

Census of Macon, Georgia, Small 2c and 5c Postmasters' Provisionals

Compiled by Francis J. Crown, Jr.

Adhesives



MAC-GA-A01



MAC-GA-A02
Plain Border



MAC-GA-A03
Floral Border

The 2-cent and 5-cent plain and 5c floral border provisionals

The Macon 2-cent, 5-cent plain border, and 5-cent floral border provisionals were typeset. The 5-cent floral border stamp was printed from a setting of 10 subjects arranged in two rows of five. The 5-cent plain border was probably printed from a setting of 10 subjects as well.

Different sources state at least five of the provisionals on cover were printed on laid paper: 21 Jun, 8 Jul, 24 Jul, 27 Jul, and 29 --- (CN 105, 33, 24, 19 and 34). These are not listed separately because the descriptions in different sources are not consistent. However, the descriptions in the census note those covers which some sources list as printed on laid paper.

NOTE: The inclusion of an item in this census is not a guarantee of authenticity.

Description and Count

Provisional	CSA Cat No	Scott Cat No	Covers
2c black on gray green	MAC-GA-A01	53X5	3
5c black on yellow, plain border	MAC-GA-A02	53X4	13
5c black on yellow, plain border, vertical pair	MAC-GA-A02a	53X4	1
5c black on yellow, plain border, tête-bêche pair	MAC-GA-A02b	53X4a	1
5c black on yellow, floral border	MAC-GA-A03	53X3	22
5c black on yellow, floral border, pair	MAC-GA-A03a	53X3	5
5c black on yellow laid paper, floral border, pair	MAC-GA-A06	53X6	1

Notes for the Collector

Newspaper Notice on Provisional Stamps

The notice below appeared in the 27 May 1861 edition of the Macon *Daily Telegraph*. The notice states in part that “probably the Postmaster [Dr. Strochecker] will furnish private pre-payment stamps until Government stamps can be procured.” Exactly when the private stamps were available is not known. Although two covers are recorded from early in the first week of June, it is felt the most reliable date is 7 June 1861. See **Notes** on the 5-cent plain border provisional below.

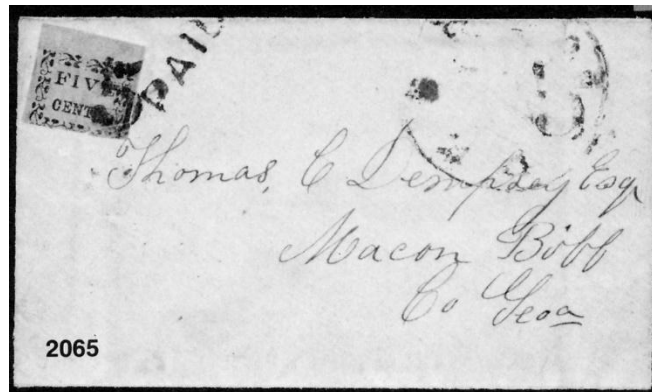
POST OFFICE.—ATTENTION ALL.

We are requested by Dr. Strochecker to notify all persons receiving newspapers through the Macon Post Office to hand in at once a list of the publications they receive.

The new regulations, under the Confederate States, go into effect the 1st of June; as a full supply of stamps cannot be ready at that time, it will be necessary in mailing letters to send the change with them for pre-payment, as it will be impossible for the office to make change.

Since the foregoing, we have been informed that probably the Postmaster will furnish private pre-payment stamps until Government stamps can be procured.

A Caspary Fake



The cover illustrated above is a Macon provisional cover from the Caspary collection (HRH Harmer sale 989). The postmark is not recognizable as a Macon postmark and the “5” markings do not match any recorded Macon stampless markings. While the stamp may be genuine the use on cover use is not. This cover is not included in the census.

Unusual Plain Border Provisional Covers

Three covers have handstamped Paid 5 markings in addition to the 5-cent adhesive provisional, even though the covers are directed to addresses within the 5-cent rate distance. On two of the covers the stamp is not tied or canceled. Curiously, they have the earliest recorded dates of use for this stamp: 1 Jun [1861] and 5 Jun [1861].

On the third cover the stamp is tied (2 --- [186-], However, the “N” of “MACON,” which ties the stamp to the cover, appears wider than on other examples of the same postmark. This may be an indication the stamp was added.

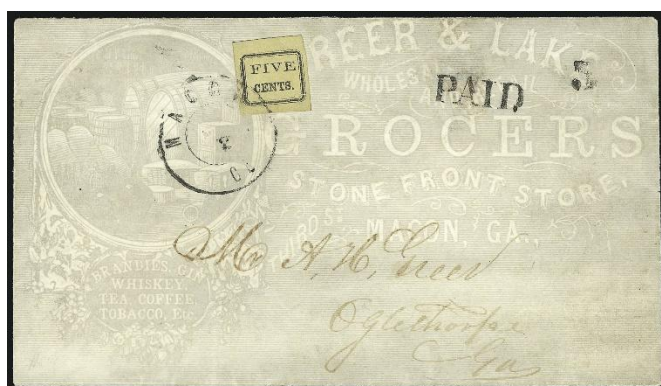
These covers are illustrated below and listed in the census.



