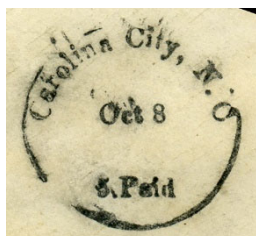


Census of Carolina City, North Carolina, Stampless Markings

Compiled by Francis J. Crown, Jr.

Description



Type A



Type B

Carolina City Stampless Marking (not to scale)

The different markings are identified by the 2012 *Confederate States of American (CSA) Catalog and Handbook* Stampless Type. The letters "X, Y, and Z," are used to designate added items not in the CSA Catalog. The absence of a CSA Catalog Type in the illustrations above indicates that item is not included in the census.

Items are presented in the census in the order of the illustrations above.

This census is based on images of covers. Only covers for which an image was obtained are listed in the census. For this reason, this census may be far from complete.

These markings were previously considered provisionals. Now only those markings with a control mark are considered provisionals.

NOTE: Every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the census, but the inclusion of an item is not a guarantee of authenticity.

Count of the Carolina City Stampless Markings

Marking	Color	Type	Covers	Everett Count*
Carolina City, N. C / 5.Paid	Black	A	27	--
Carolina City / Paid 5.	Black	B	10	--

* See "Stampless - Important Information" on Stampless Covers page for information on the Everett Count.

Notes

The Two Varieties

There are two similar, but different Carolina City stampless markings. The Type A marking has the state abbreviation and the rate "5.Paid." The Type B marking has no state abbreviation and the rate "Paid 5."

Current evidence points to use of the Type A marking ending by the end of December 1861 or early January 1862. Use of the Type B marking began in January 1862.

Marking Used as Postmark

The Type B marking used as also used as a postmark. See covers below.



Type B marking dated February [1862] ties 5c green to piece. Courtesy Trish Kaufmann.



Type B marking dated 8 Mar [1862] ties 5c green on cover. Courtesy Robert A. Siegel Auctions, Sale 840 (16 December 2001).

Earlier Census

Tony Crumbley published a comprehensive census of the Carolina City stampless markings in the July-August 1987 issue of the *Confederate Philatelist*. The Crumbley census and this census do not list all the same covers. See Reference below.

Reference

Crumbley, Tony L., "To be, or NOT to be? The Carolina City Provisional," *Confederate Philatelist* 32:4 (July-August 1987): 3-9.

Mini Census of Carolina City, North Carolina, Stampless Covers

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>PmkPos</u>	<u>PrvPos</u>	<u>CN</u>
Carolina City N. C. / 5.Paid (integral postmark) -- Type A				
8 Oct [1861]	Miss Mary Burgess / Franklinville / N. C.	LL		003*
8 Oct [1861]	Miss Metilder Moor / Bateys Foard [Battie's Ford] P O / Linclton [Lincoln] Co / N C	LL	LL	034*
9 Oct [1861]	Mr A Kelly / Marion [LO] / Va [LO] / Selma Ala.	UR	UR	032*
9 Oct [1861]	Mr R S Glenn / Walkersville / Unon [Union] county / N C	UR	UR	031*
23 Oct [1861]	James M Gilvany Esqr / Fayetteville / N. C.	UR		006*
24 Oct [1861]	John C. Jarrall Esq/ Huntsville / Yadkin Co. / N C	UR		007*
24 Oct [1861]	Mr R A Cole / Carthage / Moore County / N. C.	UC-UL		002*
25 Oct [1861]	H. M Mills / Granit [sic] Hill P o / Iredell Co / N C	CR		008
2 Nov [1861]	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C.	UR	UR-CR	033*
11 Nov [1861]	Mr W.H. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / N C	LL	LL	027*
14 Nov [1861]	D. MacRae / Wilmington / [N C}	UC	UC	028
18 Nov [1861]	Miss Cherry Pond / Goldston / Chatham Co / N C	LL	LL	030*
18 Nov [1861]	Miss M G Abernathy / Lenior / Caldwell Co / N. C	UL-UC	UL-UC	029*
21 Nov [1861]	Mr. R. W. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / No Ca	UR	UR	024*
23 Nov [1861]	Mr. T C Dixon / Sandy Grove / Chatham Co / N C.	UC	UC	036*
-- Nov [1861]	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C	UR-CR		015*
4 Dec 1861]	Miss M F Smith / Greensboro / No. Ca.	UR	UR	025*
6 Dec [1861]	Mrs / J J White / St Lawrence / ---	CL-CTR	CL-CTR	026*
7 Dec [1861]	--- / Deal's Mill / Caldwell / Co / N. C	UR	UR	035
9 Dec [1861]	[Snow Camp, NC]	UL	UL	022
9 Dec [1861]	Miss Kate McLauchlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.	UR-CR		012*
9 Dec [1861]	Mr T. M. Powell / Patterson P O/ Caldwell Co / N C	CL	CL	021*

* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>PmkPos</u>	<u>PrvPos</u>	<u>CN</u>
9 Dec [1861]	Mr. David Dabb / Lilesville / Anson Co / N. C.	LL		009
11 Dec [1861]	J. J. Hoyle Esqr / ---	UL		014
11 Dec [1861]	Miss H. Lou Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N. C.	UL		013*
18 Dec [1861]	T. C. Dixon Esq / Snow Camp / Alamance Co / N. C.	UR-CTR	UR-CTR	023*
20 --- [186-]	Mrs Ann E. Price / Asheville / N. C.	UC-UL		001

Carolina City / Paid 5. (integral postmark) -- Type B

17 Jan [1862]	Miss / Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Va	CL	CL	016*
21 Jan [1862]	Miss N L Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N C	UL		011*
25 Jan [1862]	Mr D. McLauchlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.	UR-CR		004*
-- Jan [1862]	Mr. J. H. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleaveland / N. C.	UR		010*
1 Feb [1862]	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell Co / N. C.	UL	UL	017*
3 Feb [1862]	Miss Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Virginia	UC	UC	018*
4 Feb [1862]	Illegible	UR	UC-UR	019
11 Feb 1862	Miss --- / [Deal's Hills, Caldwell County, N. C.]	UR	UR	037
13 Feb [1862]	Mr. J. J. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleveland [Cty] / N. C.	UC		005*
3 Mar [1862]	--- / St. Lawrence --- / [N C]	UC	UC	020

* Indicates a color image

Last Name Index of Carolina City, North Carolina, Stampless Covers

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>PrvTyp</u>	<u>Last Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CN</u>
7 Dec [1861]	A	--	--- / Deal's Mill / Caldwell / Co / N. C	035
9 Dec [1861]	A	--	[Snow Camp, NC]	022
4 Feb [1862]	B	--	Illegible	019
11 Feb 1862	B	--	Miss --- / [Deal's Hills, Caldwell County, N. C.]	037
3 Mar [1862]	B	---	--- / St. Lawrence --- / [N C]	020
18 Nov [1861]	A	Abernathy	Miss M G Abernathy / Lenior / Caldwell Co / N. C	029*
11 Dec [1861]	A	Abernathy	Miss H. Lou Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N. C.	013*
21 Jan [1862]	B	Abernathy	Miss N L Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N C	011*
2 Nov [1861]	A	Blair	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C.	033*
-- Nov [1861]	A	Blair	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C	015*
1 Feb [1862]	B	Blair	Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell Co / N. C.	017*
8 Oct [1861]	A	Burgess	Miss Mary Burgess / Franklinville / N. C.	003*
24 Oct [1861]	A	Cole	Mr R A Cole / Carthage / Moore County / N. C.	002*
9 Dec [1861]	A	Dabb	Mr. David Dabb / Lilesville / Anson Co / N. C.	009
23 Nov [1861]	A	Dixon	Mr. T C Dixon / Sandy Grove / Chatham Co / N C.	036*
18 Dec [1861]	A	Dixon	T. C. Dixon Esq / Snow Camp / Alamance Co / N. C.	023*
23 Oct [1861]	A	Gilvany	James M Gilvany Esqr / Fayetteville / N. C.	006*
9 Oct [1861]	A	Glenn	Mr R S Glenn / Walkersville / Unon [Union] county / N C	031*
11 Dec [1861]	A	Hoyle	J. J. Hoyle Esqr / ---	014
-- Jan [1862]	B	Hoyle	Mr. J. H. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleaveland / N. C.	010*
13 Feb [1862]	B	Hoyle	Mr. J. J. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleveland [Cty] / N. C.	005*

* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>PrvTyp</u>	<u>Last Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CN</u>
24 Oct [1861]	A	Jarrall	John C. Jarrall Esq/ Huntsville / Yadkin Co. / N C	007*
9 Oct [1861]	A	Kelly	Mr A Kelly / Marion [LO] / Va [LO] / Selma Ala.	032*
17 Jan [1862]	B	Long	Miss / Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Va	016*
3 Feb [1862]	B	Long	Miss Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Virginia	018*
14 Nov [1861]	A	MacRae	D. MacRae / Wilmington / [N C}	028
9 Dec [1861]	A	McLauchlin	Miss Kate McLauchlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.	012*
25 Jan [1862]	B	McLauchlin	Mr D. McLauchlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.	004*
25 Oct [1861]	A	Mills	H. M Mills / Granit [sic] Hill P o / Iredell Co / N C	008
11 Nov [1861]	A	Mills	Mr W.H. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / N C	027*
21 Nov [1861]	A	Mills	Mr. R. W. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / No Ca	024*
8 Oct [1861]	A	Moor	Miss Metilder Moor / Bateys Foard [Battie's Ford] P O / Linclton [Lincoln] Co / N C	034*
18 Nov [1861]	A	Pond	Miss Cherry Pond / Goldston / Chatham Co / N C	030*
9 Dec [1861]	A	Powell	Mr T. M. Powell / Patterson P O/ Caldwell Co / N C	021*
20 --- [186-]	A	Price	Mrs Ann E. Price / Asheville / N. C.	001
4 Dec 1861]	A	Smith	Miss M F Smith / Greensboro / No. Ca.	025*
6 Dec [1861]	A	White	Mrs / J J White / St Lawrence / ---	026*

* Indicates a color image

Full Census of Carolina City, North Carolina, Stampless Covers

Compiled by Francis J. Crown, Jr.

Carolina City N. C. / 5.Paid (integral postmark) -- Type A

8 Oct [1861]

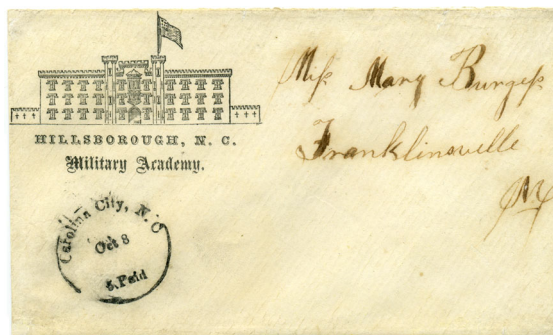
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking LL. Corner card of Military Academy, Hillsborough, N. C.

Address: Miss Mary Burgess / Franklinville / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*; RAS-19Apr1985(645)-457*. [003]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



8 Oct [1861]

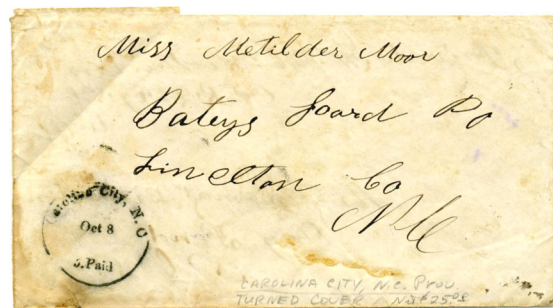
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking LL.

Address: Miss Metilder Moor / Bateys Foard [Battie's Ford] P O / Linclton [Lincoln] Co / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [034]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



9 Oct [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR. Manuscript "Due 5" UC for underpaid letter, "Due 5 / 10" forwarding postage plus total due.

