied large grid ,remarkable dry print, cover Pmk Canton, Mi. .... (7) —
- 254 ☒ 5c Local, lower right corner sheet margin pair cane. Kingston, Ala., not tied ..... (7) —
- 255 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Lake City, Fla., V. F. .... (7) —
- 256 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair ,tied Houston, Tex., nice strike, V. F. .... (7) —
- 257 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Adams Run, S. C. on reverse of tiny cover, V. F. (7) —
- 258 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, tied Little Rock Fish, N. C., clear strike, V. F. (7) —
- 259 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair tied Little Rock, Ark., Fine strike of rare marking (7) —
- 260 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Sandersville, Ga. blue, on face of cover only, V. F. .... (7) —

- 261 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair, tied Alexandria, La., in red on white cover, small repair at top of cover ..... (6) —
- 262 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair tied green Chester C. H., S. C., struck twice, V. F. (7) —
- 263 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair tied violet Pendleton, S. C., on fine mourning cover, scarce ..... (7) —
- 264 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair tied Milledgeville, Ga., Feb. 3, Paid in straight line, Extremely fine and rare (Photo) ..... (6) —
- 265 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair, slight defect, tied straight line Jackson, (Miss.) struck twice (Photo) ..... (7) —
- 266 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair tied Tuscaloosa, Ala., star, V. F. (Photo) .... (6) —
- 267 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair cane. Fancy Paid 10, not tied on cover Pmk. Patterson, N. C. .... (7) —
- 268 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair, tied Estelle Springs, N. & C. R. R., Apr. 19, 1865., unusually clear strike, face of cover only (Photo) ..... (7) —
- 269 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Wartrace-N. & C. R. R. May 5, 1863, V. F. (7) —
- 270 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Bristol-V. & T. R.R. V. F. .... (7) —
- 271 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied very clear Va. C.R.R., Cobham, Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (7) —
- 272 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied blue grid on cover Pmk Clarksville, Ga. V. F. (7) —
- 273 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, V. F. tied black Army Camp Target ..... (7) —
- 274 ☒ 5c Local, tied Richmond, Va., overpayment of Drop Letter rate. To member of Congress, V. F. .... (7) 35.00+
- 275 ☒ 5c Local, tied Austin, Tex. to legal cover "Adj. Office, State of Texas" imprint in old English, underpaid rate, V. F. .... (7) —
- 276 ☒ 5c Local, tied Shelbyville, Tenn. Ms. Due 5 for underpaid rate. Unusual (7) —
- 277 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Marietta, Ga. with Richmond, Va. "Forwarded 10" handstamp in rectangle V. F. .... (7) —
- 278 ☒ 5c Local, tied Salisbury, N. C. and Petersburg, Va., and Missent in blue, V. F. .... (7) —
- 279 ☒ 5c Local, Vert. pair, tied Raleigh, N. C., one with White tie variety, used over 10c blue canc. High Point, N. C. V. F. unusual (Photo) (7-12) —
- 280 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied Statesville, N. C. forwarded with pair 5c blue cane. Richmond, Va. on reverse, V. F. .... (4-7) —
- 281 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair, tied Covington, Va. on forwarded cover Pmk. Richmond, Va. and advertised 2, cancelled out with black grid ..... (6) —
- 282 ☒ 5c Local, used over U. S. Postmasters printed frank Alum Springs, Va., cane Ms. Oct. 21. V. F. .... (7) —

- 283 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair tied Danville, Va. in blue, used over 3c U.S. 1861, slight defects, unusual ..... (6-U.S. 65) —
- 284 ☒ 5c London, Horiz. pair, cane. grid, used over 3c U.S. star die entire, Pmk Athens, Ga., V. F. .... (6-U27) —
- 285 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair tied University of Virginia, Va. in blue, V. F. .... (7) —
- 286 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, tied Newton Stephensbg, Va. unusual town marking, V. F. .... (7) —
- 287 ☒ 5c Local, Horiz. pair, attached by sealing wax tied Kinston, N. C., Extremely fine ..... (7) —
- 288 ☒ 5c Local, 2 shades tied Savannah, Ga. on cover made from printed legal form, V. F. .... (7) —
- 289 ☒ 5c Local, used in combination with 5c blue #4, both tied Pittsylvania, C.H. Va. on mourning cover V. F. .... (4-7) —
- 290 ☒ 5c London, 5c green #1, and 5c blue #4. All three Confed. 5c issue on one cover, tied Richmond, Va., a remarkable combination (Photo) (1, 4, 6) —
- 291 ☒ 5c London, Vert. pair and 10c blue #2 tied together by Gordonsville, Va. 20c rate, V. F. (Photo) ..... (2, 6) —
- 292 ☒ 5c London, block of 4, cane. not tied Augusta, Ga. on neat small white cover. Blocks of London prints on cover are rare ..... (6) —
- 293 ☒ 5c Local, block of 4 tied Richmond, Va. on legal Semi-Official envelope "Subsistence Bureau" addressed c/o "Sonewall Jackson" ..... (7) —
- 294 ☒ 5c Local, strip of 6, 30c rate on legal cover tied Cahaba, Ala., V. F. (7) —
- 295 ☒ 5c Local, Five pairs, 50c rate, cane. Richmond, Va. Mar. 27, 1863 on blue Treasury Dept. Envelope, most unusual ..... (7) —

## 1c ORANGE TYPOGRAPH

- 296 ★☒ 1c Orange, V. F. block 4 ..... (14) —
- 297 ★☒ 1c Orange, V. F. block 4, lower left sheet margin ..... (14) —
- 298 ★☒ 1c Orange, V. F. horiz. block of 8 ..... (14) —

## 2c RED BROWN ENGRAVED

- 299 ★☒ 2c Red Brown, 3 blocks of 4, 1 with two shifts, pair with sheet margin, 5 singles, 2 with shifts, various shades, V. F. .... (2) —
- 300 ★☒ 2c Red Brown, gutter block of 8, sheet margin at top, showing the "big shift" ..... (8) —
- 301 ☒ 2c Pale Red Brown, tied Richmond, Va. on printed army orders, Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (8) 75.00
- 302 ☒ 2c Pale Red Brown, Horiz. pair, tied target cane. on newspaper wrapper possibly unique ..... (8) —

- 303 ☒ **2c Red Brown, Horiz. strip of 5**, one stamp slightly cut into at bottom, sheet margin at left, tied blue **Columbia, S. C.** on small white cover, V. F. (Photo) ..... (8) 150.00

#### "TEN" CENTS BLUE ENGRAVED

- 304 ☒ **Ten Cents, Milky Blue** shade, tied **Aiken, S. C.**, on clean white cover, V. F. (Photo) ..... (9) 75.00
- 305 ☒ **Ten Cents, Deep Blue**, tied **Staunton, Va.** on small cover, V. F. (Photo) ..... (9) 75.00

#### 10c BLUE FRAMELINE

- 306 ☒ **10c Greenish Blue**, 3 lines showing, tied **Mobile** on very fine overall design advertising cover, Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (10b) 100.00
- 307 ☒ **10c Deep Blue**, beautiful impression and color, 3 lines showing, tied light **New Market, Va.** cane. on **turned cover**, back restored, pair 5c #7 tied **Amelia C. H. Va.** inside, (Photo) ..... (10) —
- 308 ★ **10c Blue, Type 1** Right Pane of 100, Plate #2, **Archer & Daly** imprint. V. F. .... (11) —
- 309 ★ **10c Blue, Type 2**, Complete sheet of 200, Plate #3 **Archer** imprint. V. F. .... (12) —
- 310 ★ **10c Blue, Type 1**, Left Pane of 100, Plate #2, **Keatinge & Ball** imprint. Showing crack in plate small pin hole, otherwise V. F. .... (11) —
- 311 ★☐ **10c Blue, Types 1, 2**, 4 Blks of 4, **early state with Pl#s only** #1, #2, #3, #4, Pl. #3 is scarce thus, complete set, V. F. .... (11, 12) —
- 312 ★☐ **10c Blue, Type 1**, Blk 4, short transfer at right, showing only partial print, V. F. .... (11) —
- 313 ★☐ **10c Blue, Type 2**, Blk 6, short transfer at left, showing only partial print, V. F. .... (12) —

#### ARCHER & DALY PRINTS

- 314 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, Huge margins, tied **Staunton, Va.** on small cover, V. F. .... (11) —
- 315 ☒ **10c Pale Blue**, Tremendous margins, printing flaw, tied **Salisbury, N. C.** on homemade cover, extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 316 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, Clear early print, tied light **Richmond, Va.** ..... (11) —
- 317 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, unusual blurred print, light town cane. .... (12) —
- 318 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, Corner sheet margin copy, unusual shade, tied **Raleigh, N. C.** V. F. .... (11) —
- 319 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, 4 large margins, lightly tied **Charleston, S. C.**, V. F. (11) —
- 320 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, unusual shade and impression, tied **Orangeburg, N. C.** Extremely fine ..... (12) —



- 321 ☒ 10c **Bilky blue, Type 1**, tied **Washington, Ga.**, Extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 322 ☒ 10c **Greenish blue, Type 2**, wide margins, unusual shade, tied **Oxford, N. C.**, Extremely fine ..... (12) —
- 323 ☒ 10c **Greenish blue, Type 2**, tied **Richmond, Sep. 5, 1863. V. F.** ..... (11) —
- 324 ☒ 10c **Deep blue, Type 2**, clear print, tied **Talbottom, Ga.** on turned cover, **V. F.** ..... (12) —