Postmarked 1 Jun [1861] (CN-017)



Postmarked 5 Jun [1861] (CN-005)



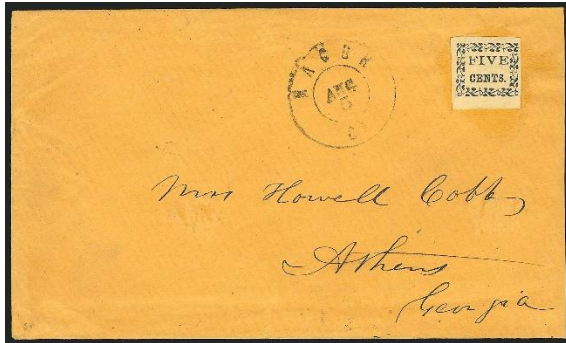
Postmarked 2 --- [186-] (CN-013)



Unusual Floral Border Provisional Covers

On four covers the stamp is not tied. It is unusual for the Macon provisionals not to be tied by the town postmark.

These covers are illustrated below and listed in the census.



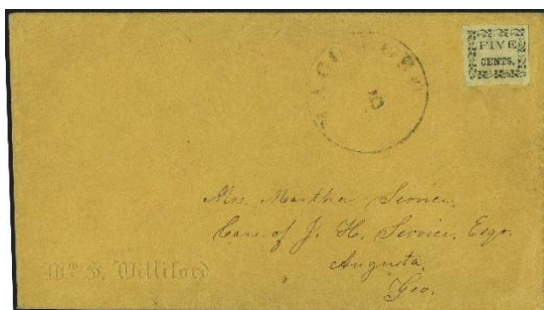
Postmarked 5 Aug [1861] (CN-027)



Postmarked 3 Sep [1861] (CN039)



Postmarked 20 --- [186-] (CN-023)



No Date (CN-043)

Laid Paper

A number of the floral border stamps are said to be on laid paper: 21 Jun [1861], 30 Jun [1861], 8 Jul [1861], (24Jul [1861], 27 Jul [1861], and 29 --- [186-] (CN-018, 019, 024, 033, and 034). It is difficult to determine if a stamp is on laid paper when it is affixed to a cover. The only sure way to determine if a stamp is on laid paper is to lift it for examination. All floral border stamps are listed on wove paper in this census, except CN-018 which was determined to be on laid paper when lifted.



Cover with stamp determined to be on laid paper (30 Jun [1861] (CN-018). Cover illustration courtesy Philatelic Foundation, inset courtesy Robert A. Siegel Sale 1255, lot 1178

Full Census Macon, Georgia, Stampless Covers

Macon, Georgia -- 2c black on gray green -- MAC-GA-A01 (53X5)

5 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Left half of cover is extensively reconstructed. Stamp lifted and replaced.

Address: G. E. Carleton / Macon / Ga.

Provenance: Caspary

References: HRH-5Mar1956-215; RAS-14Apr1984(632)-34* [001]

Cert: PF-133880

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



7 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

Address: Dr. G. E. Carleton / Macon / Ga.

Provenance: Ferrary, Hind, Kilbourne, Gross

References: RAS-28Sep1999(815)-60*; SPK-19Nov2009-25* [002]

Cert: PF-482999*

Image: Philatelic Foundation



No Postmark

Postmark: Paid marking

Notes: None.

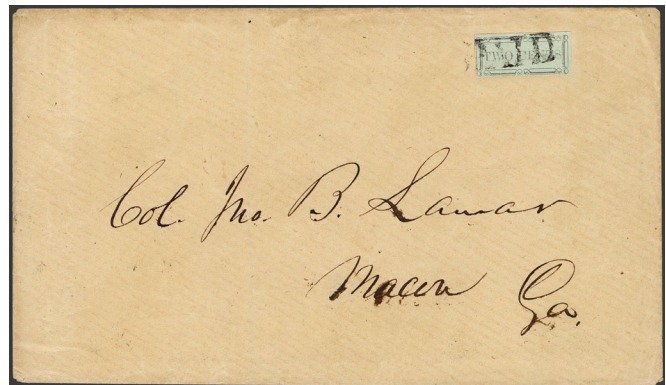
Address: Col Jno. B. Lamar / Macon / Ga.

Provenance: Caspary, Lilly, Haub

References: RAS-27Apr1967(317)-336; HRH-24Jun2021()-71* [003]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A02 (53X4)

1 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Handstamped "PAID" and "5" -- see "Notes for the Collector."

Address: J. H. Phinzy Esq / Savannah / Ga

Provenance: Haub

References: RAS-28Aug1971(399)-183; HRH-26Jan2022(3055-6)-105* [017]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



5 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Handstamped "PAID" and "5" UC to UR. Corner card of "Lanier House" at UL. See "Notes for the Collector."

Address: Mrs. Peter J Williams / Milledgeville / Geo

Provenance: Stonewall, Haas, Sharrer

References: RAS-10Dec2012(1035)-38; SR-25Apr2009(34)-2669* [005]

Cert: PF-477515*

Image: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



7 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Overall gray advertising cover of H. N. Ells & Co.

Address: Mrs Peter. J. Williams / Milledgeville / Geo

Provenance: "Tara," Everett, Agre, Haub

References: RAS-25Sep2002(850)-5739*; HRH-22Jun2019(3026)-60* [006]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A02 (53X4)

8 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Cover reduced at left.