Address: Mr A Kelly / Marion [LO] / Va [LO] / Selma Ala.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*; RAS-28Oct1997(795)-178. [032]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



9 Oct [1861]

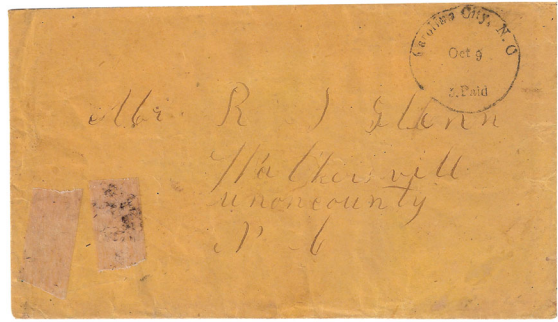
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR.

Address: Mr R S Glenn / Walkersville / Unon [Union] county / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [031]

Image Credit: North Carolina Postal History Society.



23 Oct [1861]

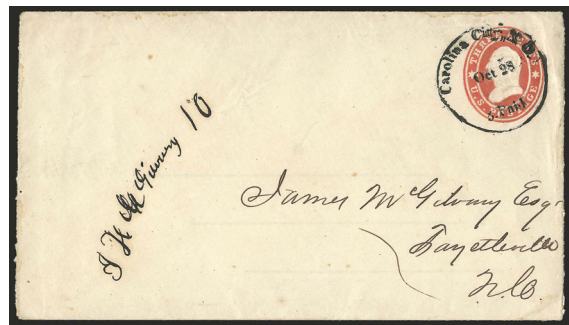
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR. US 3c star die envelope.

Address: James M Gilvany Esqr / Fayetteville / N. C.

Provenance: Weill, Boshwit.

Source: CHR-13Oct1989-1423 ; RAS-2Sep2007(940)-243*. [006]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



24 Oct [1861]

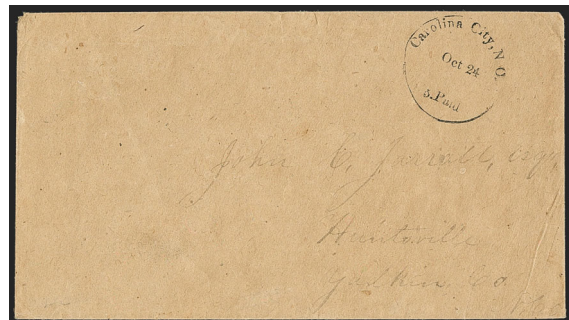
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR.

Address: John C. Jarrall Esq/ Huntsville / Yadkin Co. / N C

Provenance: Engel.

Source: HRH-17May 1976(2339)-2504; RAS-22Jun2016(1132)-3018*. [007]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



24 Oct [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UC-UL.

Address: Mr R A Cole / Carthage / Moore County / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: SR-25Apr2010(37)-1384*. [002]

Image Credit: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



25 Oct [1861]

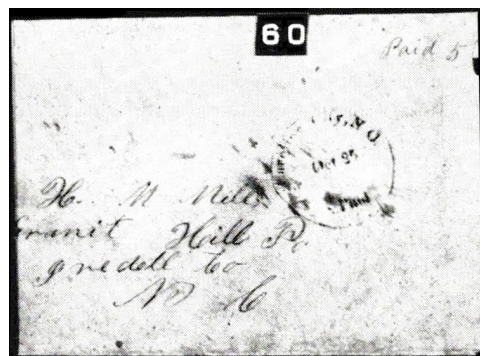
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking CR. Manuscript "Paid 5" UR.

Address: H. M Mills / Granit [sic] Hill P o / Iredell Co / N C

Provenance: Kohn, Krieger.

Source: JWK-30Jun1973(10)-60; RGK-15Jul1981(16)-95. [008]

Image Credit: John W Kaufmann Auctions.



2 Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR.

Address: Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [033]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



11 Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking LL. Manuscript "5 cts Paid" UL.

