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Provenances are given for named collections that were sold at auction, described in publications, or were in exhibits.

**Brandon** – *The Brandon Collection of Confederate States Stamps and Postal History*, Sale 1087 (Robert A. Siegel Auctions, 20 November 2014).

**Faust** – The Bernard Faust Collection of the United States 1863-68 Black Jack Issue, Sale 1181 (Robert A. Siegel Auctions, 23 April 2018).

**Gallagher** – *The D. Scott Gallaher Collection of Kentucky Postal History During the Civil War and Post-War Southern Expresses*, Sale 801 (Robert A. Siegel Auctions, 9 June 1998).

**Hall** – *The Hall Collection*, Sale 840 (Robert A. Siegel Auctions, 17 December 2001).

**Muzzy** – [H. Gray Muzzy] *The SIPEX Gold-Silver Medal Collection of Confederate State Entires Comprising Postmasters' Provisionals and General Issues*, Sale 1764 (H. R. Harmer (NY) Auctions, 21 April 1967).

## Source Abbreviations

Sources are given in abbreviated format in the census. The list below includes the abbreviations used for books, authentication services, journals, auctions, and exhibits.

**CWP** – Civil War Philatelist (journal)

**DMK** – Daniel M. Knowles Collection

**HRH** – H. R. Harmer, New York (auctions)

**JWK** – John W. Kaufmann (auctions)

**PF** – Philatelic Foundation (authentication service)

**RAS** – Robert A. Siegel (auctions)

**RGK** – Robert G. Kaufmann (auctions)

**SMR** – *Special Mail Routes of the American Civil War: A Guide to Across-the-Lines Post History* (2008 - Steven C Walske and Scott R. Trepel - book)

**SR** – Schuyler Rumsey (auctions)