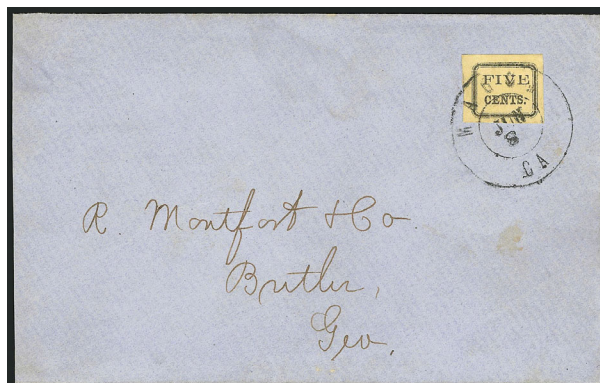
Address: R. Montford & Co / Butler / Geo.

Provenance: Hall

References: HRC-22Mar1949-398; RAS-17Dec2001(840)-67* [041]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



9 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Blue-lined folded letter dated 1861.

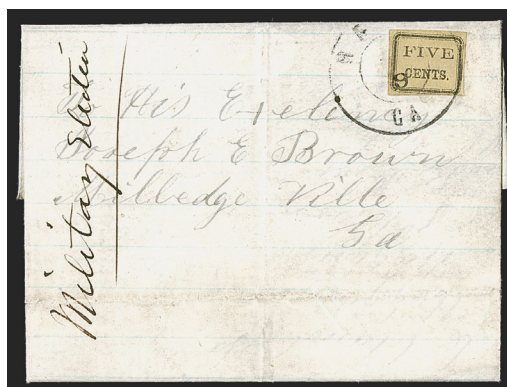
Address: To His Exelency [sic] / Joseph E Brown / Milledge Ville / Ga

Provenance: Caspary, Kilbourne, Gross

References: RAS-28Sep1999(815)-61; RAS-26Mar2026(1373)-3266* [007]

Cert: PF-483603*

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



13 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

Address: Mr Walker J. Brooks / Savannah / Geo

Provenance: None recorded

References: RAS-29Apr1981(579)-484* [011]

Cert: PF-99312

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A02 (53X4)

1- Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

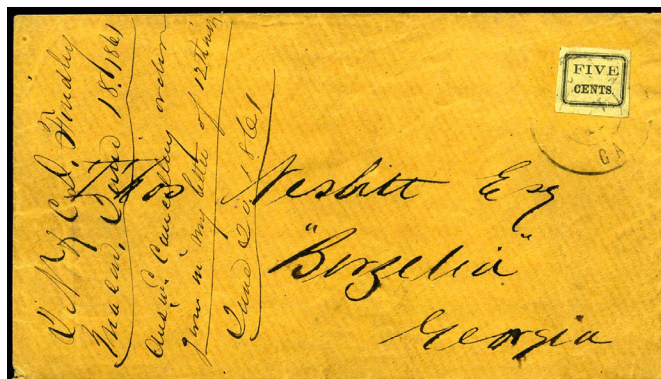
Address: Thos Nesbitt Esq / "Berzelia" / Georgia

Provenance: Caspary, Lilly, Sharrer

References: HRH-5Mar1956-212; RAS-10Dec2012(1035)-37* [008]

Cert: PF-477241*

Image: Philatelic Foundation



-- Jun [1861]

Postmark: "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

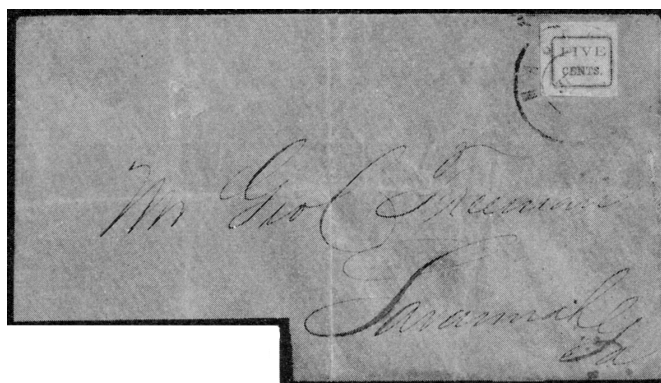
Address: Mr. Geo. Freeman / Savannah / Ga

Provenance: Caspary, Muzzy

References: HRH-5Mar1956-210; HRH-21Apr1967(1764)-2047 [009]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



2 --- [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Handstamped "PAID" and "5" -- see "Notes for the Collector." Gray overall advertising cover of Greer & Lake.

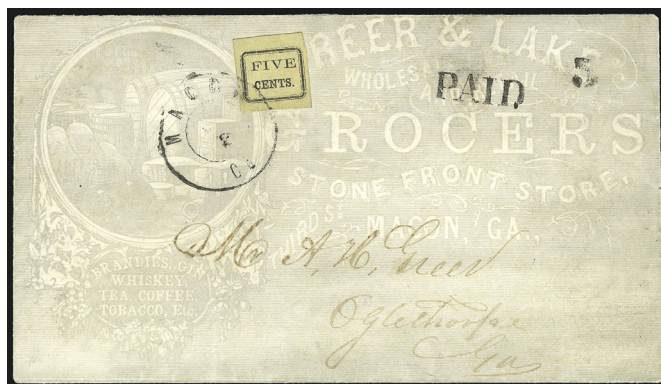
Address: Mr A. H. Greer / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: Weatherly, Hill, "DK"

References: RAS-27Apr1999(810)-1908*; RAS-28Mar2012(1022)-1038* [013]

Cert: PF-503961*

Image: Philatelic Foundation



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A02 (53X4)

9 --- [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Day date may be 8, month date is June or July.