Address: Mr W.H. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [027]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



14 Nov [1861]

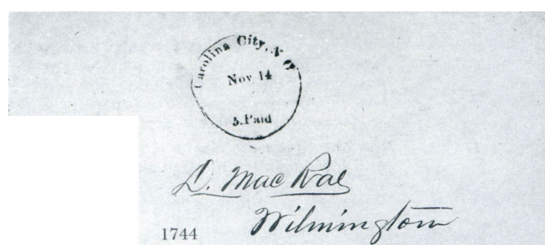
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UC. Partial image of full cover.

Address: D. MacRae / Wilmington / [N C]

Provenance: Weill.

Source: CHR-13Oct1989-1424; RAS-27Apr1999(810)-1744. [028]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



18 Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking LL.

Address: Miss Cherry Pond / Goldston / Chatham Co / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [030]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



18 Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UL-UC.

Address: Miss M G Abernathy / Lenior / Caldwell Co / N. C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [029]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



21 Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR. Manuscript "Paid 5 cts" UL.

Address: Mr. R. W. Mills / Granit Hill / Iredell Co / No Ca

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [024]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



23 Nov [1861]

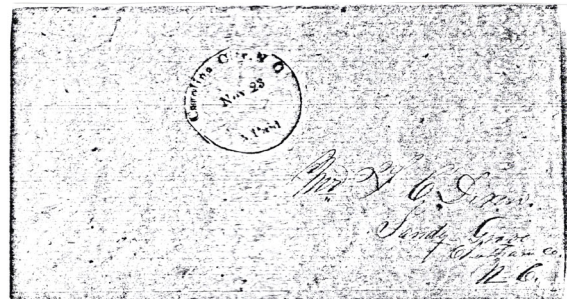
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UC.

Address: Mr. T C Dixon / Sandy Grove / Chatham Co / N C.

Provenance: Haas, Weill.

Source: RCF-22Feb1986(27)-223*; CHR-13Oct1989-1426. [036]

Image Credit: Richard C Frajola Auctions.



-- Nov [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR-CR.

Address: Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell county / N. C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [015]

Image Credit: Courtesy John Kimbrough.



4 Dec 1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR.

Address: Miss M F Smith / Greensboro / No. Ca.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [025]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



6 Dec [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking CL-CTR.

Address: Mrs / J J White / St Lawrence / ---

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [026]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



7 Dec [1861]

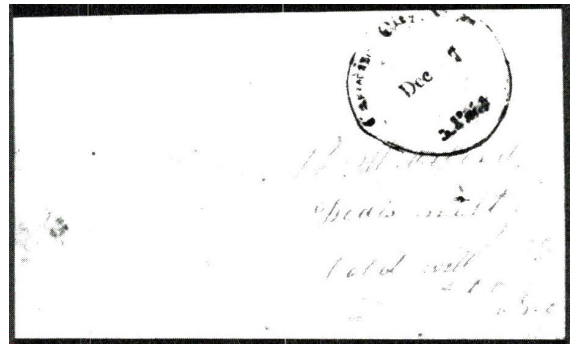
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR.

Address: --- / Deal's Mill / Caldwell / Co / N. C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private; RGK-10Jun1980(11)-84 Deals Mill. [035]

Image Credit: Robert G Kaufmann Auctions.



9 Dec [1861]

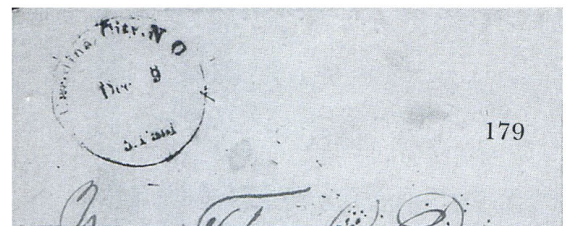
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UL. Partial image of full cover.

Address: [Snow Camp, NC]

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: RAS-28Oct1997(795)-179. [022]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



9 Dec [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR-CR. Patriotic flag envelope (CSA Type F7-9).

Address: Miss Kate McLauchlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.

Provenance: Telep, Gordon, Kilbourne.

Source: JWK-1Dec1987(133)-88; MB-1Apr2005(288)-170; RAS-28Jun2018(1186)-568*. [012]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



9 Dec [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking CL.

Address: Mr T. M. Powell / Patterson P O / Caldwell Co / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [021]

Image Credit: North Carolina Postal History Society.