#### KEATINGE & BALL PRINTS

- 325 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, tied **Richmond, Va. Feb. 26 (1865), V. F.** on white cover (11) —
- 326 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, tied **Charlotte, N. C.**, used **Mar. 19, 1865**, on small cover, with original letter, Extremely fine ..... (12) —
- 327 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, smeared print, tied **Charleston, S. C. Jan. 26, (1865)** on homemade cover ..... (11) —
- 328 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, underinked, tied **Charleston, S. C. Jan. 24, (1865)** on white cover, **V. F.** ..... (11) —
- 329 ☒ 10c **Deep blue, Type 2**, unusual dark shade, but close, tied small **Charleston, S. C. Feb. 11 (1865)** ..... (12) —

#### VARIOUS PRINTINGS

- 330 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 1**, tied **Quincy, Flor.**, Extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 331 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, close at bottom, tied **San Antonio, Tex. V. F.** ..... (12) —
- 332 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, 4 margins, tied **Company Shops, N. C.**, Extremely fine (11) —
- 333 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, unusual clear strike tied **Little Rock Fish, N. C.**.... (12) —
- 334 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, tied **Running Water, Tenn.** 4 large margins, Extremely fine ..... (12) —

#### COLORS CANCELLATIONS

- 335 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 1**, tied **blue Concord, N. H.** to neat small homemade cover, **V. F.** ..... (11) —
- 336 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, tied **red Social Circle, Geo., V. F.** ..... (12) —
- 337 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 1**, top sheet margin, close right, tied **red Yanceyville, N. C. Aug. 23, 1863**, cover age stained at right ..... (11) —
- 338 ☒ 10c **Blue, Type 2**, tied **Monticello, Ga.** in green, on slightly repaired cover, scarce ..... (12) —
- 339 ☒ 10c **Pale Milky blue, Type 2**, tied rare **brown Opelika, Ala.** on homemade cover, Extremely fine ..... (12) —

## STRAIGHT-LINE CANCELLATIONS

- 340  10c Dark blue, Type 2, tied straight line Jackson, (Miss.) Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (12) —
- 341  10c Blue, Type 2, cut into, tied rare straight line, Goodson, Va. .... (12) —
- 342  10c Blue, Type 2, close right, tied very rare straight line Tupelo, Mi., V. F. .... (12) —
- 343  10c Blue, Type 2, canc. Ms., cover Pmk. straight line Montpelier, Va. cover worn, but rare marking ..... (12) —

## RAILROAD CANCELLATIONS

- 344  10c Blue, Type 1, tied oval Wartrace-N & C R.R. May 12, 1862, fine strike, clean cover (Photo) ..... (11) —
- 345  10c Blue, Type 1, tied Va. C.R. R.-Cobham, rare tied, small blue cover (Photo) (11) —
- 346  10c Blue, Type 2, tied Bristol-V & T. R.R. Fine strike (Photo) ..... (12) —

## COLLEGE CANCELLATIONS

- 347  10c Blue, Type 2, tied Trinity College, N. C., clear strike to V. F. cover (Photo) (12) —
- 348  10c Blue, Type 1, tied Central Institute, (Ala.) large balloon strike on fine cover ..... (11) —
- 349  10c Blue, Type 2, jumbo copy, tied Davidson College, N. C., cover slightly age stained ..... (12) —
- 350  10c Blue, Type 2, tied blue grid, cover Pmk University of Virginia, Va. cover small repair ..... (12) —

## ODD CANCELLATIONS

- 351  10c Blue, Type 1, canc. straight line Army of Tenn. on clean cover (11) —
- 352  10c Blue, Type 1, tied Army Camp grid on cover to Gen. Longstreets Hdq., V.F. .... (11) —
- 353  10c Blue, Type 2, 3 large margin singles tied army type target canc. on homemade cover ..... (12) —
- 354  10c Blue, Type 1, cut into at right, tied unusual large grid, Canton, Mi. (12) —
- 355  10c Blue, Type 1, tied blue grid to cover Pmk Ashboro, N. C., Extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 356  10c Blue, Type 1, tied unusual target on cover Pmk Rocky Hill, S. C. V. F. (11) —
- 357  10c Blue, Type 1, tied Chattanooga, Tenn. on cover Pmk Due 10, V. F. (11) —



- 358 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, uncanceled, cover Pmk. small oval **Held for Postage** tightly struck, scarce marking ..... (1) —
- 359 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Atlanta, Ga.** on cover also cane, **Macon, Ga.** and straight line **Missent, V. F.** ..... (1) —
- 360 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Wilmington, N. C.** on cover rare Coufed. pmk **Way**, jumbo stamp, sheet margin at bottom, V. F. .... (1) —
- 361 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Charleston, S. C.** on cover cane. **Richmond, Va.** and **Forwarded 10 in rectangle**, cover some damages ..... (1) —

## UNUSUAL USAGE

- 362 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, Top sheet margin single tied **Halifax, N. C.**, used over another copy tied **Weldon, N. C.**, a remarkable cover ..... (12) —
- 363 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied Army type grid, Ms. Pmk. "**C. (Choctaw) Agency—Aug. 27/64 Paid**", used to forward, **Rare Indian Territory** usage, V. F. (12) —
- 364 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied **Ashboro, N. C.** in blue on **Printed Election Return** cover. striking item ..... (12) —
- 365 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied grid, cover Pmk. **Chapel Hill, N. C.**, **Re-use of hand-stamped Columbia S. C. Paid 10** envelope in blue, V. F., unusual ..... (12) —
- 366 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied grid, on cover Pmk. **Winnsborough, S. C.**, used over **P.M. Prov. Paid 10 (#89XU2)** with control mark on reverse, Rare cover **(Photo)** (12) —
- 367 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied **Wilmington, N.C.(?)** Pmk. **Old Point Comfort, Va.**, addressed to **Liverpool, England**, various packet Pmks, **Liverpool Pmk.** on reverse, **only reported example of Confederate stamp used abroad.** From F. D. Roosevelt Collection. A very rare item **(Photo)** ..... (12) —
- 368 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Columbus, Miss.** over 3c Red U.S. Entire, V. F. **(Photo)** (11-U9) —
- 369 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Petersburg, Va.** on **1c Blue U.S. Entire**, scarce use, V. Fine **(Photo)** ..... (11-U19) —
- 370 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied grid on 3c red U.S. Entire, Pmk. **Brookhaven, Miss.**, Extremely fine ..... (12-U28) —

## ODDITIES

- 371 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1, Perforated**, tied **Orange, C.H. Va.** on small white cover, V. F. .... (11d) —
- 372 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, "sewing machine" perforations, Army Camp target cane on homemade cover ..... (11) —
- 373 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 2**, large "saw tooth" private perforation. Corners trimmed tied **Bristol-V & T. R.R.**, most unusual cover ..... (12) —
- 374 ☒ **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Richmond, Va.**, bottom margin plate imprint, "**No. 1**", V. F. .... (11) —

- 375 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, tied black town, "Richmond Va. No." portion of Archer and Daly imprint **carefully cut to show** at bottom ..... (11) —
- 376 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 2, stamp torn into, cane. Ms. by postmaster "Stamp damaged in Post Office, P. M.", cover cane. **red Pomaria, S. C.**, Very odd item ..... (12) —
- 377 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1 & 2, two covers, very small envelopes, one tied Staunton, Va., other tiny homemade cover, tied **Greensborough, Ala.** V. F. (11, 12) —
- 378 ☒ 10c Blue, stamp purposely trimmed down to medallion center portrait, tied **Macon, Ga.** V. F. .... (11) —

## PAIRS &amp; STRIPS

- 379 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Horiz. pair, light shade tied **Columbus, Ga.**, V. F. (11) —
- 380 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Horiz. pair, nice shade tied **Richmond, Va.** on cover with imprint on reverse "James River & Kanawha Co.", V. F. .... (11) —
- 381 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Vert. pair, right sheet margin, deep shade, tied **Hardeeville, S. C.** Extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 382 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Horiz. pair, greenish shade tied **Greensborough, Ga.** on legal cover ..... (11) —
- 383 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 2, Horiz. pair and single, milky blue, tied **Atlanta, Ga.** on legal cover ..... (12) —
- 384 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Vert. strip of 3, Keatinge & Ball print on legal size cover, tied **Augusta, Ga. Apr. 24 (1865) in violet**, addressed to Gov. So. Carolina, **Very rare print and canc.** ..... (11) —
- 385 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, Horiz. strip 4, left sheet margin, tied **Savannah, Ga. Paid**, V. F. .... (11) —

## 20c GREEN ENGRAVED

- 386 ★☒ 20c Green, Block of 30 from lower right corner, imprint **Archer & Daly, Richmond, Va.** some faults, fine appearing, rare ..... (13) —
- 387 ★☒ 20c Green, Block of 4, showing double transfer at top of one stamp, V. F. .... (13) —
- 388 ★☒ 20c Green, two blocks of 4, shades, one on thin paper, one on thick paper, V. F. .... (13) —
- 389 ○ 20c Green, scarce printing variety "20" on forehead, V. F. .... (13) —
- 390 ☒ 20c Green, single tied light **Brownsville, Tex.**, left sheet margin, V. F. **(Photo)** (13) —
- 391 ☒ 20c Green, single tied **Gordonsville, Va.** scarce canc., fine cover **(Photo)** (13) —
- 392 ☒ 20c Dark green, right sheet margin tied grid, on legal size cover Pmk. **Winnsborough, S. C.** attractive ..... (13) —

- 393  20c Green, diagonal bi-sect tied Augusta, Ga. on fine orange cover, V. F. (Photo) (13) —
- 394  20c Green, Horiz. bi-sect tied Tyler, Tex. on turned cover, V. F. (Photo) (13) —
- 395  20c Green, single, tied Navasota, Tex. used on Houston, Tex. P. M. Provl. Paid 10 envelope (#40XU7), Ms. O. B. for official business. Remarkable use on Provisional cover (Photo) (13) —

### THE OFFICIAL, SEMI-OFFICIAL, AND STATE OFFICIAL ENVELOPES

Only the official correspondence of the Post Office Department was carried FREE in the Confederacy, and then only when enclosed in specially imprinted envelopes each signed by an authorized official. Supplies of United States stamped envelopes were overprinted and used as well as regular commercial envelopes. When used for private correspondence postage was required.