Address: A. H. Greer Esqr / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: Gehrmann, "Old Oak"

References: RAS-24Apr1982(596)-35*; RAS-25May1983(619)-24 [010]

Cert: PF-120627

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



11 --- [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Month date may be "JUL."

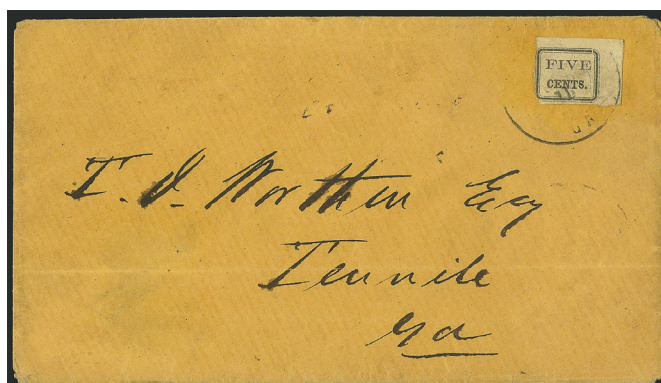
Address: T. J. Worthin Esq / Tennile / Ga

Provenance: Col Green, Meroni, Carnahan, Brandon

References: SPB-9Mar1978-2067; RAS-24Jun2014(1073)-283* [015]

Cert: PF-14050

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Illegible Date

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Cover reduced at left. Corner card of "Lanier House."

Address: Mrs Peter. J. Williams / Milledgeville / Geo

Provenance: Moody

References: HRH-27Nov1950(621)-67; RAS-27Mar1964(267)-131* [012]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A02 (53X4)

No Postmark

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA // 5 / PAID" marking

Notes: None.

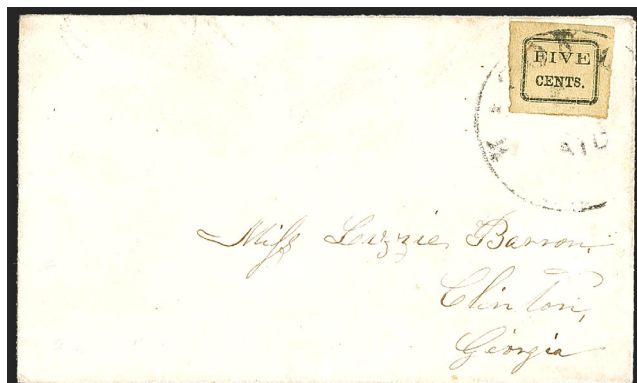
Address: Miss Lizzie Barron / Clinton / Georgia

Provenance: Hessel; Haub, Przybyl

References: HRH-10Dec2019(3030)-69*; RAS-9Nov2021(1244)-536* [014]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow, vertical pair -- MAC-GA-A02a (53X4)

4 --- [186-]

Postmark: "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Patriotic flag envelope (CSA Type F7-12A).

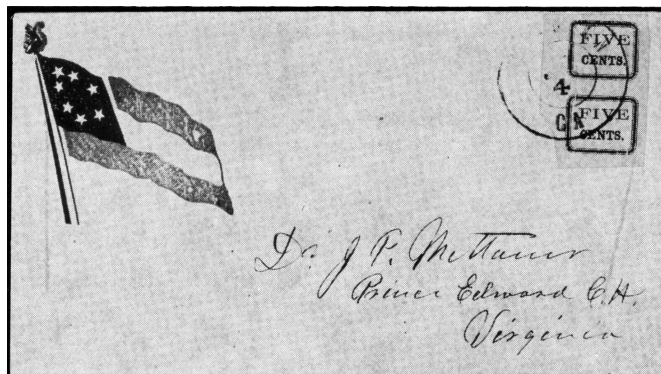
Address: Dr. J. P. Mettanan / Prince Edward C. H. / Virginia

Provenance: Tapling

References: APCB-1960(26)-120; CPC-36; CP-May-Jun1977(22:3)-68 [016]

Cert: None

Image: Confederate Patriotic Covers and Their Uses (book)



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow, tete-beche pair -- MAC-GA-A02b (53X4a)

7 Aug 1861

Postmark: "Henderson Ga" (ms)

Notes: Manuscript "Paid" UC just to left of provisional pair.

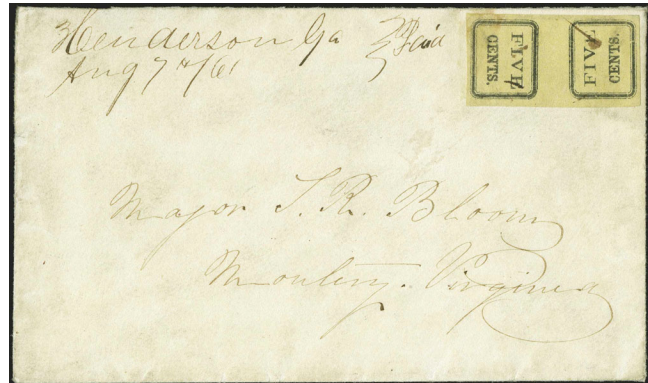
Address: Major T. R. Bloom / Monterey [Monterey].
Virginia

Provenance: Ferrary, Hind, Caspary, Lilly, Haub

References: HRH-5Mar1956-213; RAS-
27Apr1967(317)-335; HRH-
22Jun2019(3026)-61* [004]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

21 Jun [1861]

Postmark: "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Some sources state the stamp was printed on laid paper.