9 Dec [1861]

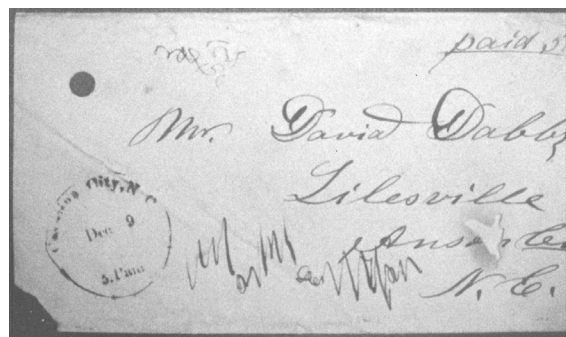
Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking LL. Manuscript "paid 5" UR.

Address: Mr. David Dabb / Lilesville / Anson Co / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: CPAWS-00651; RAS-(10Apr1997(787)-3087. [009]

Image Credit: Civil War Philatelic Authentication Service.



11 Dec [1861]

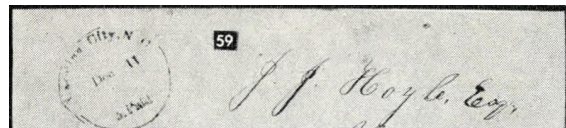
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UL. Partial image of full cover.

Address: J. J. Hoyle Esqr / ---

Provenance: Kohn.

Source: RAS-29Oct1970(382)-59. [014]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



11 Dec [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UL.

Address: Miss H. Lou Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*; RAS-28Oct1997(795)-180. [013]

Image Credit: Private Collection.



18 Dec [1861]

Description: Black "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR-CTR.

Address: T. C. Dixon Esq / Snow Camp / Alamance Co / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [023]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



20 --- [186-]

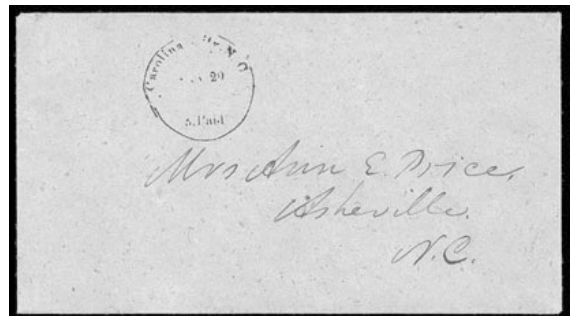
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UC-UL.

Address: Mrs Ann E. Price / Asheville / N. C.

Provenance: Agree.

Source: RAS-24Sep2002(850)-5331. [001]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



Carolina City / Paid 5. (integral postmark) -- Type B

17 Jan [1862]

Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking CL.

Address: Miss / Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Va

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [016]

Image Credit: North Carolina Postal History Society.



21 Jan [1862]

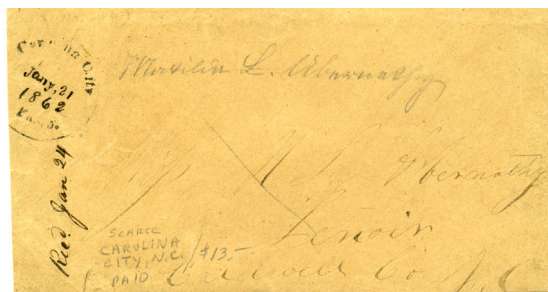
Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UL. Manuscript year date in postmark

Address: Miss N L Abernathy / Lenoir / Caldwell Co / N C

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [011]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



25 Jan [1862]

Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UR-CR. Jefferson Davis medallion patriotic envelope (CSA Type JD1-C).

Address: Mr D. McLaughlin / Argyle / Cumberland Co. / N. C.

Provenance: Kilbourne.

Source: CPC-120*; RAS-24Oct2018(1190)-1537*. [004]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.