Semi-Official envelopes were those imprinted by the other Government Departments, Military units, various Bureaus and Offices, as well as those of the several State Governments and their divisions, on which payment of postage was required for all usages.

### POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT — FREE

- 396  B. Fuller, Chief Clerk P.O. D. Signed on U.S. 3c star die entire, Pmk. Richmond, Va. May 20, 1863 and Free in blue, rare (Photo) (U27) —
- 397  J. L. Harrell signature, also signed H. St. Geo. Offutt, Chief of Finance Bureau, on U.S. 3c star die entire, turned and reused from Danbridge, Tenn. "Due 10", Pmk. Richmond, Va. March 6, 1863, Free, a beauty (Photo) (U27) —
- 398  J. H. Starr, agent, Trans-Mississippi Agency, Signed on U.S. 3c star die entire Pmk. Marshall, Tex. extremely rare, V. F. (Photo) (U27) —
- 399  H. St. G. Offutt, Chief of Contract Bureau, signed on commercial cover. Pmk. Richmond, Va. May 31, 1862, V. F. (Photo) —
- 400  B. Baker, Auditor signed on Commercial cover, with Free - Official Business imprint. Pmk. Richmond, Va. V. F. (Photo) —
- 401  A. Moise, Auditor, signed on Commercial cover with Free-Official Business imprint. Pmk. Richmond, Va. forwarded and Pmk. Raleigh, N. C. scarce usage, V. F. (Photo) —
- 402  B. Baker, Auditor signed on legal size cover, imprint handstamped, Pmk. Richmond, Jan. 17, 1863, Turned, addressed inside, delivered by hand. Scarce —
- 403  Unsigned, official envelope of Dead Letter Office on large blue cover. V. F. scarce imprint —

- 404  **Official envelope of Chief of Appointment Bureau**, on Commercial envelope privately used with **10c Blue** tied **Richmond, Va. (Photo)** ..... (2) —
- 405  **Official envelope of Chief of Appointment Bureau**, on U. S. 3c star die entire privately used with **10c Blue Type 1** tied **Richmond, Va. (Photo)** (U27-11) ..... —

## SEMI-OFFICIAL ENVELOPES

- 406      Withdrawn
- 407  **Presidents Office**, rare imprint on unused legal size entire V. F. .... —
- 408  **Department of Justice, 10c blue, Type 1**, tied **Richmond, Va.**, one of few known thus rare imprint, Cover small repair at top **(Photo)** ..... (11) —
- 409  **Department of State**, unused legal size entires, Old English imprint, two covers different type imprints V. F. .... —
- 410  **Treasury Department**, used with **U.S. 3c 1857 issue stamp**, defective tied **Montgomery, Ala.** on piece of cover, Apr. 19, 1861, (after secession) from F. D. Roosevelt Collection ..... (26) —
- 411  **Treasury Department**, 2c Red brown close right tied **Richmond, Va.** Drop letter **(Photo)** ..... (8) —
- 412  **Treasury Dept. 2nd Auditors Office**, Ms. inscription, **10c blue, Type 2** tied socked on the nose Pmk. **Richmond, Va.** attractive ..... (12) —
- 413  **Office of the Commissioner of Taxes, 10c blue, Type 1** tied **Richmond, Va.** ..... (11) —
- 414  **War Department, 5c Green and 5c blue** close at top tied in combination by **Richmond, Va., Jul. 12, 1862 (Photo)** ..... (1, 4) —
- 415  **War Department, 2c Red brown** tied **Richmond, Va.** Feb. 23 drop letter, forwarded Pmk. **Richmond, Va. Feb. 27**, and "Forwarded 10" handstamp in rectangle on legal size cover, V. F. .... (8) —
- 416  **Inspector Generals Office Trans-Miss. Dept.** imprint, delivered by hand to Genl. Slaughter turned and used with **10c Blue, Type 2** tied **Austin, Texas, V. F. (Photo)** ..... (12) —
- 417  **C. S. Locomotive Shops**, imprint, **10c Blue, Type 1** tied blue Columbia, S. C. .... (11) —
- 418  **North Carolina Depot, Richmond, Va.** imprint, **10c Blue, Type 1** tied **Richmond, Va.** ..... (11) —
- 419  **Adjutant Generals Office, Roll of Honor**, rare imprint, **10c Blue, Type 1** tied red **Raleigh, N. C.**, Turned with **10c Blue, Type 2** inside canc. Army grid, rare and attractive **(Photo)** ..... (11) —
- 420  **C. S. River Defense Service**, rare imprint in Old English, Pmk. **Demopolis, Ala.** and "Paid 10", Ms. **(Photo)** ..... —
- 421  **Headquarters Dept. No. 1**, imprint, **10c Blue Type 1**, tied **Jackson, Miss.** V. F. .... (11) —
- 422  **War Dept., Engineer Bureau**, imprint, **5c Blue**, horiz. pair tied **Richmond, Va. V. F. (Photo)** ..... (7) —

- 423  War Department, Inspector Generals Office Dept. of Alabama, Mississippi and East Louisiana, 10c Blue, Type 2, tied West Point, Miss., V. F. (12) —
- 424  Quartermasters Office, C. S. Army, Military Dept. of South Carolina, Pmk. Charleston, S. C. and Paid 10 on legal size cover —
- 425  Headquarters Army of Miss. Adj. and Inspector Generals Office, 5c Green and 5c Blue uncancelled (1, 4) —
- 426  Headquarters, 1st Corps. Army of the Potomac, rare early Confederate Army imprint, cover Pmk. Tudor Hall, Va. and Paid 5 V. F. —
- 427  Headquarters, Army of Tenn., Pmk. Griffin, Ga. and Paid 10, legal size cover to Genl. Ruggles. V. F. —
- 427A  Fourth Brigade Miss. Fancy imprint, horiz. pair 5c blue tied Columbus, Miss. V. F. (Photo) (7) —
- 428  Navy Department, Office of Orders and Details, horiz. pair 5c blue, tied Richmond, Va. Jul 22, 1862, on legal size cover, V. F. (6) —
- 429  Navy Department, 2c Brown red tied Richmond, Va. drop letter to Member of Congress, legal size cover. Scarce (8) —
- 430  Navy Department, 10c Rose, tied Richmond, Va. on legal size cover, slight defects at right of cover (5) —

## STATE SEMI-OFFICIAL ENVELOPES

- 431  Executive Department, Tallahassee, Fla. 10c Milky blue, Type 1 tied Tallahassee, Fla. rare and V. F. (Photo) (11) —
- 432  State of Georgia, Commissary Generals Office, 10c Blue, Type 1 tied Macon, Ga. V. F. (11) —
- 433  Office of Quartermaster Genl. of Georgia, 10c Blue, Type , tied Milledgeville, Ga. V. F. (12) —
- 434  State of North Carolina, Executive Dept. Imprint, horiz. pair 5c Blue tied blue Raleigh, N. C. May 7, 1861 on legal size cover, V. F. (7) —
- 435  Executive Office, State Department, Palmetto Tree in imprint on legal size cover Pmk. Columbia, S. C. Paid 5 in blue, forwarded with Charleston, S. C., Nov. 8, 1861, Paid 5, V. F. —
- 436  State of Texas, Adjutant and Inspector Generals Office, 2 copies 5c Blue tied Austin, Tex. Sept. 11, 1862 on legal size cover to Genl. Beechem V. F. (4) —
- 437  State of Virginia, Office of Auditor State Seal in overall design in grey, 5c Green tied Richmond, Va., V. F. (Photo) (1) —
- 438  Ordinance Department of Virginia, imprint with Virginia State Seal, 10c Blue Paterson, tied Petersburg, Va. in blue, cover small stain (2) —



**THE FLAG-OF-TRUCE, PRISONER-OF-WAR,  
AND SOLDIERS' COVERS**

Under certain strict rules, letters were permitted to pass "through-the-lines" between the North and the South. Whether sent by or to civilians or prisoners-of-war, they were subject to examination, and had to be addressed via Fortress Monroe, Va. endorsed "per Flag of Truce". Often enclosed in outer envelopes bearing postage of the side from which sent, the inner envelopes bore the stamp of the other side, or were sent through postage due. Sometimes only one cover was used, bearing both stamps. Prisoner-of-war letters were usually endorsed "Examined" or so handstamped by the prison censor upon sending or receipt. "Through-the-lines" letters occasionally went by other routes or were secretly passed through. Soldiers letters could be sent "due" when endorsed with sender's rank and regiment.