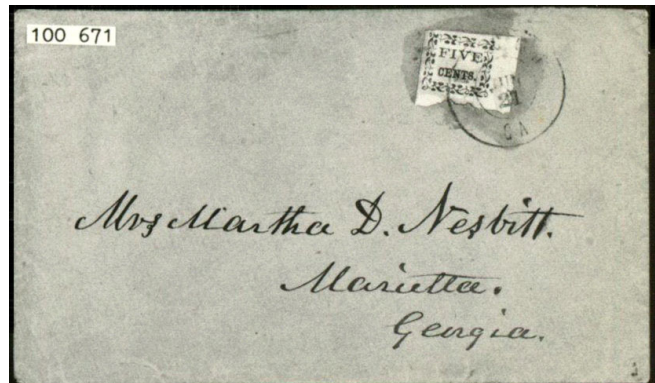
Address: Mrs Martha D. Nesbitt / Marietta. /
Georgia.

Provenance: None recorded

References: RAS-29Apr1981(579)-483 [025]

Cert: PF-100671

Image: Philatelic Foundation



28 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

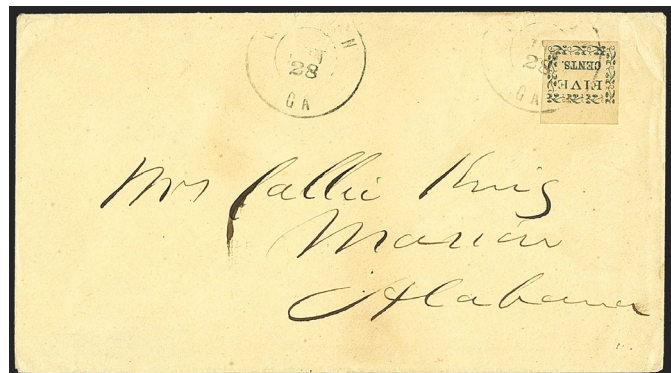
Address: Mrs Sallie King / Marion / Alabama

Provenance: Caspary, Haas, "DK"

References: HRH-5Mar1956-204; AS-27Apr1999(810)-
1909*; RAS-28Mar2012(1022)-1040*
[026]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

29 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

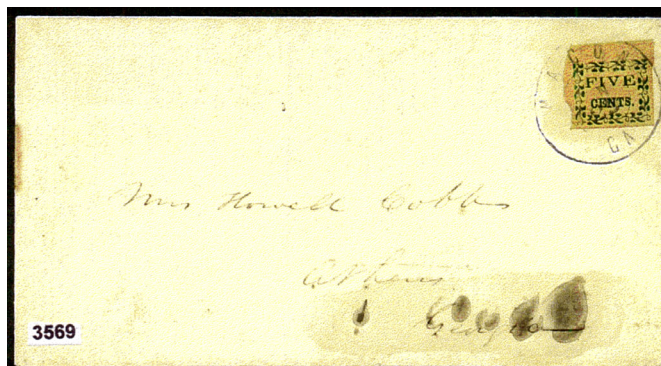
Address: Mrs Howell Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: MacBride, Kilbourne

References: RAS-25Sep2019(1208)-112* [021]

Cert: CWPAS-03569*

Image: Civil War Philatelic Authentication Service



1 Jul [1861]

Postmark: "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

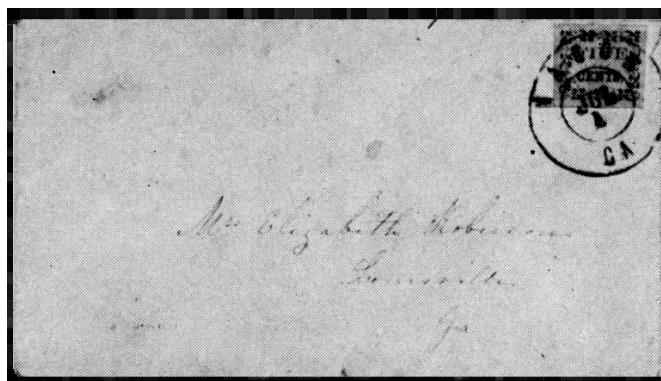
Address: Mrs Elizabeth Robinson / Louisville / Ga

Provenance: Tapling

References: APCB-1960(26)-120 [032]

Cert: None

Image: American Philatelic Congress Book



5 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Overall illustrated cover of Greer & Lake.

Address: Mr A. H. Greer / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: Wickersham

References: SR-22Apr2010-(37)-1405*; RAS-25Sep2019(1208)-111* [045]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

8 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Some sources state the stamp was printed on laid paper. Cover repaired across right end.

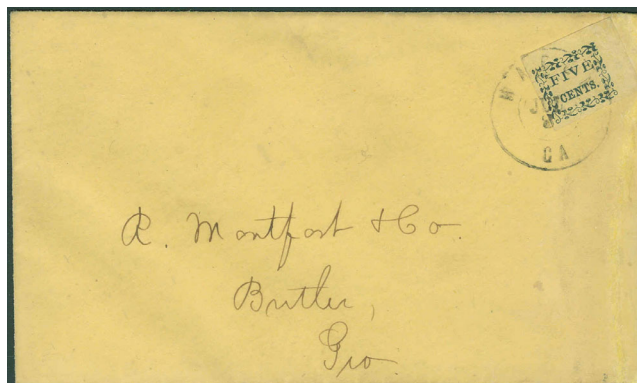
Address: R. Montfort & Co. / Butler, / Geo