-- Jan [1862]

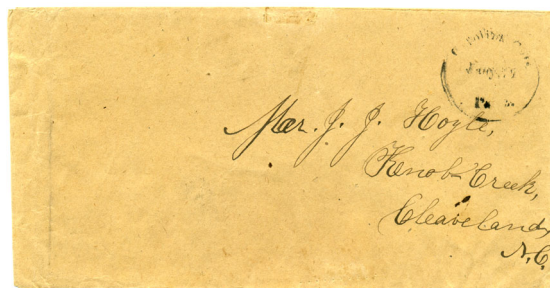
Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UR.

Address: Mr. J. H. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleaveland / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*; CONP-Jul1978(32-4)-8. [010]

Image Credit: Private Collection.



1 Feb [1862]

Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UL.

Address: Miss F. M. Blair / Deals Mills / Caldwell Co / N. C.

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [017]

Image Credit: North Carolina Postal History Society.



3 Feb [1862]

Description: Black "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UC. Flag and cannon patriotic envelope (CSA Type CN-3).

Address: Miss Bettie Long / Independence / Grayson Co / Virginia

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: Private*. [018]

Image Credit: Courtesy Tony Crumbley.



4 Feb [1862]

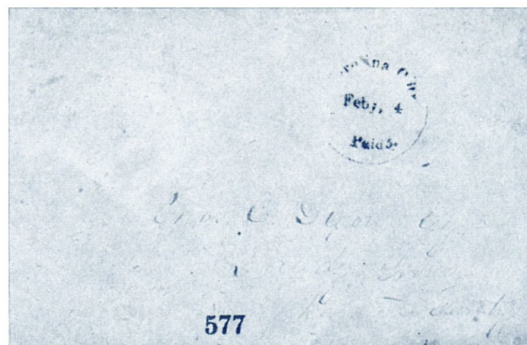
Description: "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UR.

Address: Illegible

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: RCF-12Mar1988(35)-577. [019]

Image Credit: Richard C Frajola Auctions.



11 Feb 1862

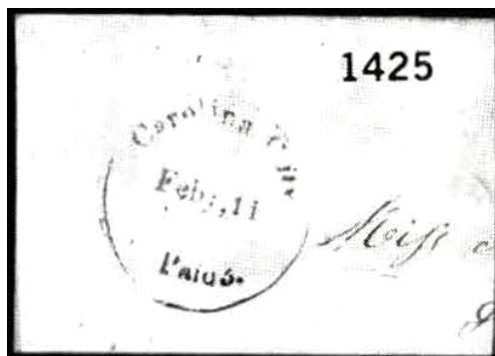
Description: "Carolina City, N. C. / 5. Paid" marking UR. Partial image of full cover

Address: Miss --- / [Deal's Hills, Caldwell County, N. C.]

Provenance: Weill.

Source: CHR-13Oct1989-1425. [037]

Image Credit: Christie's Auctions.



13 Feb [1862]

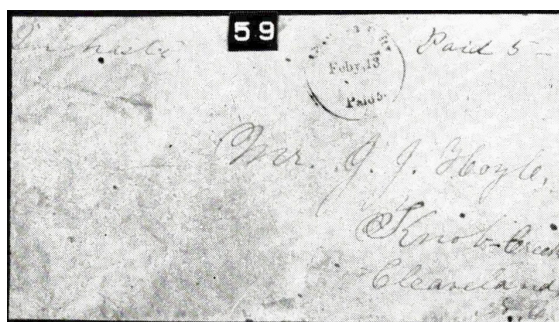
Description: "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UC. Manuscript "Paid 5" UR.

Address: Mr. J. J. Hoyle / Knob Creek / Cleveland [Cty] / N. C.

Provenance: Kohn.

Source: CWPAS-00258; RAS-29Oct1970(382)-58; JWK-30Jun1973(10)-59*. [005]

Image Credit: Civil War Philatelic Authentication Service.



3 Mar [1862]

Description: "Carolina City / Paid 5." marking UC. Partial image of full cover.

Address: --- / St. Lawrence --- / [N C]

Provenance: None recorded.

Source: RAS-28Oct1997(795)-181. [020]

Image Credit: Robert A Siegel Auctions.