**CIVILIAN FLAG OF TRUCE COVERS**

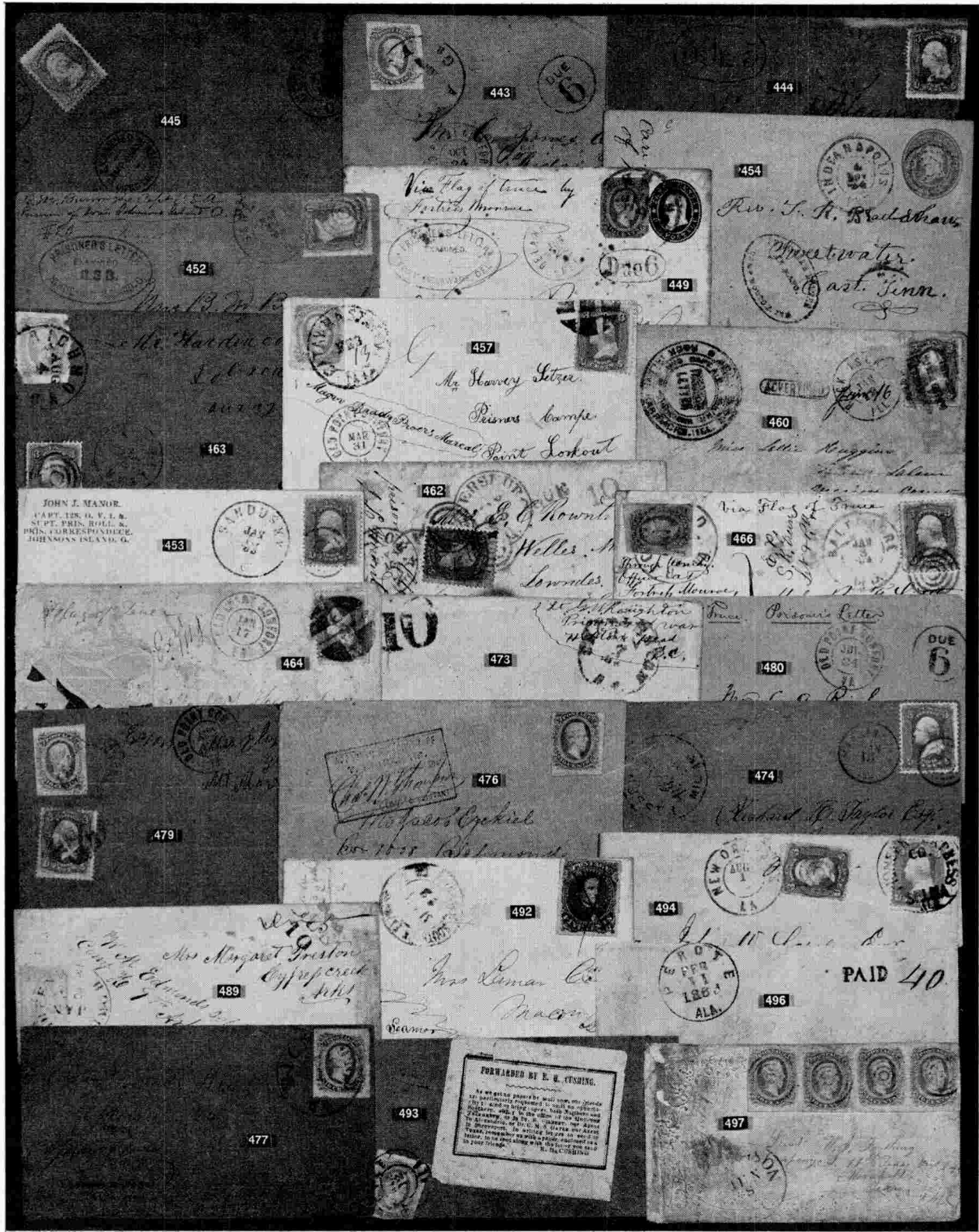
- 439 ☒ 2c Red Brown, tied Richmond, Va. on drop letter, Ms. Per Flag of Truce, cover front only ..... (8) —
- 440 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 2, tied Richmond, Va. addressed to Jetersville, Va., Ms. By Flag of Truce, Extremely fine ..... (12) —
- 441 ☒ U.S. 3c 1861, tied Old Point Comfort, used to Oxford, Ky., Ms. Flag of Truce and Richmond, Va., 3c rounded corner ..... (65) —
- 442 ☒ 5c Blue, Local Print, tied Richmond, Va. From North in another envelope. Single stamp, rare overpayment of drop letter rate. Stamp repaired (7) —
- 443 ☒ 10c Blue, Type 1, tied Atlanta, Ga. to Maryland, Pmk. Old Point Comfort Va. and Due 6 for U.S. Postage, on repaired homemade cover attractive (Photo) (11) —
- 444 ☒ U.S. 3c 1861, tied blue grid, cover Pmk. blue Louisville, Ky. Jan. 26, 1862, to Marion, Ky., Confederate Due 5 in black oval, one of only two known such covers (Photo) ..... (65) —

**FROM UNION PRISONS**

- 445 ☒ Camp Chase, U.S. 3c 1861, not tied, cover Pmk. Columbus, O., handstamped complete and clear strike, "Examined, Camp Chase - Lt. Col. Poten", cover repaired but V. F. (Photo) ..... (65) —
- 446 ☒ U.S. 3c 1861, tied Columbus, O. to a prisoner-of-war at Johnsons Island, O., handstamped Examined - Camp Chase O., with Ms. Ex J.C.B., V. F. (63) —
- 447 ☒ Elmira Prison, Elmira, N. Y., 3c 1861, tied Elmira, N. Y., black oval Prisoners Letter Elmira, N. Y., Examined, Fine ..... (65) —
- 448 ☒ Camp Douglas, Chicago, Ill., 3c 1861, tied Chicago, Ill. handstamped scarce small circle, Camp Douglas, Prisoners Letter, Examined, cover small repair ..... (65) —

- 449  **Fort Delaware, Delaware City, Del., 10c Blue, Type 1**, corners trimmed on U.S. 3c star die entire, tied **Richmond, Va.** cover Pmk. **Delaware City, Del. and Due 6**, Ms. **Flag of truce** and oval handstamp **Prisoners Letter, Examined, Fort Delaware**, unusual cover **(Photo)** ..... (11-U26) —
- 450  **U.S. 3c 1861** tied grid, cover Pmk. **Delaware City, Del.**, handstamped oval, **Prisoners Letter Examined, Fort Delaware, Del.**, contents 3 letters from Prisoner. V. F. .... (65) —
- 451  **Johnsons Island, Sandusky, O., U.S. 3c 1861**, tied **Sandusky, O.**, Ms. **Flag of Truce** and Ex. **G. S. B.**, handstamped **Richmond, Va. Due 10** to Columbia, S. C., stamp defective ..... (65) —
- 452  **3c 1861**, tied blue **Sandusky, O. May 17, 1865**, to **Tallahassee, Fla.** Ms. **Flag of Truce** and handstamp **Prisoners Letter Examined G. S. B. Johnsons Island, O.** Enclosure Prisoners letter. V. F. late usage **(Photo)** ..... (65) —
- 453  **3c 1861**, tied **Sandusky, O. Jan. 10, 1865**, unusually clear strike upper left of rare handstamp: **John J. Manor Supt. Pris. Roll and Pris. Correspondence Johnsons Island, O.**, Extremely fine and rare **(Photo)** ..... (65) —
- 454  **Camp Morton, Indianapolis, Ind., 3c Pink Entire**, tied **Indianapolis, Ind. Nov. 6, 1864** in blue, and blue oval **Prisoners Letter Examined, Camp Morton, Ind. V. F. (Photo)** ..... (U35) —
- 455  **3c 1861** tied to cover Pmk. **Old Point Comfort Va.**, Ms. **Ex**, addressed to a Prisoner at Camp Morton, contents original letter V. F. .... (65) —
- 456  **Point Lookout, Md. 3c 1861**, tied **Point Lookout, Md.** with **Richmond, Va. due 10** Ms. **Flag of Truce** and handstamp small octagon **Prisoners Letter Examined, V. F.** ..... (65) —
- 457  **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied **Catawba Station, N. C.** and **3c 1861** tied **Old Point Comfort** to P. O. W. at Point Lookout, **South to North usage**, Extremely fine **(Photo)** ..... (12-65) —
- 458  **Undelivered Prisoners Letters.** Four, each with **3c 1861** stamp, addressed to prisoners, at Point Lookout each with endorsement of reason of non-delivery. Fronts only ..... (65) —
- 459  **Rock Island Barracks, Rock Island Ill. 3c 1861** tied **Rock Island, Ill.**, to Conn. **For'd 3 in frame**, and Pmk. **Bristol, Conn.** blue oval **R. I. Barracks, Prisoners Letter, Examined**, original enclosure. V. F. .... (65) —
- 460  **3c 1861**, tied **Rock Island, Ill.**, cover cane. handstamped **Advertised** and large circular **Prisoners Letter** handstamp V. F. **(Photo)** ..... (65) —
- 461  **Castle Williams, N. Y., 3c 1861**, cane. **New York May 15 (1862)**, stamp replaced, cover Pmk. blue **Petersburg, Va. due 10**, used to Georgia, Ms. **Via Fortress Monroe, Prisoners Letter**, contents original letter headed **Castle Williams, Governors Island, N. Y.**, rare ..... (65) —
- 462  **3c 1861**, tied **New York, May 23 (1862)** and **Petersburg, Va. due 10** in blue, used to Georgia, Ms. **Via Fortress Monroe and Prisoners Letter**, cover stained **(Photo)** ..... (65) —

**Note:** Above are two of very few covers known from this prison



445

443

444

454

452

446

449

463

457

460

462

466

453

464

473

480

DUE 5

479

476

474

492

494

489

496

PAID 40

493

497

477

FORWARDED BY E. E. TINSING.

As we are pleased to mail you our Special Agent's Report to you in advance of the publication of the same in the "Journal" and to allow you to see the same in advance of its publication, we have the honor to inform you that the same will be published in the "Journal" on the 1st day of the month of August, 1863. In order to allow you to see the same in advance of its publication, we have the honor to inform you that the same will be published in the "Journal" on the 1st day of the month of August, 1863.