Provenance: "Tara," Hill, Jaretsky

References: CRL-19Mar1986-1020*; NUT-14Apr1999-4214* [033]

Cert: CWPAS-01418*; PF-440503*

Image: Philatelic Foundation



15 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

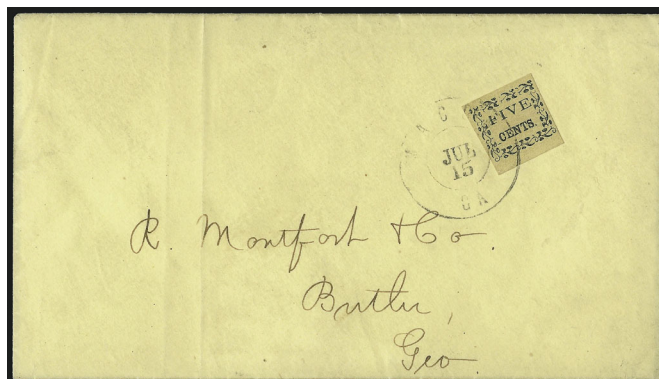
Address: R Montfort & Co. / Butler, / Geo

Provenance: Caspary

References: HRH-5Mar1956-203; CRL-14Jun1989-2046; RAS-24Jun2015(1104)-2157* [028]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



16 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: Manuscript "Due / 5 cts." Patriotic flag envelope (CSA Type F11-9).

Address: Mr M. S. Jobson / Richmond / Virginia

Provenance: None recorded

References: SR-22Apr2010(37)-1404* [040]

Cert: None

Image: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

17 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: None.

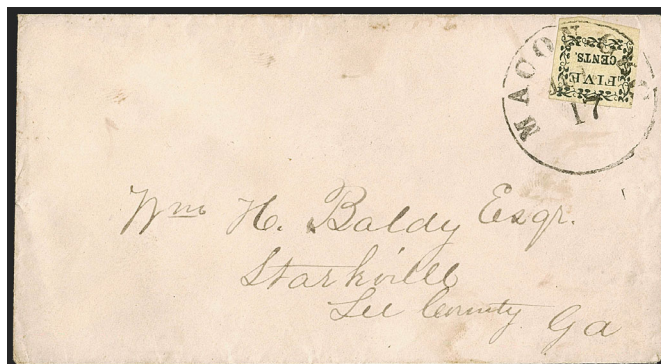
Address: Wm. H. Baldy Esqr. / Starkville / Lee County / Ga

Provenance: Walker

References: RAS-13Apr2000(823)407*; RAS-9Jun2022(1257)-2561* [046]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



23 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Manuscript "Due 5."

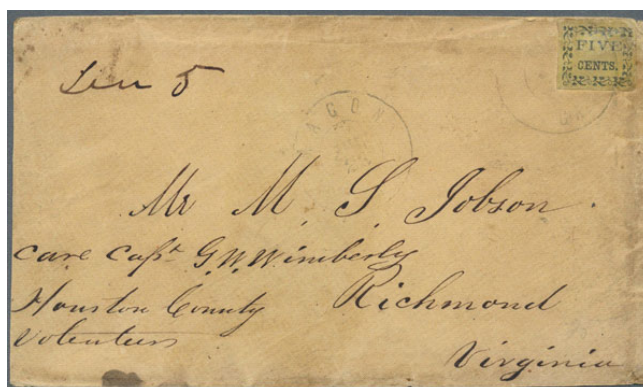
Address: Mr M. S. Jobson / Richmond / Virginia

Provenance: None recorded

References: RAS-16Dec1986-763 ; CG-30May2016(34)-837* [042]

Cert: CWPAS-01653*

Image: Christoph Gartner Auctions



24 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Some sources state the stamp was printed on laid paper.

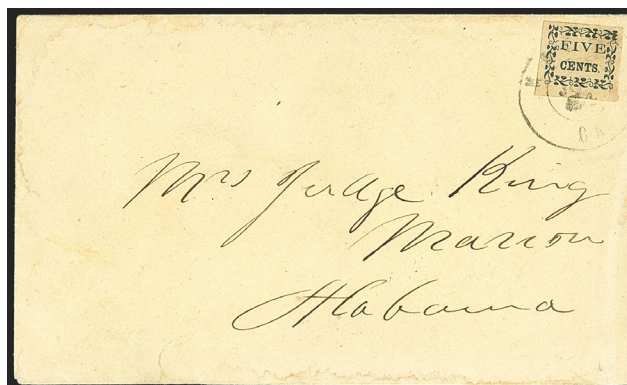
Address: Mrs Judge King / Marion / Alabama

Provenance: Beverly Hills, Agre

References: RAS-25Sep2002(850)-5738*; RAS-3Mar2017(1151)-1586* [024]

Cert: CWPAS-02746*

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

26 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: None.