- 463   **Davids Island, New York, 10c Blue, Type 2, tied Richmond, Va. and 3c 1861 cut into tied Pelham, N. Y. to North Carolina, one of three known covers from this Prison (Photo) ..... (12, 65) —**
- 464   **Fort Warren, Boston Harbor, Mass. 3c 1861, tied Old Point Comfort on Wallpaper cover, to prisoner at Fort Warren, Ms. Flag of Truce and Ex'd V. F. (Photo) ..... (65) —**
- 465   **Fort Mc Henry, Baltimore, Md. 3c 1861, tied blue grid, cover Pmk rare blue Gettysburg, Aug. 27, 1863, and Richmond, Va. Due 10, to Littles Mills, N. C., Ms. Via Fortress Monroe and Examined, V. F. .... (65) —**
- 466   **10c Blue, Type 1, cane. Richmond, Va. (stamp replaced) and 3c 1861 tied Baltimore, Md. Jan. 3, 1864 in blue to Littles Mills N. C. Ms. Via Fortress Monroe and Prisoner of War (Photo) ..... (11-65) —**
- 467   **3c 1861, tied Baltimore, Md. Dec. 9, to prisoner in Fort Mc Henry, Ms. Ex, Fine ..... (65) —**
- 468   **3c 1861, tied Old Point Comfort, Va. to Prisoner in Fort Mc Henry, re-addressed to Point Lookout, Md., Ms. Ex, Fine ..... (65) —**
- Note:** Above four lots all from Correspondence of Capt. B. F. Little and follow his transfer to various prisons after his capture in Battle of Gettysburg.
- 469   **Morris Island, Charleston Harbor, S. C. 10c Blue, Type 1, tied Charleston, S. C. on cover to Virginia, Ms. Flag of Truce, from prisoner, V. F. (11) —**
- 470   **3c 1861, tied Allanville, Ky. to Prisoner on Morris Island, with various endorsements. V. F. .... (65) —**
- 471   **Fort Pulaski, Savannah, Ga., handstamped Charleston, S. C. - 10 (due) on cover with Ms. Flag of Truce and signature of prisoner to South Carolina with Ms. Ex, V. F. .... —**
- 472   **3c 1861, tied Cambridgeport, Ms. to Prisoner at Fort Pulaski with Ex and other notations ..... (65) —**
- 473   **Hilton Head, Port Royal, S. C., handstamped Charleston, S. C. - 10 (Due), endorsed Ms. Per Flag of Truce Via Savannah, Ga. with signature of prisoner and Ms. Ex, rare usage (Photo) ..... —**
- Note:** Above group of five lots form complete coverage of the three prisons to which 600 Confederate Officers were sent from Fort Delaware.
- 474   **Old Capitol Prison, Washington, D. C., 3c 1861 tied Washington, D. C., addressed to Washington, D. M., handstamp Passed, W. P. Wood, Supt., cover repaired but rare and desirable piece (Photo) ..... (65) —**
- 475   **3c 1861, tied Point of Rocks, Md. in octagon, addressed to prisoner in Old Capitol, with notations "Released Jan 12 '65, etc. V. F. .... (65) —**
- 476   **Washington, D. C. Military District, 10c Blue, Type 1, uncanceled, to Richmond, Va. with black handstamp Approved Prov. Marshall, etc. Fine strike (Photo) ..... (11) —**

- 477  **10c Blue, Type 2**, tied **Richmond, Va.** to **Mobile, Ala.** Ms. **Flag of Truce**, red handstamp, **Approved, Provost Marshall, Washington, D. C.**, rare marking, V. F. (Photo) ..... (12) —
- 478  **Virginia Military District**, handstamped **Richmond, Va. Due 10**, to **Columbus, Ga.** with **Approved** handstamp. Some defects but rare cover ..... —

## FROM CONFEDERATE PRISONS

- 479  **Andersonville Prison, Ga., 10c Blue, Type 1** tied **Andersonville, Ga.**, and **3c 1861** tied **Old Point Comfort, Va.** to **New York** with original enclosure, one of only two known covers from **Andersonville Prison (Photo)** ..... —
- 480  **Salisbury Prison - North Carolina**, cover (face only), Pmk. **Old Point Comfort Va. and Due 6** in circle for U.S. Postage, Ms. **Flag of Truce - Prisoners letter**, with original letter dated **Military Prison, Salisbury, N. C., May 21, 1864** to **Boston, Mass.**, one of very few known covers from this prison (Photo) ..... —

## ODDITIES

- 481  **3c 1861**, tied **Six Mile, Ind.** on cover to Union prisoner-of-war in **Charleston, S. C.** with inner addressed envelope ..... (65) —
- 482  **5c Blue**, tied **Macon, Ga.** on cover to **East Tenn.** with **Prisoners Guard** Ms. endorsement ..... (4) —
- 483  **3c 1861**, uncancelled, on cover addressed to **Citizen Prisoner at Knoxville, Te.**, Endorsed **Per Flag of Truce**, with Prison notations on reverse. V. F. (65) —
- 484  **3c 1861**, tied **Old Point Comfort, Va.** on cover originating in the South to **N. Y. City, Ms. Exd.** V. F. .... (65) —

## SOLDIERS COVERS

- 485  **Norfolk, Va. Mar. 22, 1862** in blue and **10** (due) plus **10** in black at **Mobile, Ala.**, used to **Mobile, V. F.** ..... —
- 486  Pmk. **2 (due) at Mobile, Ala.** on unusual square white **Patriotic cover** with **10 star flag** in colors. Extremely fine ..... —
- 487  **Shelbyville, Tenn. and Due 10** on elaborate hand-drawn decorated cover ..... —
- 488  **Va. C. R.R. - Bumpass and Due 10** (Ms.) to **North Carolina.** Rare R.R. marking. Fine ..... —
- 489  **Bowling Green, Ky. and Due 10 to Arkansas**, plus Ms. **Due 5**, cover repaired tear, **Rare Confederate - Kentucky usage (Photo)** ..... —
- 490  Pmk. **Due 10** on cover to **Tuscaloosa, Ala.** with handstamp cross receiving mark. V. F. .... —

## EXPRESS COVERS

During and immediately after the War many letters, especially valuable ones, were carried by private expresses. Such covers were handstamped and the fees noted on them. The law requiring that Confederate stamps be attached and cancelled, was often violated. Southern Express, successor to Adams Express, was the largest of these companies.

- 491  **Southern Express Co., Richmond, Va.**, handstamp on cover, to New Orleans, La. with notations **Paid** and \$80.00. Fine ..... —
- 492  **Southern Express Co., Savannah, Ga., Mar. 23 (1862) in red**, on cover, **5c Green**, tied Ms. to Macon, Ga. **Rare, used with Confederate stamp (Photo)** (1) ..... —
- 493  **Cushing Pony Express**, Label (Dietz Type 1) on reverse of cover to North Carolina, **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Mobile, Ala.**, on same side. **Rare, V. F. (Photo)** ..... (11) ..... —
- 494  **Pioneer Express Co., 3c 1861** tied **Pioneer Express Co. Selma, Ala.**, with another copy tied **New Orleans, La. Aug** (1865) on folded letter to New York City dated July 27, 1865. **Rare, post-war use of this Express cane. Extremely fine (Photo)** ..... (65) ..... —
- 495  **U.S. 3c Entire**, uncancelled, addressed to Marion Station, Miss., imprint in blue of Pioneer Express Co., Mobile, Ala. and list of branch offices. Cover repaired at top ..... (U58) ..... —

## BLOCKADE COVERS

Mail to or from abroad went on blockade-runners, chiefly through the seaports of Charleston, Wilmington and Mobile. Such covers were usually postmarked STEAM or STEAM SHIP and an additional ship fee of 2c was charged. Mail also went across the blockaded Mississippi River by Government express at a special rate of 40c, some was secretly run out of captured cities such as New Orleans to Confederate points, and some went via Mexico, Cuba or the West Indies to or from the North or Europe.

## TRANS-MISSISSIPPI EXPRESS MAIL

- 496  **Handstamped Paid 40, Perote. Ala. Feb. 11, 1863**, to Monroe, La. Ms. **Express mail via Brandon, Miss.**, only recorded handstamped Trans-Miss. cover, V. F. **(Photo)** ..... —
- 497  **10c Blue, Type 1**, horiz. strip 4, cane. target, not tied on embossed cover Pmk. **Paterson, N. C.** used to Marshall, Tex., Ms. **By Express via Brandon, Miss. (Photo)** ..... (11) ..... —
- 498  **20c Green**, horiz. pair, tied target canc. on cover to Fairfield, Tex. Ms. **Via Meridian, Miss. on Turned Cover, 10c Blue, Type 1** inside, tied **Columbus, Ga.**, most unusual **(Photo)** ..... (13-11) ..... —

## BLOCKADE COVERS

- 499  From Europe to Marion, S. C., postmarked Charleston, S. C. and hand-stamped "STEAM-SHIP" in oval, and "12" Ms., with notation "BLOCKADE", and evidence of burned edges (Photo) .....
- 500  From Europe to Richmond, Va., postmarked Wilmington, N. C. and hand-stamped "SHIP", and "12" Ms., with notation "SHIPS LETTER C. S. S. FLORIDA, BERMUDA" (Photo) .....
- 501  From Charleston, S. C., via Nassau to New York, Oct. 21, 1863 Nassau postmark, and "5" in black circle, "4" in red crayon, with Ms. message by sender in Charleston inside flap of cover .....
- 502  From Matamoros, Mexico, via Brownsville, Texas, to New Orleans, La., postmarked Brownsville, Texas with Confederate PAID 10, and hand-stamp of sender (Photo) .....
- 503  From Havana, Cuba, via Mobile, Ala. to Columbus, Miss., with 10c (#11), cancelled Mobile, Ala., and original enclosure of letter in French .....
- 504  Four covers from New Orleans by "Underground" via Mobile to Augusta, Ga., 1) 5c Green (#1), cancelled Mobile, Ala. Oct. 15, 1863; 2) with 5c (#1) uncanceled; 3) with 10c (#11) cancelled Mobile, Ala. Mar. 29, 1864, endorsed: For'd La. Com. at Mobile, on reverse; 4) with 10c (#11) uncanceled. Very fine rare group from famous Reynes Correspondence .....

## PATRIOTIC COVERS

Covers manufactured in the Confederacy bearing Patriotic designs, are far rarer than their Northern counterparts, largely because of shortages of supplies and manpower in the South. As many envelopes bearing Confederate designs were printed in the North and sold as "Rebel souvenirs", very few other than covers showing actual postal usage in the Confederacy can be accepted as genuine. Matching Patriotic lettersheets are rarely found, but home made Patriotic covers are occasionally seen, as are Patriotic labels or stickers. Covers bearing Confederate flags are the commonest, with their stars reflecting the growing number of the seceded states, while Cannon, Soldiers, Tents, Portraits, and other Patriotic designs also exist. Captured Northern Patriotic covers postally used in the Confederacy, are occasionally found.

## FLAG DESIGNS IN COLORS

## 7 STAR "ALL-OVER" DESIGN FLAGS

- 505  Jeff Davis, Prest. and Alexr. H. Stephens, Vice-Prest. in red stripes, (face only), 5c Blue tied Knoxville, Tenn. Apr. 15, (1862). Rare used with Confederate stamp, V. F. (Photo) ..... (5)
- 506  Plain Stripes, strip of 3 U.S. 1c 1857, Type 1 tied Holly Springs, Miss. Mar. 25, 1861, (after secession usage) to Tenn. Great rarity of stamps, cover and usage, V. F. (Photo) ..... (18)
- 507  Plain Stripes, 3c 1857 tied Atlanta, Ga. Mar. 28, 1861, (after secession usage), Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (26)

## OTHER 7 STAR FLAGS

- 508  **Unusual long-type flag** used with U.S. 3c 1857 stamp, Georgia town cancel, Apr. 6, 1861 to Philadelphia. **Rare design and after-secession usage** (26) —
- 509  **Small flag, dots in 3 staffs**, used with U.S. 3c 1857 stamps, cancelled **Baltimore, Md.** Apr. 12 (1861) in blue, to Virginia. Very fine (26) —
- 510  **Flag printed on reverse of cover** (part missing) used with U. S. 3c 1857, grid cancel, postmarked Charleston, S. C. Mar. 30, 1861 to Columbia, S. C. Scarce thus (26) —
- 511  **Large flag**, with "C.S.A." under, **Northern manufacture, but with Confederate usage**, handstamped **Goodson, Va. PAID 5**. Unusually fine **(Photo)** —
- 512  **Large flag**, with handstamped **PAID 5, Oklona, Miss.** Fine —
- 513  **Long waving flag** on cover with Horiz. Pair **5c Olive Green**, canc. Nashville, Tenn. in blue. Striking cover. Small repair **(Photo)** (1a) —
- 514  **Small Flag**, rare use of **5c blue Local Print**, slight defect, tied **Tuscumbia, Ala.** on white cover, Fine (7) —

## 8 STAR FLAG

- 515  **Flag curling around staff**, on cover with handstamp **Paid 10, Athens, Ga.** Extremely fine **(Photo)** —

## 9 STAR FLAG

- 516  **Small Flag** with handstamp **Paid 10, Monticello, Flor.** on **Turned Cover** with **10c Type 1** tied **Savannah, Ga.** inside. **One of few known 9-star flag covers. Very rare. V. F. (Photo)** (11) —

## 10 STAR FLAGS

- 517  **Medium size flag** on small cover, handstamped **Paid 5, Tudor Hall, Va. Aug. 27, 1861**, unusual type, V. F. —
- 518  Very small flag, with 2 stars added to original 2, on immaculate cover handstamped **Paid 5 Shreveport, La. July 20, 1861 (Photo)** —
- 519  **Small waving flag**, rare type, **5c Green**, tied **Suthbert, Ga.** on immaculate cover **(Photo)** (1) —
- 520  **Jackson Flag in blue** on cover with **patriotic verse in blue, 10c Blue, Type 1** tied **Charleston, Va., V. F.**, very rare type flag **(Photo)** (11) —

## 11 STAR FLAGS

- 521  **Waving Flag in full color**, **New Orleans 5c P. M. Provisional**, tied **Paid Pmk. New Orleans, La., V. F. (Photo)** (62X4) —





498

502

499

507

505

506

511

513

519

517

515

516

522

527

529

521

520

539

524

532

533

540

545

530

- 522 ☒ Rare type Flag on Staff, Vert. pair 5c Olive green, tied Norfolk, Va. in blue Dec. 2, 1861, with Slogan, all in full color, one of the finest Patriotic covers known (Photo) ..... (1a) —
- 523 ☒ Medium size flag, 4 small stars added to original 7, cover Pmk. Paid 5 Aiken, S. C. V. F. .... —
- 524 ☒ Large waving flag, Jeff Davis in center stripe, verse and slogan in full color, handstamped Aberdeen, Miss. Paid 5. Very rare, possibly unique (Photo) ..... —

## 12 STAR FLAGS

- 525 ☒ Small type flag, 10c Blue, Type 1 tied Macon, Ga., small repair at top of cover, attractive ..... (11) —
- 526 ☒ Small type flag on smallest known Confederate Patriotic cover, Ms. notation Taken at the Battle of Belmont, Miss. Nov. 7, 1861. Not mailed ..... —
- 527 ☒ Large Flag in full color, verse in blue 5c Green, tied Gordonsville, Va., extremely fine (Photo) ..... (1) —
- 528 ☒ Large Flag with "M" over center star, used with 5c Olive green tied Memphis, Tenn. Jan. 10, 1862, V. F. .... (1b) —

## 13 STAR FLAGS

- 529 ☒ Battle Flag with Texas patriotic verse in blue, handstamped Galveston, Tex. Mar. 1862 Paid 5, tiny closed tear at top of cover. An outstanding Patriotic Cover (Photo) ..... —
- 530 ☒ Jackson Flag in Colors, with Our New Flag and patriotic verse, with 10c Blue, Type 1 tied Mobile, Ala., rare design, Extremely fine (Photo) (11) ..... —
- 531 ☒ Small waving flag, 2 stars added to circle of 11, soldiers letter, Pmk. Warrenton, Va. and unusual type Postage Due 10 in circle, V. F. .... —

## FLAGS IN BLACK

- 532 ☒ Seven stars, waving flag, 5c Blue tied Savannah, Ga. plus Due 5 in red oval Imprint Berry Infantry, Rome, Ga., cut off slightly at end (Photo) ..... (4) —
- 533 ☒ Eleven stars, waving flag, imprint and verse, 5c Olive green tied Jamestown Va. Dec. 24, 1861, Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (1b) —

## CANNON AND FLAGS

- 534 ☒ Large Cannon, with 10 star flag, patriotic verse in blue, on cover with Knoxville, Paid 5 5 P. M. Provisional, Pmk. Knoxville Dec. 7, 1861, rare provisional usage ..... —
- 535 ☒ Large Cannon, with 12 star flag in black and patriotic Verse, 10c Blue, Type 2 tied Greenville, S. C. (Photo) ..... (12) —

- 536  **Large Cannon with 12 star flag and patriotic verse in red**, handstamped **Paid 10 Richmond, Va., With original letter on matching patriotic letter-sheet** dated Jul. 31, 1861. Outstanding item ..... (4)
- 537  **Small Cannon with 11 star flag with patriotic verse in black, 5c blue**, some faults tied **Richmond, Va., Fine** ..... (4)
- 538  **Small Cannon, pointing right with 11 star flag in full color, rare design**, with **Bartow Artillery C. S. A.** in red, soldiers cover Pmk. **Savannah, Ga.** and **oval Due 5** in red. Small repair at top ..... (4)
- 539  **Small Cannon, flag & verse in black, horiz. pair 5c blue London print** tied **Richmond, Va. Aug. 15, 1862, V. F. (Photo)** ..... (6)

## TENT WITH FLAG

- 540  **Blue tent, printers imprint at bottom with 11 star flag in colors**, patriotic imprint in red, horiz. pair **5c Green** tied **Richmond, Va. May 1, 1862**, rare type, unusually fine **(Photo)** ..... (1)

## SOLDIER DESIGNS

- 541  **Two small Hussars, patriotic verse, in black, 5c Blue** tied faint **Goldsborough, N. C. V. F. (Photo)** ..... (4)
- 542  **Large Hussar, patriotic imprint & verse in black 5c Olive green** tied **Fredericksburg, Va. Paid**, extremely fine **(Photo)** ..... (1)
- 543  **Officer holding large flag in colors, My Countrys Freedom** beneath in red, one of the rarest patriotic designs, corner of design replaced, **5c blue** tied **Shreveport La. May 3, 1863 (Photo)** ..... (4)

## JEFFERSON DAVIS DESIGN

- 544  **Brownish-purple, 7 stars, verse, handstamped Paid 5, Corinth, Miss.** enclosure original letter dated **June 25, 1861 on matching patriotic letter-sheet**, a gem **(Photo)** ..... (4)
- 545  **Medallion in violet, background in blue, 11 stars, handstamped Paid 5 cts.** **Richmond, Va.** Extremely fine **(Photo)** ..... (4)
- 546  **Red background, blue medallion, 11 stars, verse, 5c P. M. Provisional** **Memphis, Tenn.** tied black town, an outstanding cover **(Photo)** (56X2) ..... (4)
- 547  **Medallion and flags in red, white and blue, background in blue, 11 stars, 5c blue** tied **Wilmington, N. C. 5 Paid** rare design and color **(Photo)** ..... (4)
- 548  **Black, rare different type design and flags, 8 stars, U.S. 3c 1857** not recognized Ms. **Paid 5c**, cover Pmk. **Liberty, Miss.** rare design & usage **(Photo)** (26) ..... (26)

## GENERAL BEAUREGARD PORTRAIT

- 549  **Brown medallion on tiny white envelope, 5c Blue** tied **Richmond, Va. (Photo)** ..... (4)
- 550  **Red medallion on soldiers letter handstamped Tudor Hall, Va. Jan. 24, 1862, Due 10**, Extremely fine ..... (4)