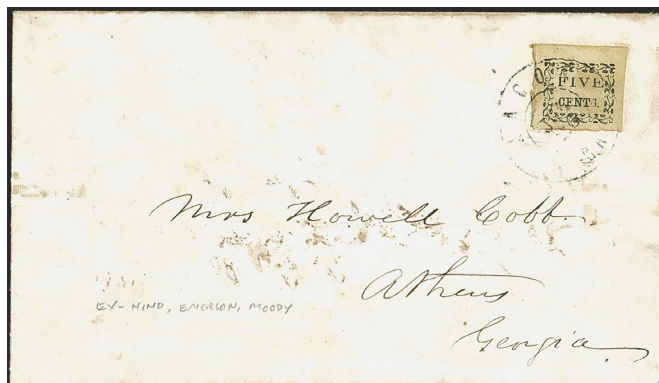
Address: Mrs. Howell Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: Hind, Moody, Everett, "Penguin"

References: RAS-30Oct1993(754)-146*; RAS-25Sep2024(1330)-580* [020]

Cert: CWPAS-02556*

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



27 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Gum stain around bottom and right side of stamp has been cleaned. Some sources state the stamp was printed on laid paper.

Address: Mr A. H. Greer / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: None recorded

References: RAS-16Mar2006(907)-2675*; RAS-26Mar2026(1373)-3268* [019]

Cert: CWPAS-02470*

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



5 Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: See "Notes for the Collector."

Address: Mrs Howell Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: Hall

References: RAS-17Dec2001(840)-66* [027]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

17 Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: None.

Address: A. H. Greer Esqr / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: Muzzy

References: SR-25Apr2009(34)-2667*; RAS-26Mar2026(1373)-3267* [031]

Cert: PF-500746*

Image: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



19 Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: Overall green illustrated envelope of Greer & Lake.

Address: A. H. Greer Esqr / Oglethorpe / Ga

Provenance: Hessel, Carnahan, Green, "DK"

References: RAS-12Apr2000(822)-80; RAS-28Mar2012(1022)-1039* [022]

Cert: PF-500746*

Image: Philatelic Foundation



-- Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: Weak strike of postmark.

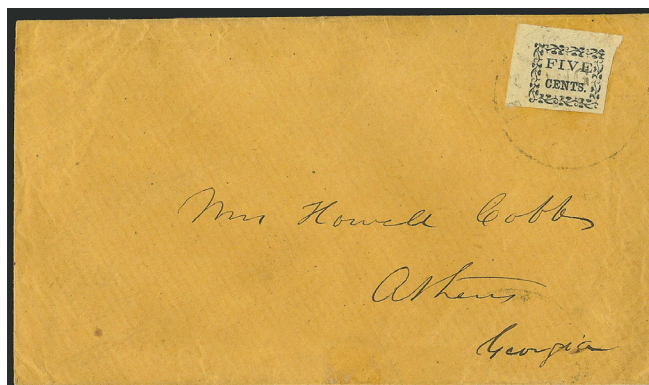
Address: Mrs Howell Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: Engel, Jaretsky

References: HRH-17May1976(2339)-2522; RAS-24Jun2014(1073)-284* [030]

Cert: CWPAS-05931*

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

3 Sep [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: See "Notes for the Collector."

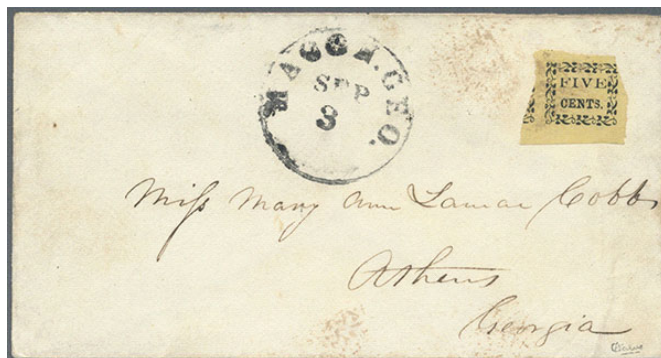
Address: Miss Mary Ann Lamar Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: None recorded

References: CG-30May2016(34)-836* [039]

Cert: PF-610903*

Image: Christoph Gartner Auctions



2 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Cover is U. S. 3c star die envelope.

Address: Wm. G. Noble Esq / Athens / Geo.

Provenance: Moddy

References: HRH-27Nov1950(621)-66; HRH-19Jan1971-481; RCF-25Jan1991(45)-526* [029]

Cert: None

Image: Richard C Frajola Auctions



5 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: Embossed imprint Wm. S. Williford. See "Notes for the Collector."

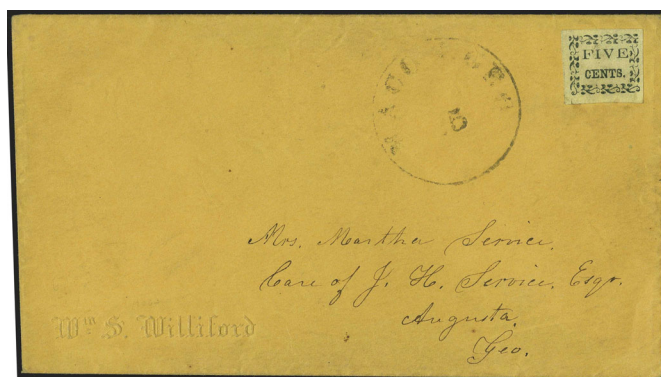
Address: Mrs. Martha Service / Care of J. H. Service Esq / Augusta, / Geo.

Provenance: Haub

References: RAS-23Feb1967(313)-178; HRH-30Apr2024(3070)-211* [043]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow -- MAC-GA-A03 (53X3)

20 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON GE0."

Notes: PAID 5 revalued 10 -- see "Notes for the Collector."

Address: Lieut S. H. Washington / Company "F" 3r.
Ga Regiment / of Volunteers /
Portsmouth / Va.