## PICTORIAL DESIGN AND CARICATURES

- 551  **River scene, in blue, Pmk. Murfreesboro, Tenn. Paid 5, well known rare design, V. F. (Photo)** ..... —
- 552  **Lincoln Hanging Design, very rare Confederate patriotic, cover addressed but not mailed, immaculate (Photo)** ..... —
- 553  **Sailor Nailing up Flag, Verse in black, 5c Blue, Local print, vert. pair tied Webbs Ford, N. C. Dec. 23, 1862, V. F. (Photo)** ..... —
- 554  **Skull and Bones in black, We ask no Quarters, 5c Blue, London print, horiz. pair tied Clinton, Tex., a rare cover possibly unique (Photo) (6)** ..... —

## STATE FLAGS AND SEALS

- 555  **South Carolina, Palmetto flag in blue, on cover U.S. 3c 1857 tied Charleston, S. C. May 7, 1861. After secession usage, V. F. (Photo) (26)** ..... —
- 556  **Mississippi, State Seal design, in black, 10c Rose slight defects, tied Jackson, Miss. (Photo) (5)** ..... —

## SEALS AND STICKERS

- 557  **Circular Seal with battle flag in center and motto, with 10c milky blue, cancelled Mobile, Ala. Only example of this seal known. Beautiful cover (Photo) (11)** ..... —
- 558  **Circular Sticker, with 7 star flag in colors over "S. C." and "Our Flag", with 10c cancelled Abbeyville, S. C., forwarded, with PAID 10 under stamp. (Address name cut out) (11)** ..... —
- 559  **Square Seal with sailor nailing 11 star flag in center, with 5c Green, cancelled Warrington, Fla. Scarce type, fine (Photo) (1)** ..... —

## PATRIOTIC ODDITIES

- 560  **Stencilled handpainted flag, on cover postmarked Staunton, Va. Nov. 5, 1861 PAID 10. Very fine** ..... —
- 561  **Small handpainted 11 star flag on slightly repaired cover, Ms. postmark Gibsonville, N. C. PAID 5** ..... —
- 562  **Flag cut from lettersheet, pasted on cover, with 10c (Blue), cancelled Jackson, Miss.** ..... —

## CONFEDERATE PROPAGANDA COVER

- 563  **"SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY - FREE TRADE WITH ALL THE WORLD". Black corner card on cover with 10c Blue, cancelled Savannah, Ga. PAID. Beautiful and extremely rare cover (Photo) (11)** ..... —
- 564  **Unique Hand-drawn Cartoon on U.S. 3c entire, Iron Kettle and Wooden Ware in color, Pmk. New York (Photo) (U34)** ..... —



535  
Hurry about your business  
Man of the South  
Hope my letter  
will find you  
as usual  
Jeff Davis  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

544  
The receipt of the day's envelope was sent.  
This is the first to be read President's message.  
For interest in a paper, JEFF DAVIS  
Add address with the letters the receipt of  
PAID 3  
Miss Elm  
Handwritten address: *Miss Elm*

549  
PAID  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

543  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

551  
CONFEDERATE STATES  
AMERICA  
PAID  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

546  
PAID  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

542  
Fort Thermopylae's warriors fought  
With heroes' valor glow  
And in the path of the brave  
Forthrightly they the foe  
FORTI EX FIDEI NIL DIFFICILE  
Handwritten address: *Mr. Nathan S. C. Cox's Mills*

552  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

541  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

554  
"We Ask no Quarters."  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

553  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

547  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

557  
ORILE  
CONFEDERATE STATES  
Handwritten address: *Miss Sarah A. H.*

548  
PAID  
Handwritten address: *Rev. Thomas R. H. H.*

556  
Handwritten address: *Rev. A. H. H.*

564  
The Year 1861 and the Union War  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

559  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

555  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

566  
UNITED WE STAND DIVIDED WE FALL  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

570  
Handwritten address: *Mrs. Gen. H. C.*

563  
SOUTHERN FREEDOM  
FREE TRADE  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

582  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

565  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

584  
Handwritten address: *Jeff Davis*

## CONFEDERATE USE OF UNION COVERS

- 565 ☒ Colored Camp Scene, Magnus design in full color, with Confederate 10c Rose (damaged) tied Richmond, Va. June 30, 1862 over uncanceled U.S. 3c 1861 on captured cover (Photo) ..... (5, 65) —
- 566 ☒ United we stand, divided we fall, entwined U.S. A. in full color, endorsed ms. "They have fallen", horiz. pair 5c Blue Local print, tied Staunton, Va. on captured U.S. patriotic (Photo) ..... (7) —
- 567 ☒ U.S. Soldiers and Flags on cover, 10c blue Type 2, tied Louisa, C.H. in blue, Endorsement "Captured from the Yankees" small defects ..... (12) —
- 568 ☒ 12th Reg. Mass. Vols. Embossed design, 10c Milky blue tied Guineys, Va., extremely fine ..... (11) —
- 569 ☒ Liberty, Eagle and Shield in red, used from Buckhannon, Va. (now West Va.) large Paid ..... —

## USED PATRIOTICS OF NORTHERN MANUFACTURE

- 570 ☒ Palm Tree in Desert, Charleston, S. C. 1871 ironic design, used with U.S. 3c 1857 tied Syracuse, N. Y. (Photo) ..... (26) —
- 571 ☒ State Seal of Virginia, with "Who would destroy our Union" imprint, Pink Washington, D. C., used with Congressional Frank, V. F. design in full color ..... —

## UNION USE OF CONFEDERATE COVER

- 572 ☒ Small Cannon and Confederate Flag, verse U.S. 3c 1861 tied blue Maryland town Union sentiments added in Ms., unusual item. V. F. .... (65) —

## UNUSED PATRIOTIC ENVELOPES

(Known used in Confederacy)

- 573 ☒ Four Covers, two with colored seven star flags, one 11 star colored flag with cap and steamers, one 11 star black flag with verse..... —

## SOUVENIR OR IMITATION PATRIOTICS

(Made in the North)

- 574 ☒ Extremely fine lot of 25, many in full color, various designs, a wonderful representation, in immaculate condition ..... —

## TURNED and HOMEMADE COVERS

Shortage of paper in the Confederacy was the cause of turning envelopes inside-out for re-use a second and sometimes a third time. It also resulted in envelopes being made at home out of any available paper. Wall-paper, book pages, maps, checks, forms and wrappers of all kinds, if printed only on one side, were often so used.

## TURNED COVERS

- 575  Handstamped Laurenceville, Va. PAID 10 (ms.) with handstamped Petersburg, Va. PAID 5, blue inside. Very fine .....
- 576  Columbia, S. C. P. M. Provisional envelope, unused, (#18XU12), with pair 5c blue (#7) pen cancelled, inside. Fine .....
- 577  Handstamped McKinley, Ala. PAID 5 inside 5c Green (1), cancelled Mobile, Ala. Very fine .....
- 578  10c Blue (#2) margin copy, cancelled Halifax C.H., Va. with pair 5c (#6) inside, cancelled Richmond, Va. ....
- 579  2c Red Brown (#8), grid cancel on drop letter, inside horiz. pair 5c Blue (#6) cancelled Wilmington, N. C. Very fine .....
- 580  U.S. 3c 1857 cancelled Staunton, Va. with 10c (#11) target cancel, inside. Very fine .....
- 581  Horiz. pair 10c (#11), cancelled Athens, Ga. on homemade cover, inside handstamped Quincy, Flor. DUE 10. Fine .....
- 582  10c Carmine (#5a) tied Knoxville, Tenn., with 2 singles 5c blue London Print (#6) tied blue Lynchburg, Va. inside, a beauty (Photo) .....

## WALLPAPER COVERS

- 583  Glazed bluish floral design paper, 10c Blue, tied Little Rock, Ark., V. F. (2) .....
- 584  Grayish-green design paper, 10c Blue, Type 1 tied Hillsboro, N. C. in blue, a gem (Photo) ..... (11)
- 585  Striking red and black design paper, soldiers letter handstamped 5 (Due) to S. C., V. F. ....
- 586  Attractive brown striped paper, horiz. pair 5c Blue London Print tied Concord, N. H., V. F. (Photo) ..... (6)

## HOMEMADE COVERS

- 587  Made from "Pain Killer" circular, handstamped Lexington, Ga. PAID 10 in red. Very fine .....
- 588  Made from State Order form used with 10c Blue (H&L) (#2), cancelled Spartansburg, S. C. Very fine .....

- 589  Made from **page of blank checks**, used with **10c Rose (#5)**, cancelled Mobile, Ala. Fine .....
- 590  Made from **railroad freight receipt of 1830's, showing engine and cars**, used with 5c Blue (#4), damaged, Ms. cancel, **postmarked Ninety Six, S. C.** Fine (Photo) .....
- 591  Made from **map of coast of California**, used with 10c (#12), cancelled **Madison, N. C. in red.** Striking cover (Photo) .....
- 592  Made from **military elevation map in colors**, used with 10c (#11), cancelled Fayetteville, N. C. Very fine .....
- 593  Made from **sheet of railroad tickets**, used with 10c (#11), cancelled **Warrington, Geo.** Very fine (Photo) .....
- 594  Made from **drug supply company circular**, used with 10c (#11), cancelled Chester C. H., S. C. Very fine .....
- 595  Made from **Business receipt**, used with single **5c Blue London Print** (6) tied **Charleston, S. C.** Extremely fine (Photo) ..... (6)

#### CORNER CARD and ADVERTISING COVERS

Covering the entire face of the envelope in some cases, such covers advertised Colleges, Hotels, Newspapers, businesses and products, or bore the corner-cards of Railroads, Stores, Manufacturers and others. Elaborately embossed, lithographed, or printed designs were usually of pre-war Northern manufacture, others were made in the South. The growing shortage of paper soon made such envelopes scarce.