Provenance: Ferrary, Hessel, Haub

References: GIL-14Jun1922(98-4)-25; HRH-21Oct1975-206; HRH-21Jun2023-125* [023]

Cert: None

Image: Postmasters' Provisionals: United States and Confederate States (book)



29 --- [186-]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Some sources state the stamp was printed on laid paper.

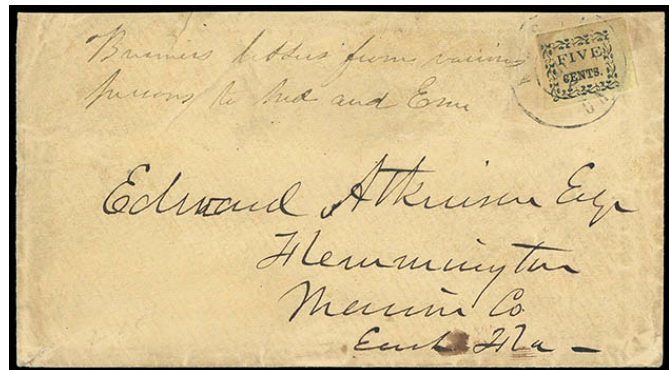
Address: Edward Atkinson Esqr / Flemmington [sic]
/ Marion Co / East Fla

Provenance: Col Green, A Hall

References: RAS-17May1979(546)-581; RAS-28Oct1997(795)-370*; SR-26Apr2018(78)-2042* [034]

Cert: None

Image: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow, pair -- MAC-GA-A03a (53X3)

23 Jul [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Patriotic flag envelope (CSA Type F7-12).

Address: Dr J. P. Mettaner / Prince Edward C. H. /
Virginia

Provenance: Caspary, Weatherly, Haub

References: RAS-20Oct1972(420)-641; HRH-
7Aug2020(3035)-76* [036]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



29 Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON GEO."

Notes: Top and bottom sheet margin vertical pair.

Address: Honl Howell Cobb / Richmond / Virginia

Provenance: Caspary, Hill

References: HRH-2Apr1964(1555)-919; RAS-
23Feb1967(313)-17; NUT-14Apr1999-
4215* [035]

Cert: None

Image: Nutmeg Auctions



7 Aug [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Horizontal pair on patriotic flag envelope (CSA Type F7-12).

Address: Dr J. P. Mettaner / Prince Edward C. H. /
Virginia

Provenance: Jaretsky

References: RCF-25Jan1991(45)-439; SR-
25Apr2009(34)-2666* [044]

Cert: None

Image: Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on yellow, pair -- MAC-GA-A03a (53X3)

Illegible Date

Postmark: Black "MACON GE0."

Notes: Top and bottom sheet margin vertical pair.

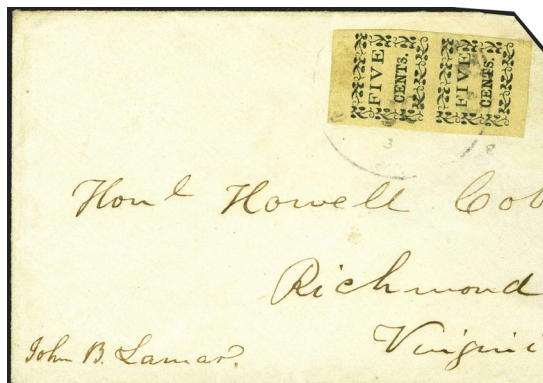
Address: Honl Howell Cob / Richmond / Virgini

Provenance: Caspary, Lilly, Haub, Przybyl

References: HRH-5Mar1956-209; HRH-10Dec2020(3039-4)-75*; RAS-9Nov2021(1244)-535* [037]

Cert: None

Image: H R Harmer Auctions



Illegible Date

Postmark: Black "MACON GE0."

Notes: None.

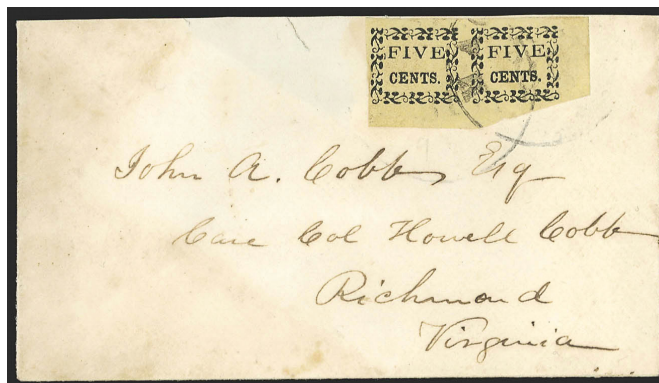
Address: John A. Cobb Esq / Care Col Howell Cobb / Richmond / Virginia

Provenance: Caspary, Meroni, Kilbourne, Gross

References: HRH-5Mar1956-207; RAS-28Sep1999(815)-63*; SPK-19Nov2009-23* [038]

Cert: None

Image: Robert A Siegel Auctions



Macon, Georgia -- 5c black on laid yellow paper -- MAC0GA-A06 (53X6)

30 Jun [1861]

Postmark: Black "MACON / GA" (DC)

Notes: Stamp determined to be on laid paper when lifted - see "Notes for the Collector."

Address: Honl Howell Cobb / Athens / Georgia

Provenance: Myerson, Corwin, Gorham

References: MB-27Jun2002(249)-1078; RAS-17May2022(1255)-1178* [018]

Cert: PF-387647*

Image: Philatelic Foundation