#### COLLEGE COVERS

- 596  **University of Alabama**, pale green all-over design, handstamp **Tuscaloosa, Ala. Paid 5, V. F.** .....
- 597  **Tusculum College, Greenville, East Tenn.** overall design in grey, 5c Local print Ms. canc. V. F. .... (7)
- 598  **Farmville Female Institute**, type-set corner card, **10c Blue, Type 1**, tied **Farmville, Va., V. F. (Photo)** ..... (11)
- 599  **Hillsborough Military Academy**, woodcut design U.S. 3c 1857 tied blue Hillsborough, N. C., (Pre-war use) immaculate (Photo) ..... (26)
- 600  Hillsborough Military Academy, (same as above) **10c Blue (H & L)**, tied blue **Hillsborough, N. C.** a gem (Photo) ..... (2)

**Note:** Above two form unusual "before and after" pair showing both U.S. and Confederate use of same design Cover.

#### HOTEL COVERS

- 601  **Lanier House, Macon, Ga.**, in embossed oval, on cover with **three U.S. 1c 1857 stamps (#42f)**, cancelled **Macon, Ga. May 31, 1861, last day of legal use**, addressed to Stephens, Confederate Vice-Pres. (Ex Knapp Collection). (Photo) .....





586

590

591

595

598

600

599

607

601

612

605

606

616

602

611

615

614

608

621

622

620

617

628

623

POSTOFFICE



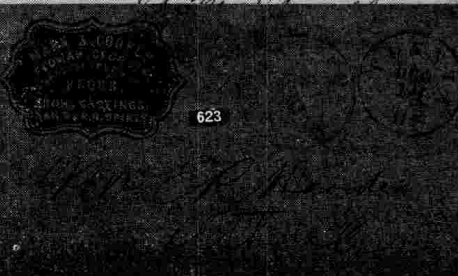
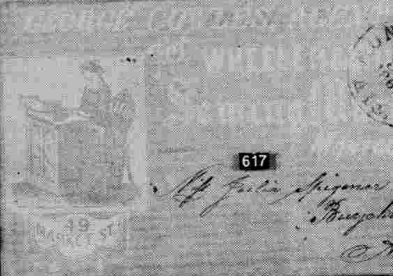
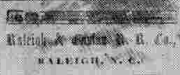
*John W. ...  
...  
...*

*133  
of the  
...  
Flat Rock, N.C.*

*ball  
Danversville  
Caswell, Ga.*

*Chapin  
barburg*

*Rev W. E. ...*



- 602 ☒ **Montgomery White Sulphur Springs, Va.**, printed oval corner card, cover handstamped **PAID, 10 (MS.)** postmarked **Montgomery Springs, Va.**, blue ms. Very fine (Photo) .....
- 603 ☒ **Warm Springs, Bath Co., Va.** printed corner card, 10c (#11), postmarked **Bath C.H., Va.** in blue. Very fine .....

## RAILROAD COVERS

- 604 ☒ **Mississippi Central R.R.**, printed corner card, on cover handstamped **Canton, Miss. Oct. 28, 1861 PAID 5.** Fine .....
- 605 ☒ **Raleigh & Easton R.R.**, printed corner card with **old train** illustrated, with **Horiz. pair 5c Olive Green (#1a)**, cancelled blue grid, postmarked **Raleigh, N. C.**, blue. Most attractive (Photo) .....
- 606 ☒ **Richmond & Petersburg R.R.**, embossed shield corner card, with 10c (#11), cancelled **Richmond, Va.** Very fine (Photo) .....

## TELEGRAPH, PUBLICATION, and HOSPITAL COVERS

- 607 ☒ **"Lynchburg & Abingdon Telegraph Co."** embossed blue corner card, on cover postmarked **Dublin, Va., with Paid 5 (ms.)**, Rare and very fine (Photo) .....
- 608 ☒ **"The True Southron", Pine Bluff, Ark.** printed corner card, on cover handstamped **Pine Bluff, Ark. July 19, 1861 PAID 5.** Rare Arkansas cover and marking. Very Fine (Photo) .....
- 609 ☒ **"The Illustrated Mercury"**, oval printed corner card, with 10c (#11), turned cover. Very pretty cover. (Ex Knapp) (Photo) .....
- 610 ☒ **Alabama Insane Hospital, Tuscaloosa, Ala.**, printed corner card, with two copies **5c Blue (#4)**, cancelled **Tuscaloosa, Ala.** Unusual .....

## MISC. CORNER CARDS

- 611 ☒ **L. W. Lyons & Co., New Orleans**, with picture clothing store, on cover used with **New Orleans 5c P. M. Provisional** stamp (#62X4), cancelled **New Orleans, La.** (Photo) .....
- 612 ☒ **J. W. Hardie's Sewing Machines**, with picture, used with **10c Blue (H&L) (#2)**, close one side, cancelled **Macon, Ga.** (Ex Knapp) (Photo) .....
- 613 ☒ **J. M. Holbrook, hat manufacturer**, with picture **silk hat in red**, on cover with **5c Green (#1)**, cancelled **Atlanta, Ga., Feb. 1, 1862** .....

## EMBOSSSED PICTORIAL DESIGNS

- 614 ☒ **Isaacs & Brother, Restaurant, etc., Macon, Ga.**, with deer, etc. in blue on cover used with **5c Blue (#4)** lightly cancelled **Macon, Ga.** (Ex Knapp) Striking and very fine (Photo) .....
- 615 ☒ **Killian & Wing's, Sash Factory**, with pictures, etc. in blue, on cover used with **10c Blue (#2)**, cancelled **Columbia, S. C.** in blue, very fine (Photo) .....
- 616 ☒ **Horse Mansion, (livery stable)** with picture in blue oval, with 10c 1(#11), cancelled **Tuscaloosa, Ala.** Outstanding cover (Ex Knapp) (Photo) .....

## "ALL-OVER" PRINTED DESIGNS

- 617  **Wheeler & Wilson, Sewing Machines, Montgomery, Ala.** with picture, pale blue, on cover with 5c Green (#1), cancelled **Montgomery, Ala. Apr. 30, 1862.** Remarkable cover (Ex Knapp) (Photo) -----
- 618  **Jno C. Whitner, Dealer in Gold and Exchange, West Point, Ga.,** in grey, on cover with 10c 1 (#12), cancelled **West Point, Ga.** Immaculate -----
- 619  **Battle House Drugs, Mobile, Ala.,** orange, on cover used with Vertical pair 5c Blue (#4), cane. **Macon, Miss.** Fine -----

## EMBOSSSED BUSINESS CARDS

- 620  **George W. Williams & Co., Charleston, S. C.,** grocers, in brown oval, on cover handstamped **Charleston, S. C. June 6, 1861, PAID 5.** Early use, and very fine (Photo) -----
- 621  **James River Cement Works, Balcony Falls, Va.** in blue oval, on cover handstamped **Balcony Falls, Va. PAID and 5, in blue.** Very fine (Photo) -----
- 622  **Worth Wightman & Co., Fayetteville, N. C.,** groceries and hardware in green shield, on cover handstamped **Fayetteville, N. C. Aug. 22, 1861 PAID 5.** Very fine (Photo) -----
- 623  **Mark A. Cooper, Etowah, Ga.,** manufacturer, on cover handstamped **Etowah, Ga. PAID, missent** and postmarked **Atlanta, Ga.,** red shield. Unusual, and very fine (Photo) -----
- 624  **R. H. Dibrell, Richmond, Va.,** commission merchant, in small blue oval, on cover with 5c Blue (#4), cancelled **Richmond, Va. Apr. 11, 1862.** Very fine -----

## PRINTED CORNER CARDS

- 625  **Parker, Lake & Co. Mobile, Ala.** grocers printed Corner Card, 5c Green (#1) tied **Mobile, Ala. Mar. 29, 1862.** V. F. -----
- 626  **Free - A. K. Holt, Agent, printed Circulars, V. F. Corner Card, 5c Green** (1) (damaged) ms. Pmk **Richmond Factory, Ga. June 4, 1862** -----
- 627  **Pomeroy & Marshall, Mobile, Ala.** Cement agents, printed "All over" Card on reverse, 10c blue, Type 2 tied **Mobile, Ala.,** unusual, V. F. -----
- 628  **Daily Confederate, Handsome Newspaper Corner Card** with subscription rate. Horiz pair 5c Blue, London print (6) tied **Raleigh, N. C.** Striking and possibly unique (Photo) -----

END OF SALE — THANK YOU

*MEMORANDUM*

---

## The MacBride Collection of Confederate Stamps and Covers

### AWARDS

Portions of the MacBride Confederate Collection have been exhibited many times during recent years, both in the United States and abroad, and almost without exception these exhibits have received awards. In addition to those received at exhibitions of more or less local character, major awards were made at the following national and international exhibitions:

1947	CIPEX	New York City
1950	American Philatelic Congress	Philadelphia
1950	London International	England
1950	EFIRA	Argentina
1950	Madrid	Spain
1951	CAPEX	Toronto, Canada
1952	REINATEX	Monaco
1952	CENTILUX	Luxembourg
1952	ITEP	Holland
1952	EXSPA	New York City

Except for the entry at the Centenary International (CIPEX) at New York City in 1947, the collection has never been exhibited as a whole and specialized portions formed the other exhibits. The last exhibit made from this collection was of the Postmasters' Provisionals at the exhibition of the Chicago Philatelic Society in November, 1952, where it received the Grand Award.

*Visit*  
THE A.S.D.A.  
NATIONAL POSTAGE STAMP SHOW

*at the*



34<sup>th</sup> ST.

PARK AVE.

*November 20<sup>th</sup> 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup>*  
*Friday Saturday Sunday*

**STAMPS ON EXHIBIT AND FOR SALE**

*of interest to ...*

- POTENTIAL COLLECTORS
- NOVICES, JUVENILE OR ADULT
- GENERAL COLLECTORS
- SPECIALISTS

AD MS SON/CHILDREN 30¢-ADULTS 50¢



**STOP IN AND SEE WHAT MAKES STAMP COLLECTING TICK**